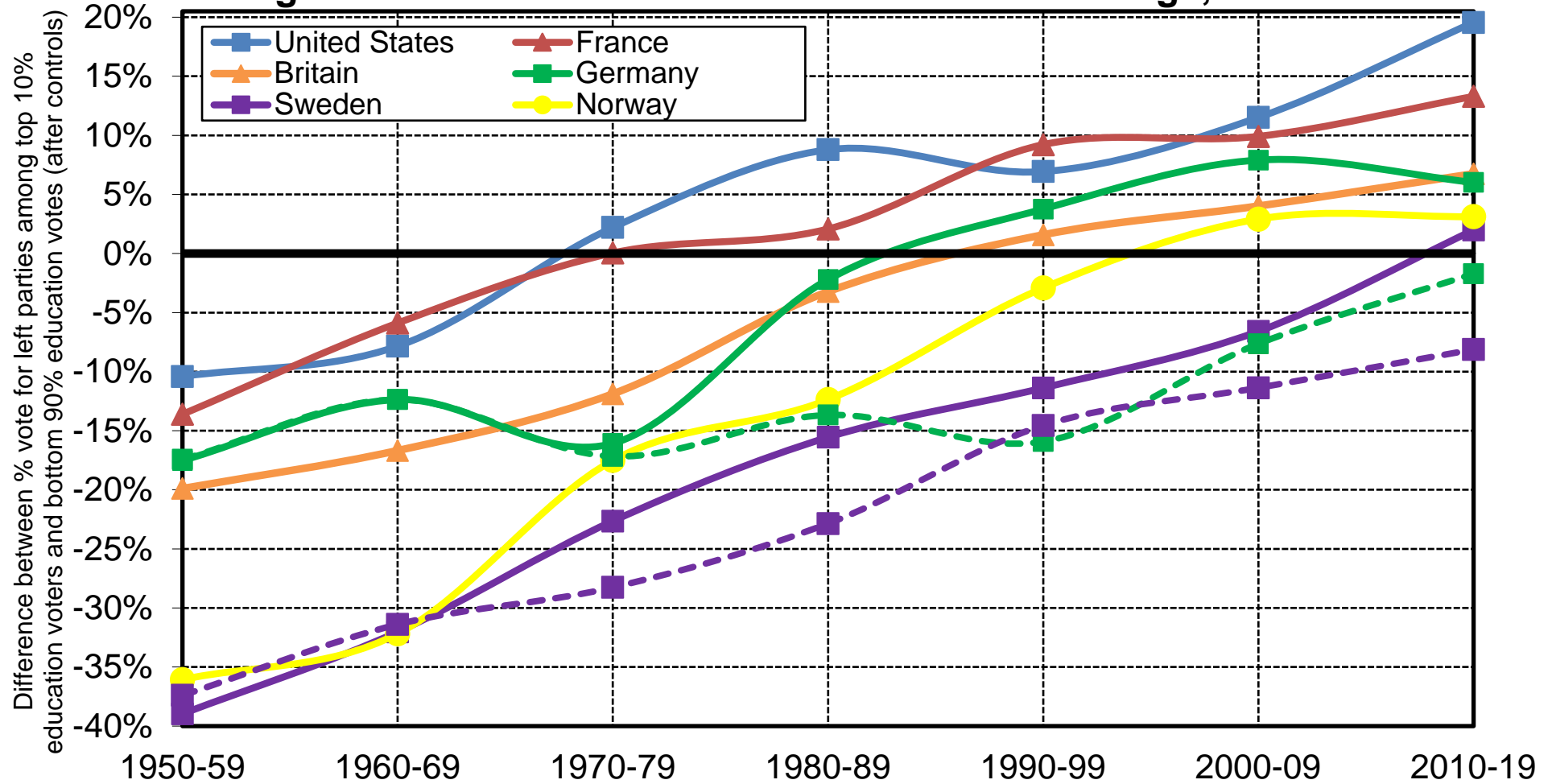


**Figure S16.1. The reversal of the education cleavage, 1950-2020**



**Interpretation.** In 1950-1970, the vote for the democrats in the U.S. and for the various left-wing parties in Europe (labour, social-democrats, socialistes, communists, radicals, greens, etc.) was stronger among the voters with the lowest education levels; in 2000-2020, it has become associated with the voters with the highest diplomas. The trend happens later in Nordic Europe, but follows the same direction.

**Note.** Dashed lines for Germany and Sweden report the results obtained with SPD and SAP votes alone. **Sources and series:** see [piketty.pse.ens.fr/ideology](http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/ideology).