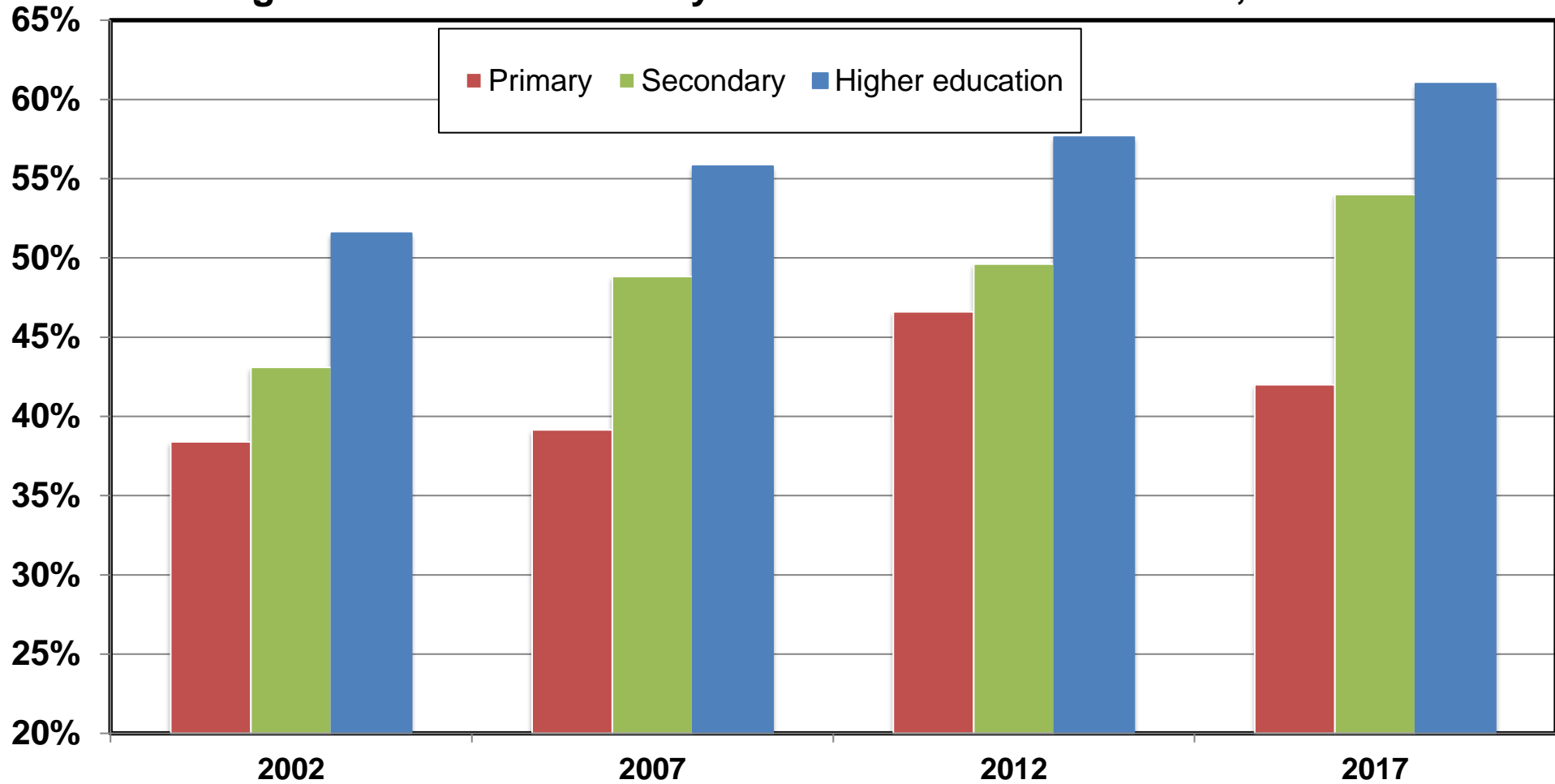


Figure S14.9b. Left vote by level of education in France, 2002-2017



Interpretation. In the 2012 presidential elections, the education cleavage was totally reversed: the left-wing candidate obtained 58% of the vote in the second round among higher education degree holders, vs 47% of the vote among primary education degree holders. The profile is the same for the elections of 2002, 2007, 2017, etc. Sources and series: see piketty.pse.ens.fr/ideology.