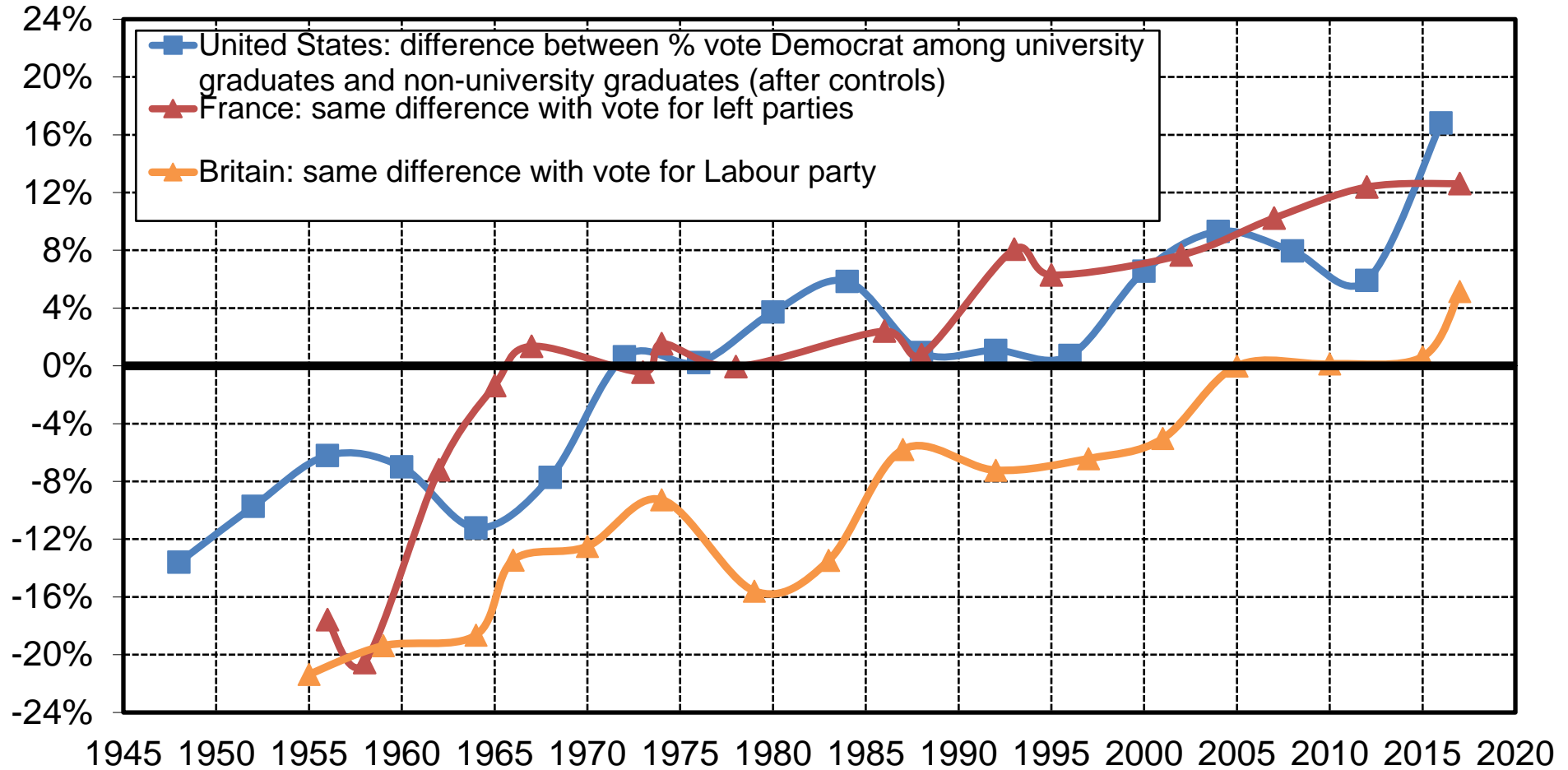


**Figure S14.2c. Electoral left in Europe and the United States, 1945-2020:  
from the workers' party to the party of the highly educated (variants)**



**Interpretation.** In the 1950-1970 period, the vote for the democrats in the US., left-wing parties (socialists-communists-radicals-greens) in France and the labour party in Britain was associated to voters with the lowest education; in the 1990-2010 period, it became associated to the voters with the highest education degrees. Sources and series: see [piketty.pse.ens.fr/ideology](http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/ideology).