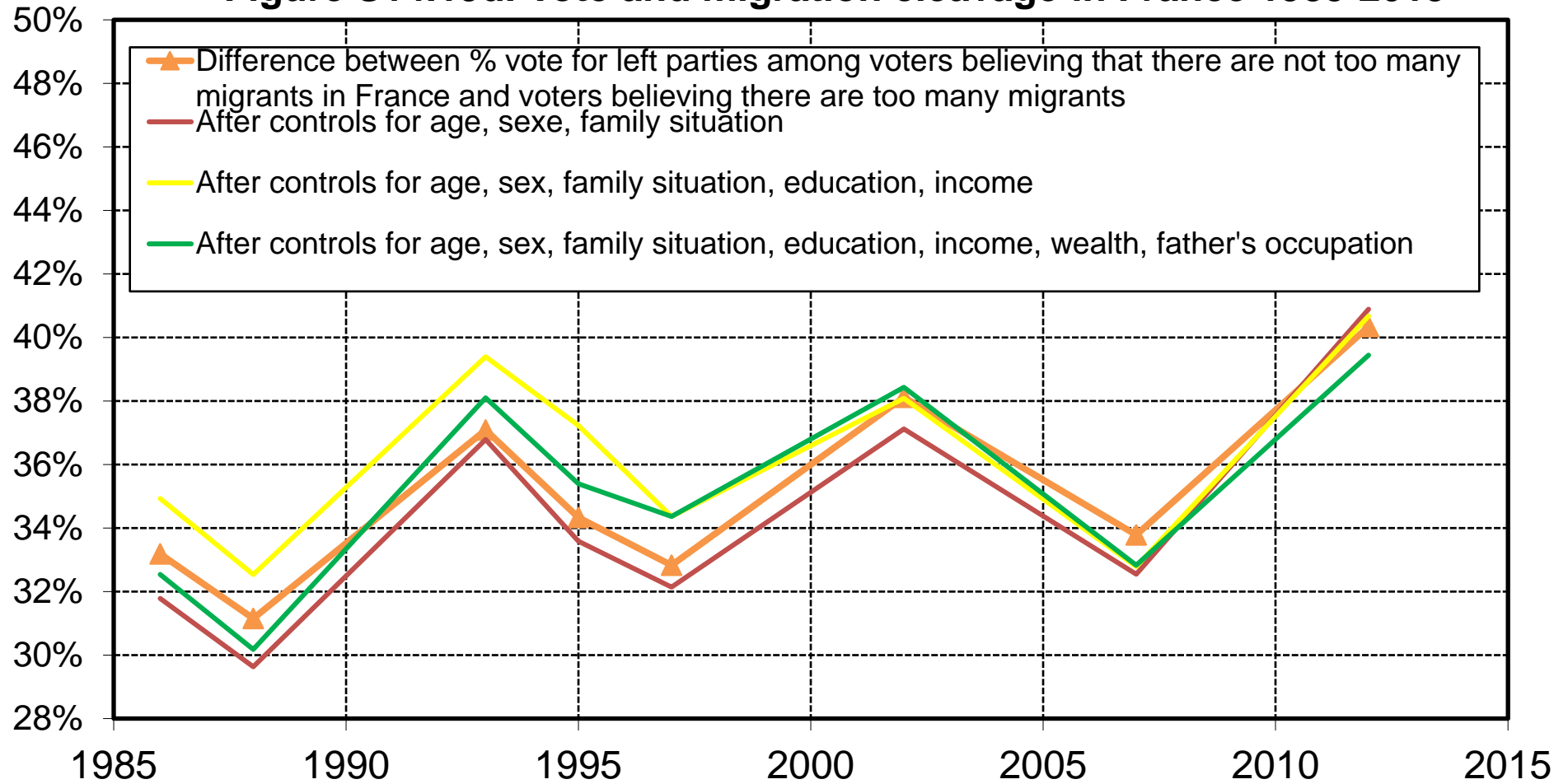


**Figure S14.19d. Vote and migration cleavage in France 1985-2015**



**Interpretation.** In 1988, left vote was 31 points higher among voters believing that there are not too many migrants in France; in 2012, this gap was equal to 40 points. Control variables have limited and contradictory impacts on these effects.  
Sources and series: see [piketty.pse.ens.fr/ideology](http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/ideology).