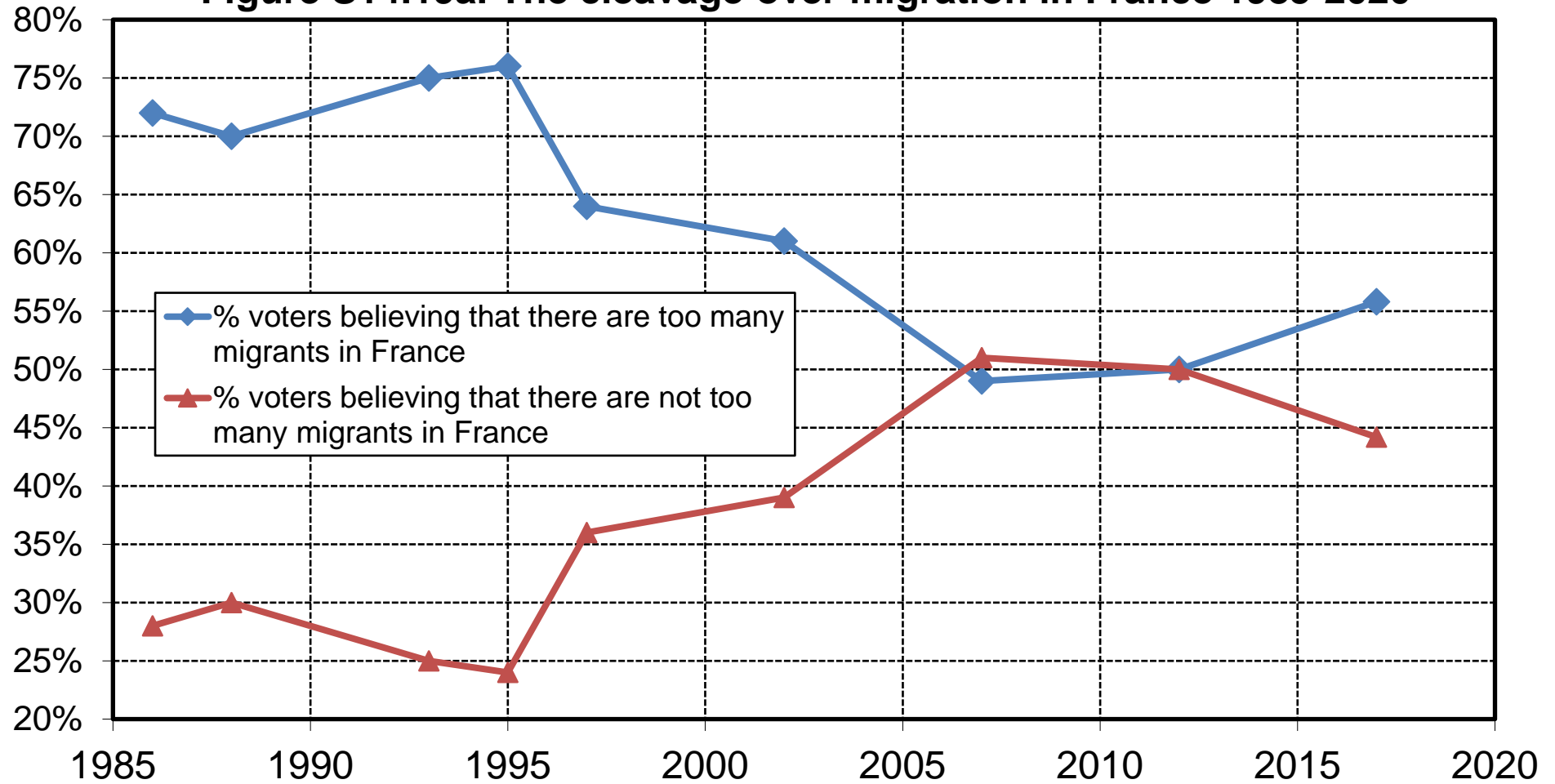


**Figure S14.19a. The cleavage over migration in France 1985-2020**



**Interpretation.** In 1988, 72% of voters believed that there are too many migrants in France (vs 28% thinking the opposite); in 2017, this proportion was 56% (vs 44% thinking the opposite). Sources and series: see [piketty.pse.ens.fr/ideology](http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/ideology).