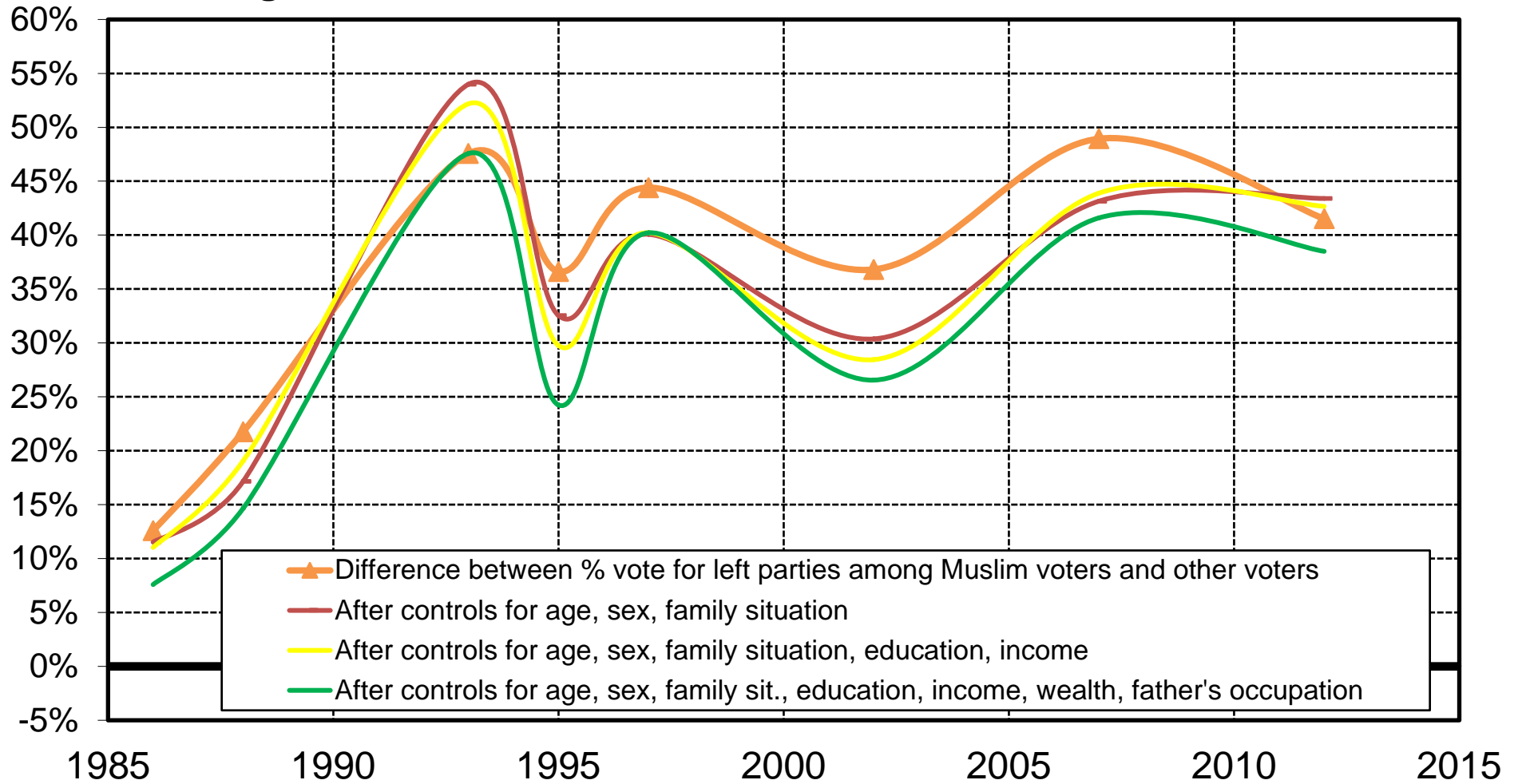


**Figure S14.17b. The vote of Muslim voters in France : controls**



**Interpretation.** The difference between the proportion of voters voting for left parties among voters describing themselves as Muslims and among other voters is about 40-50 points in France since the 1990s. This can be partly explained by socio-economic characteristics, but only for a limited part. Sources and series: see [piketty.pse.ens.fr/ideology](http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/ideology).