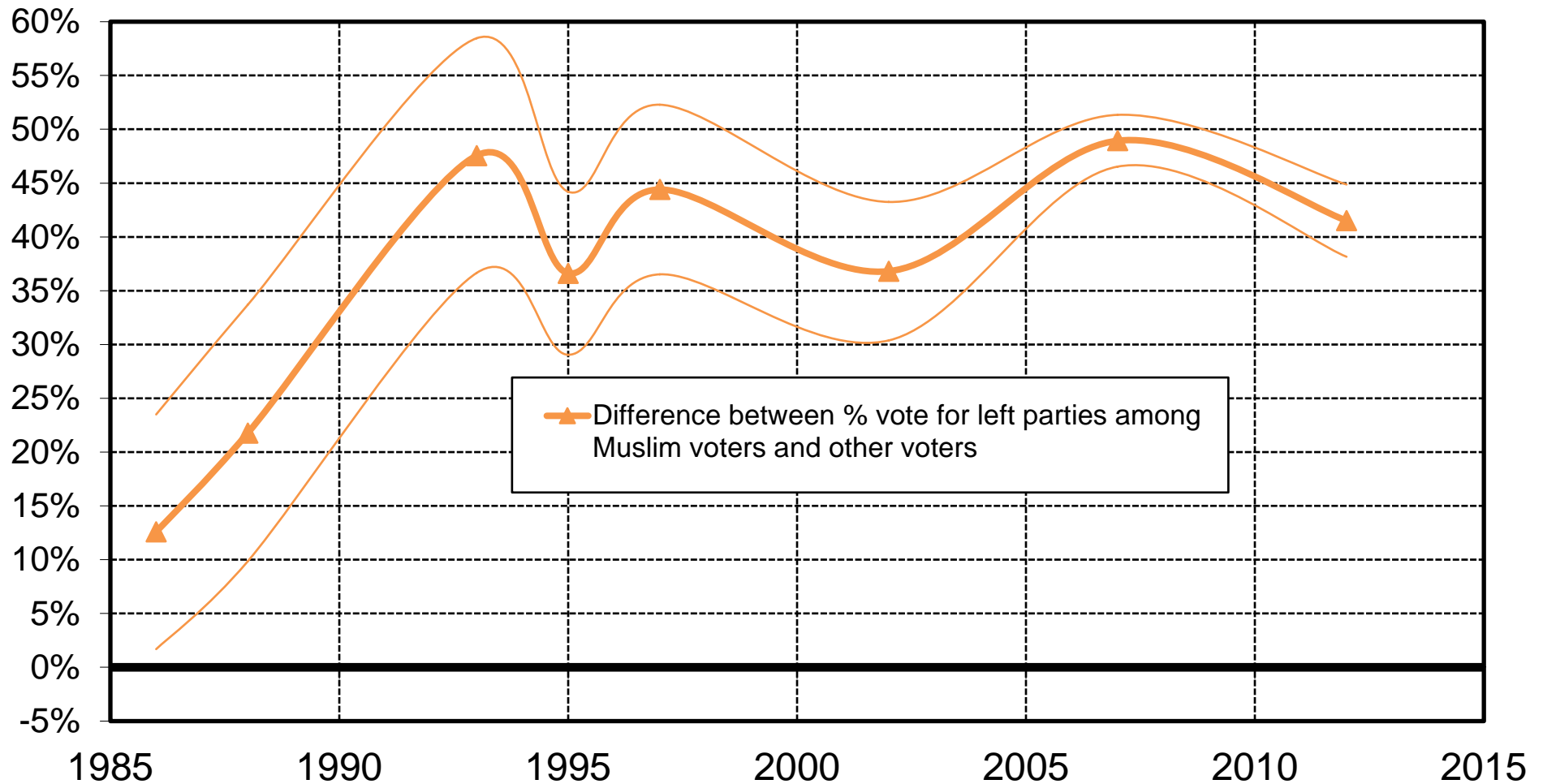


Figure S14.17a. The vote of Muslim voters in France 1985-2015



Interpretation. The difference between the proportion of voters voting for left parties among voters describing themselves as Muslims and among other voters is about 40-50 points in France since the 1990s. Fine lines indicate 90% confidence intervals.
Sources and series: see piketty.pse.ens.fr/ideology.