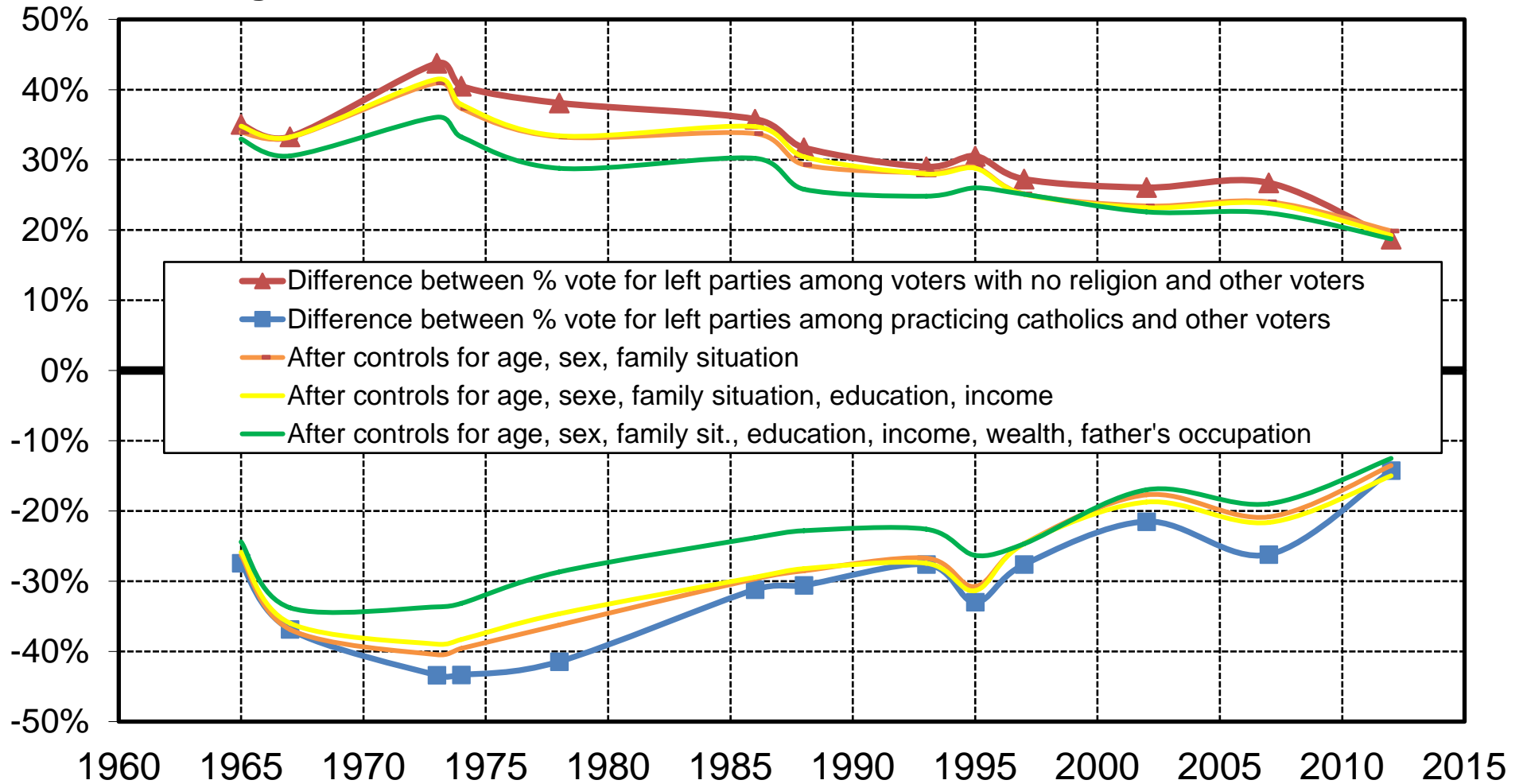


**Figure S14.15b. Political conflict and catholicism en France: controls**



**Interpretation.** Catholic voters (practicing or not) have always voted less strongly for left parties than voters with no religion in France. This can be partly explained by socio-economic characteristics, but only for a limited part. Sources and series: see [piketty.pse.ens.fr/ideology](http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/ideology).