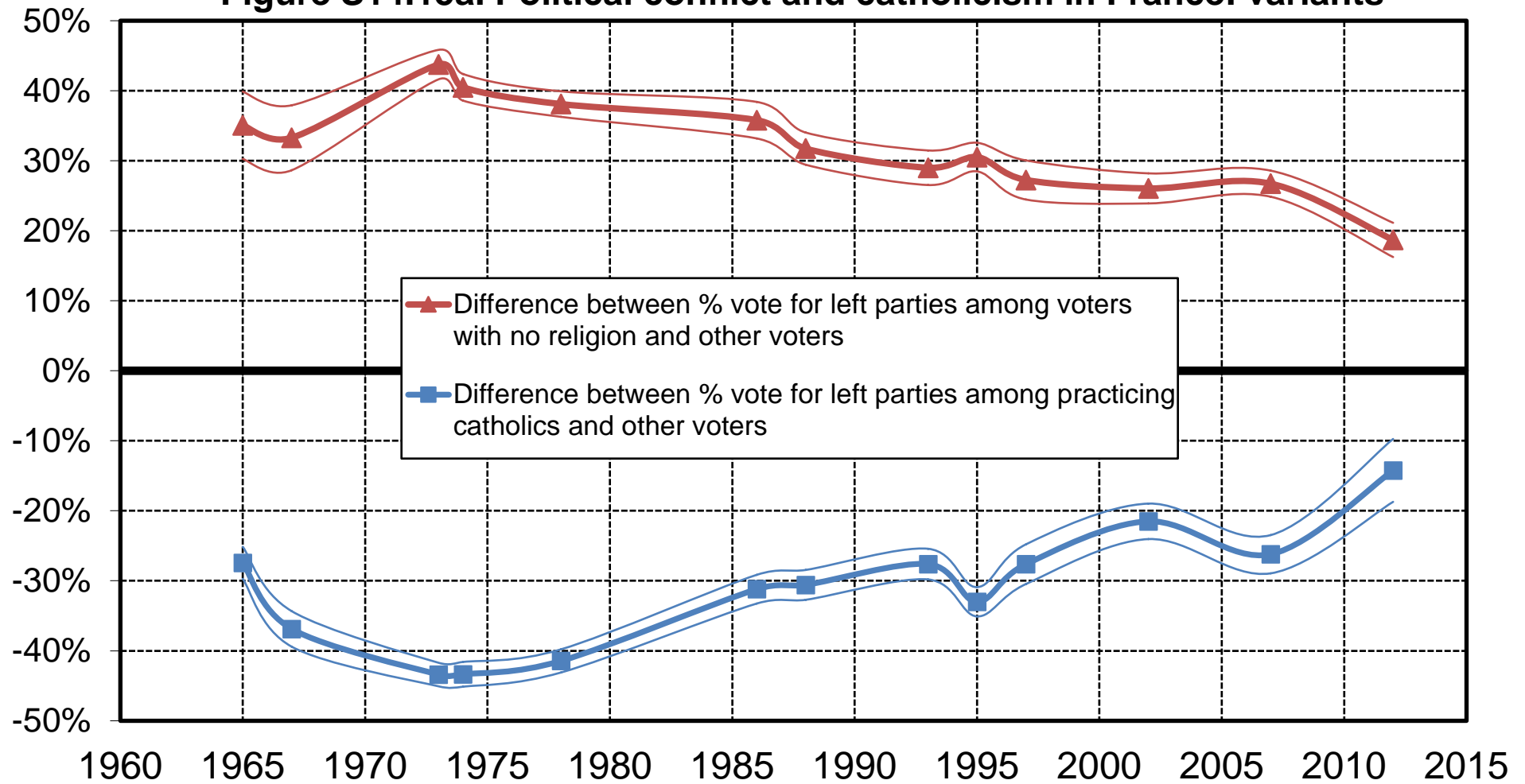


Figure S14.15a. Political conflict and catholicism in France: variants



Interpretation. Catholic voters (practicing or not) have always voted less strongly for left parties than voters with no religion in France, but the gap has narrowed over time. Fine lines indicate 90% confidence intervals. Sources and series: see piketty.pse.ens.fr/ideology.