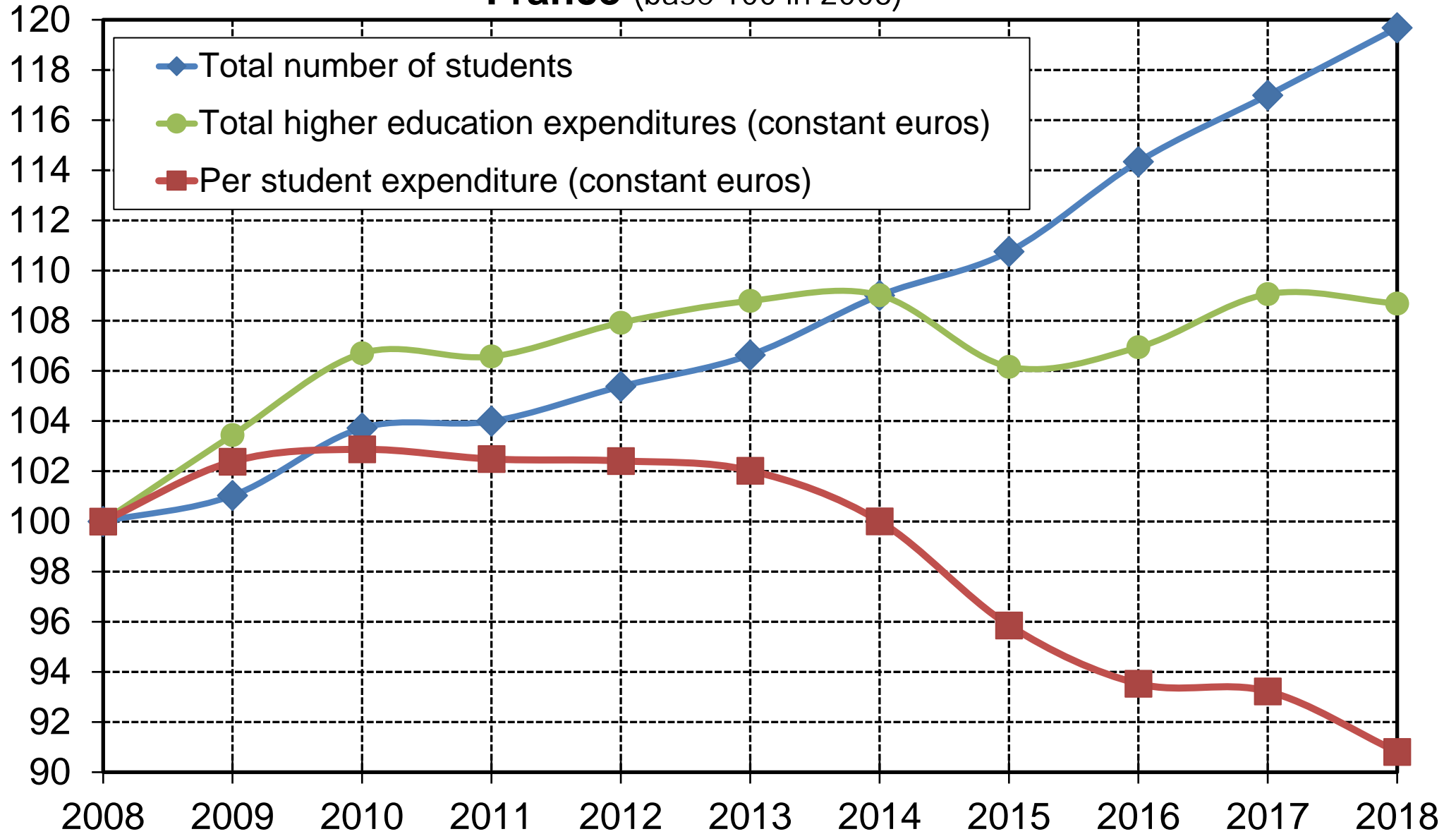


Figure S14.11e. The fall in per student expenditure in France (base 100 in 2008)



Interpretation. The number of students rise by about 20% in France between 2008 and 2018, while total higher education expenditures rose by less than 10% (in constant euros), hence a fall of about 10% of per student expenditure. Sources and series: see piketty.pse.ens.fr/ideology.