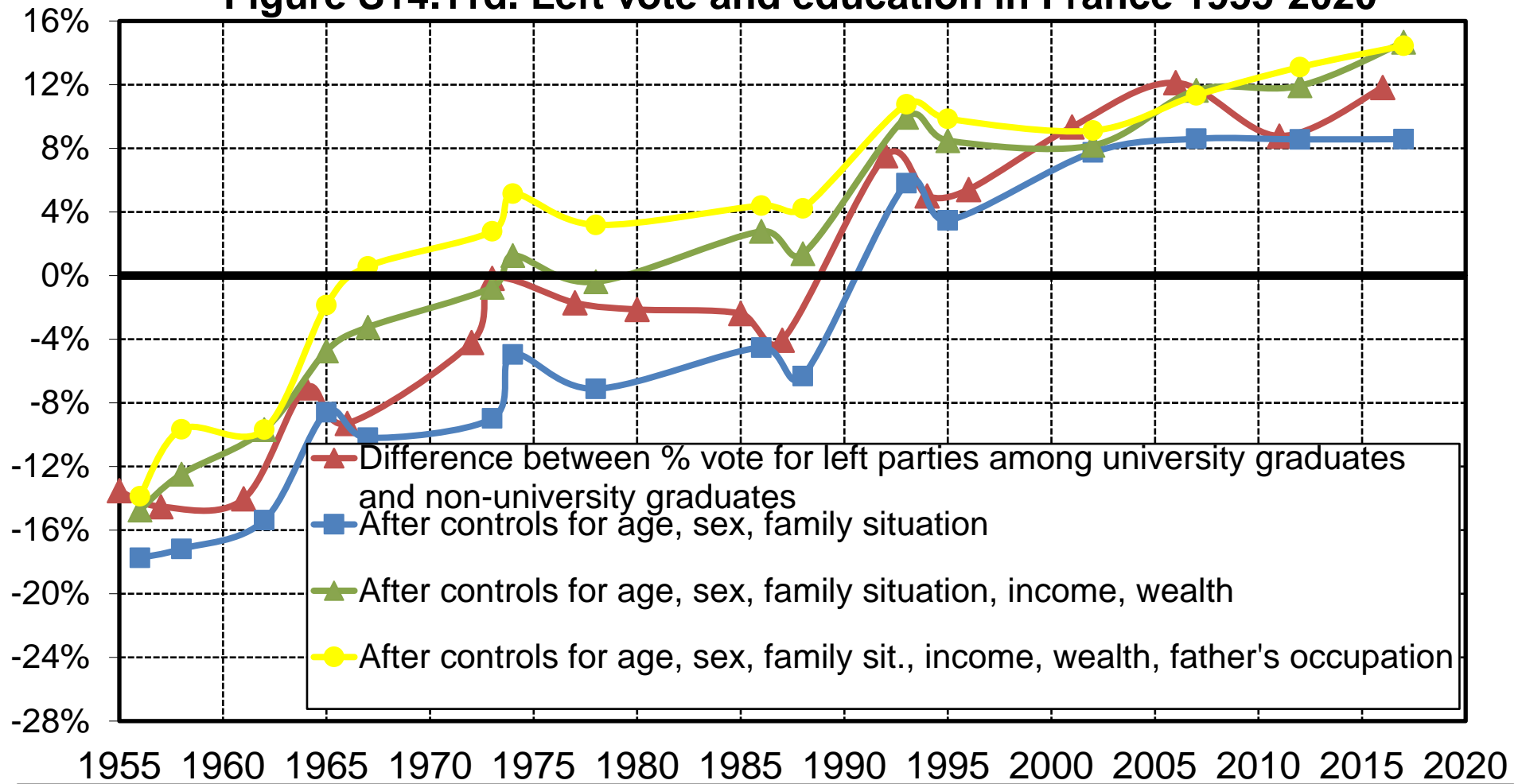


Figure S14.11d. Left vote and education in France 1955-2020



Interpretation. In 1956, left parties (socialists-communists-radicals) obtained a score that was 17 points smaller among university graduates than among non-university graduates; in 2012, this score was 8 points higher among university graduates. Controlling for other variables does not affect the trend (only the level). Sources and series: see piketty.pse.ens.fr/ideology.