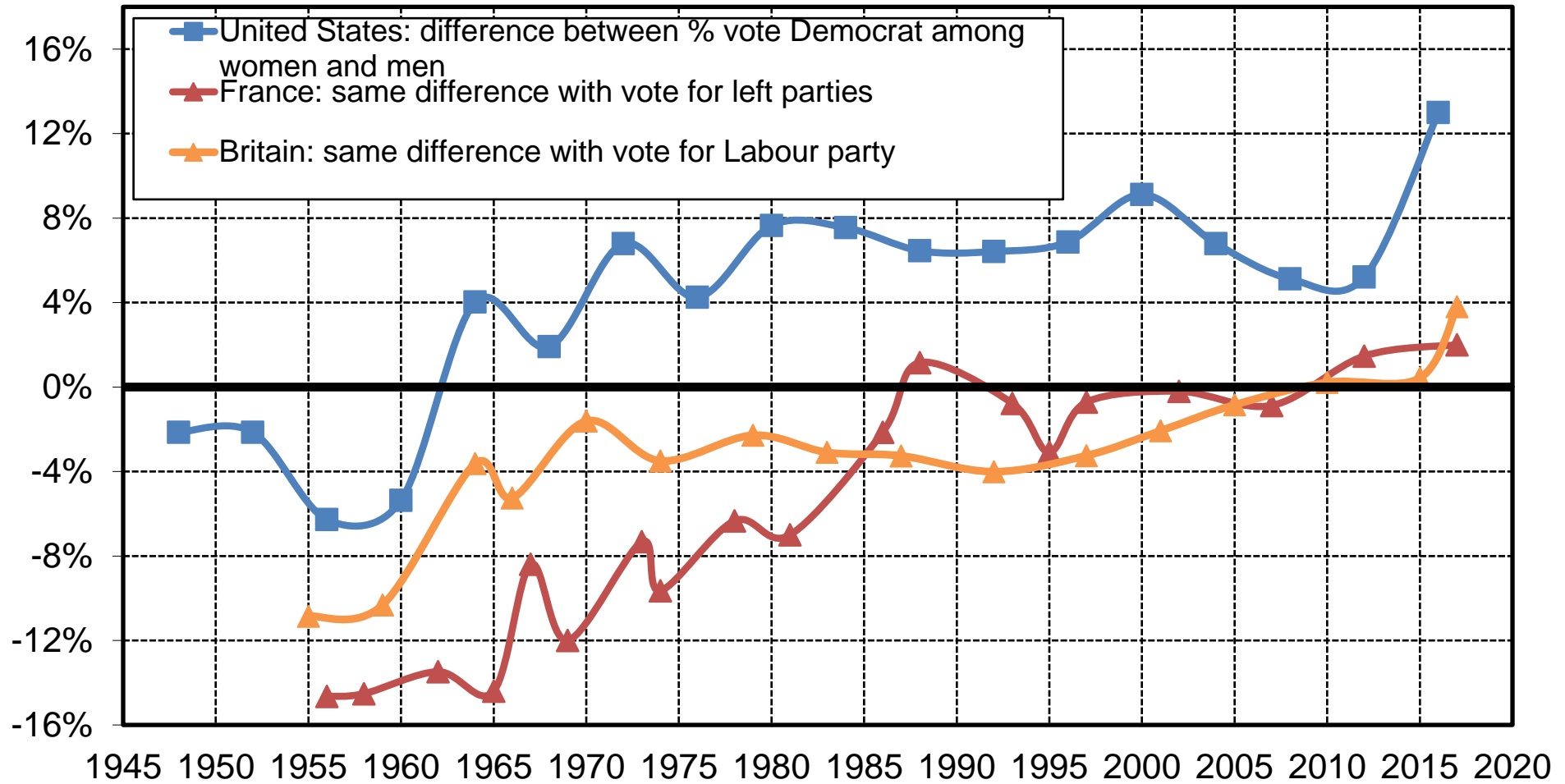


Figure S14.11a. The left shift of female vote, 1945-2020



Interpretation. During the 1950s, women vote was strongest for the Republicans in the US, right-wing parties in France and the Conservatives in Britain; during the 2010s, women vote was strongest for the Democrats in the US, left-wing parties in France and the Labour party in Britain. Sources and series: see piketty.pse.ens.fr/ideology.