Figure 16.6. Catalan regionalism and education, 2008-2016 % support to greater regional autonomy and/or self-determination referendum (both responses combined) 90% Primary Secondary Higher education 80% 70% 60% 50% 40% 30% 20% 10% 0% 2008 2011 2016

2016
Interpretation. In 2008, 44% of Catalan voters with no diploma (except primary education level) supported greater regional autonomy or a self-determination referendum (both answers were added), vs 60% among the voters with secondary degrees and 74% among those with higher education diplomas. Sources and series: see piketty.pse.ens.fr/ideology.