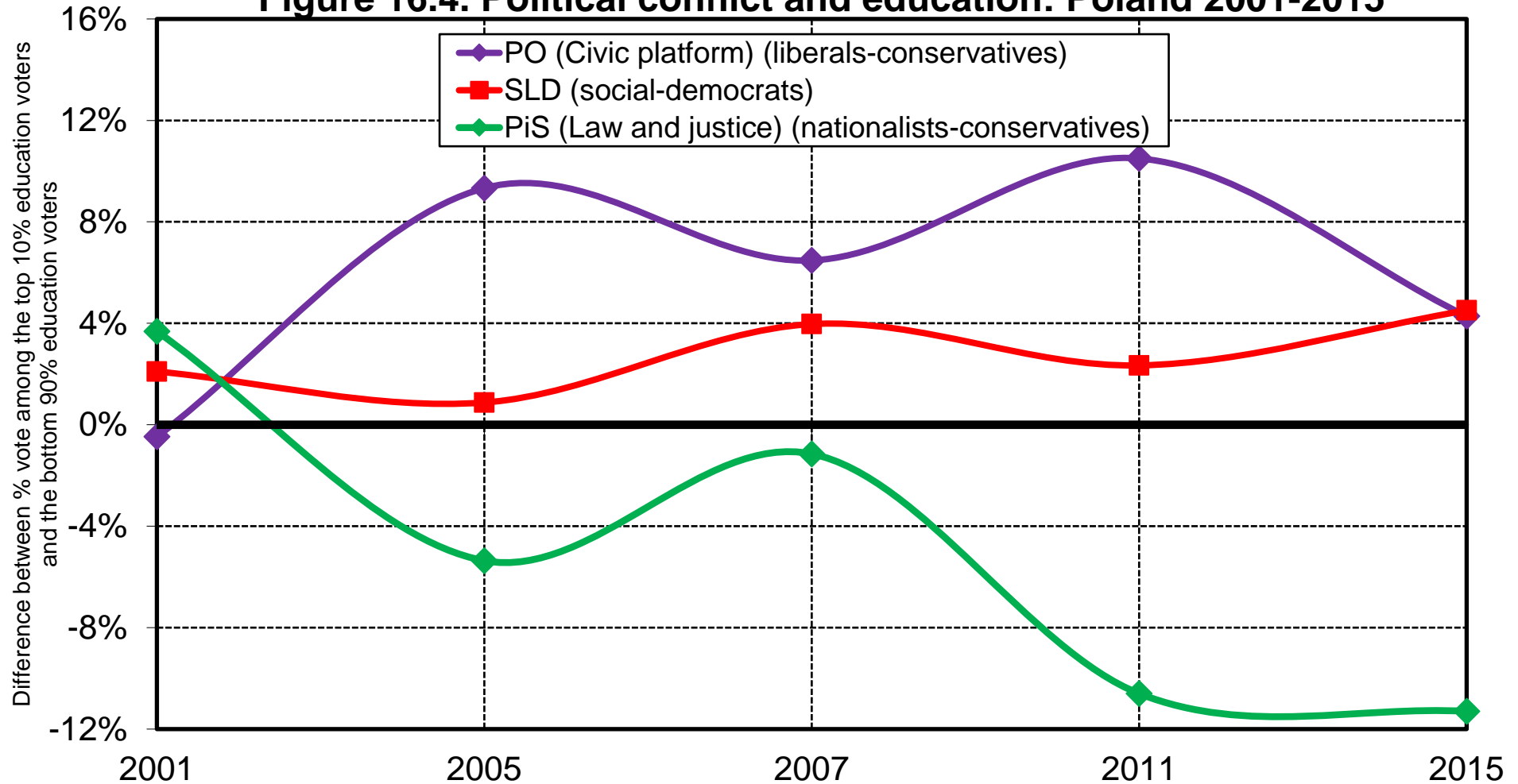


Figure 16.4. Political conflict and education: Poland 2001-2015



Interpretation. Between the elections of 2001 and 2015, the vote for PO (Civic platform) (liberals-conservatives) became associated to voters with the highest education levels, while the vote for PiS (Law and justice) (nationalists-conservatives) became concentrated among voters with the lowest diplomas. Sources and series: see piketty.pse.ens.fr/ideology.