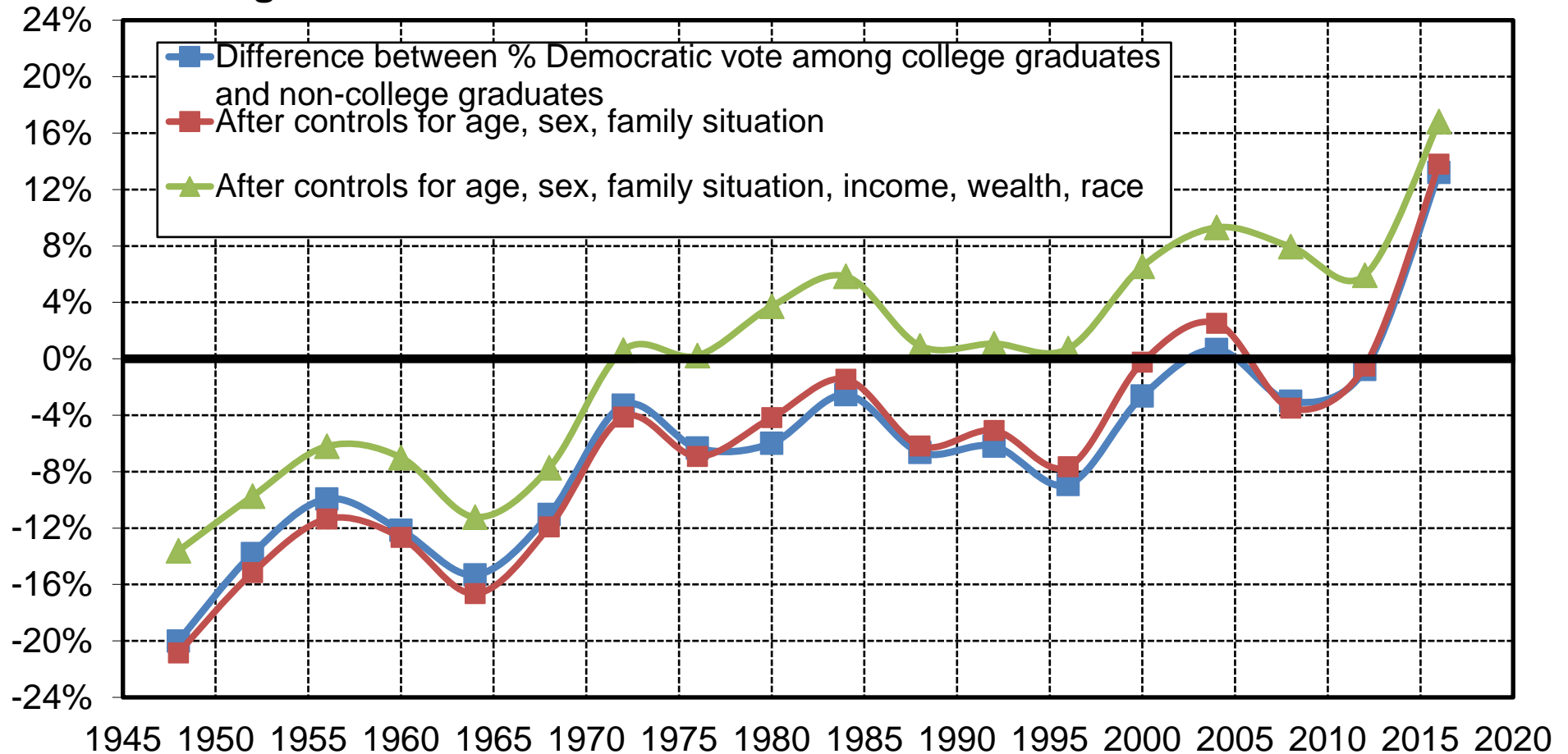


Figure 15.3. The Democratic vote and education: U.S. 1948-2016



Interpretation. In 1948, the democratic candidate obtained a score that was 20 points smaller among college graduates than among non-college graduates; in 2016, this score is 14 points higher among college graduates. Controlling for other variables ("other things equal") does not affect the trend (only the levels). Sources and series: see piketty.pse.ens.fr/ideology.