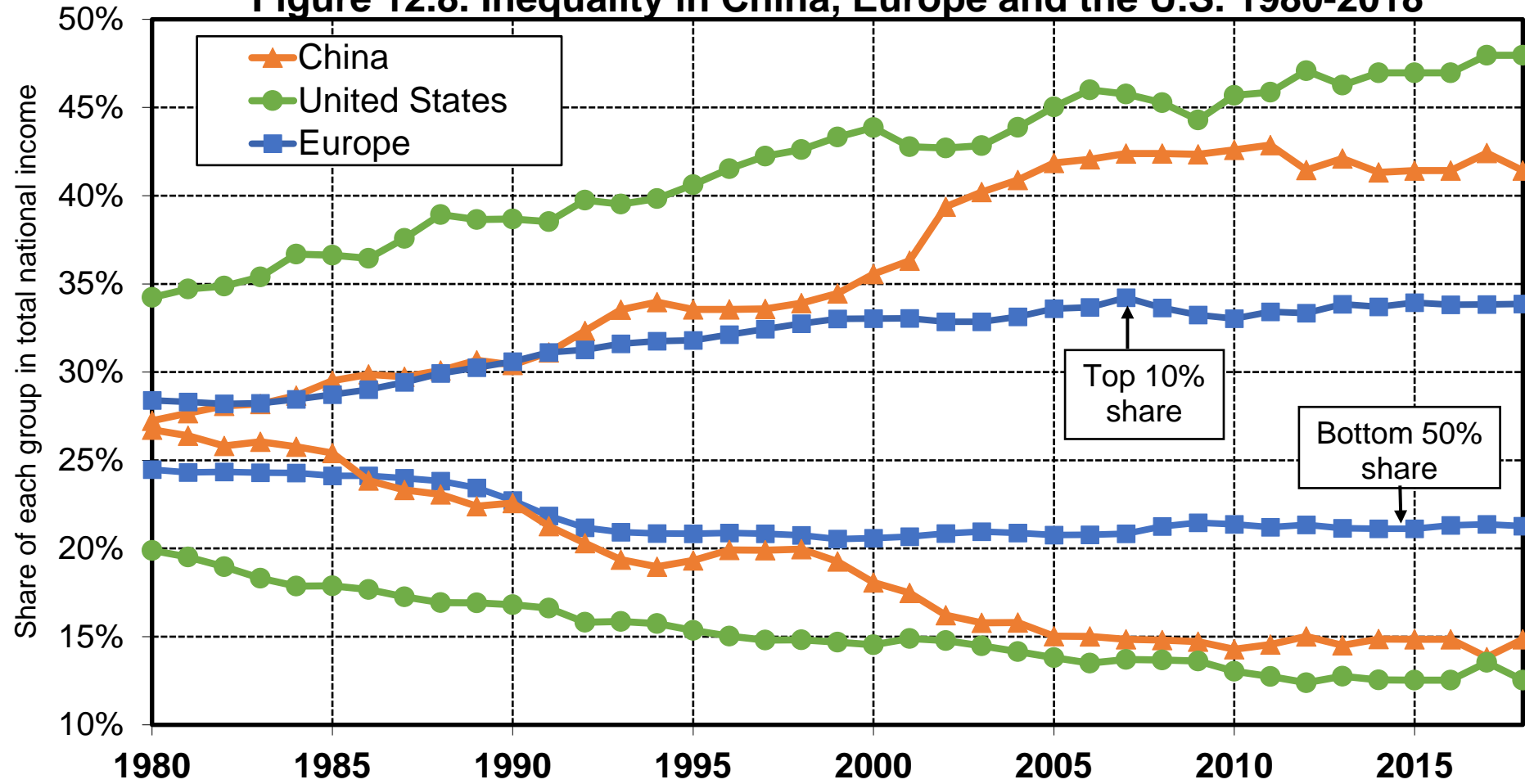


**Figure 12.8. Inequality in China, Europe and the U.S. 1980-2018**



**Interpretation.** Income inequality increased strongly in China between 1980 and 2018, but remains according to available sources lower than in the U.S. (but higher than in Europe). Sources and series: see [piketty.pse.ens.fr/ideology](http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/ideology).