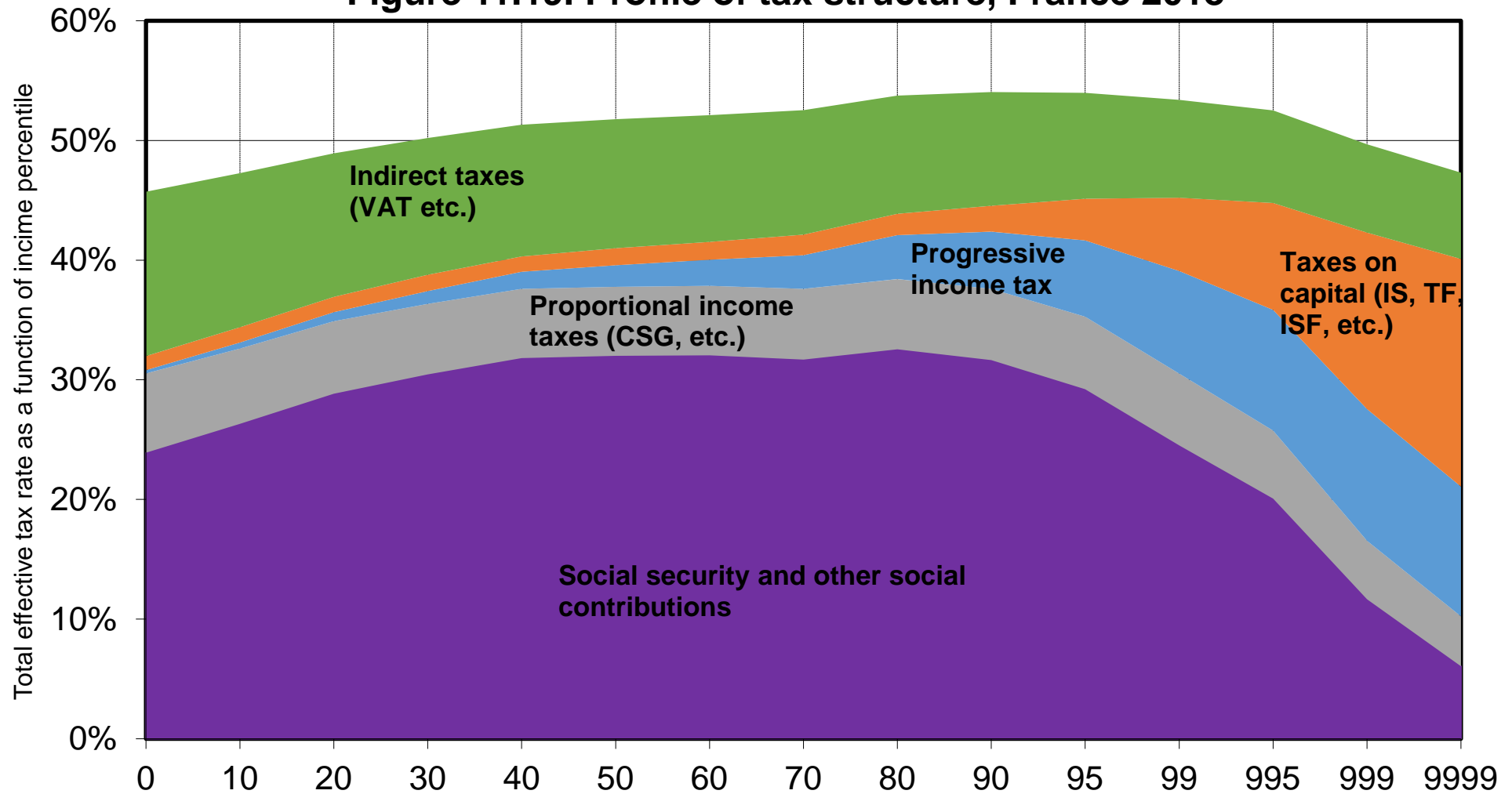


Figure 11.19. Profile of tax structure, France 2018



Interpretation. In France in 2018, the total effective tax rate is about 45% for bottom incomes groups, 50%-55% for middle and upper-middle incomes groups, and 45% for the highest income groups. Note: the distribution reported here is that of annual factor income among adults aged 25 to 60 year-old and working at least part-time. Sources and series: see piketty.pse.ens.fr/ideology.