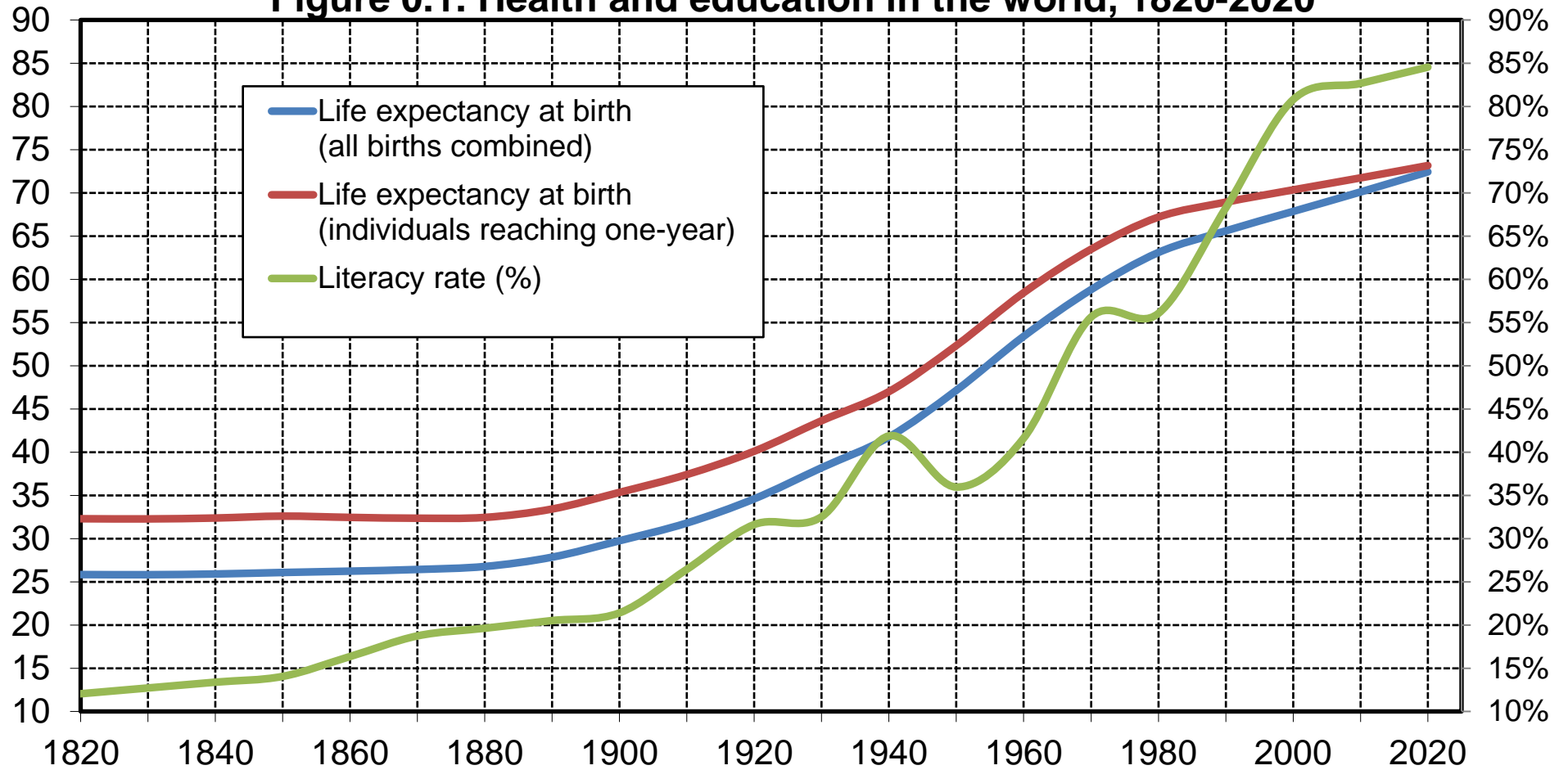


Figure 0.1. Health and education in the world, 1820-2020



Interpretation. Life expectancy at birth worldwide increased from an average of 26 years in the world in 1820 to 72 years in 2020. Life expectancy for those living to age 1 rose from 32 years to 73 years (because infant mortality before age 1 decreased from 20% in 1820 to less than 1% in 2020). The literacy rate for 15-year-olds-and-over worldwide rose from 12% to 85%.
Sources and series: see piketty.pse.ens.fr/ideology.