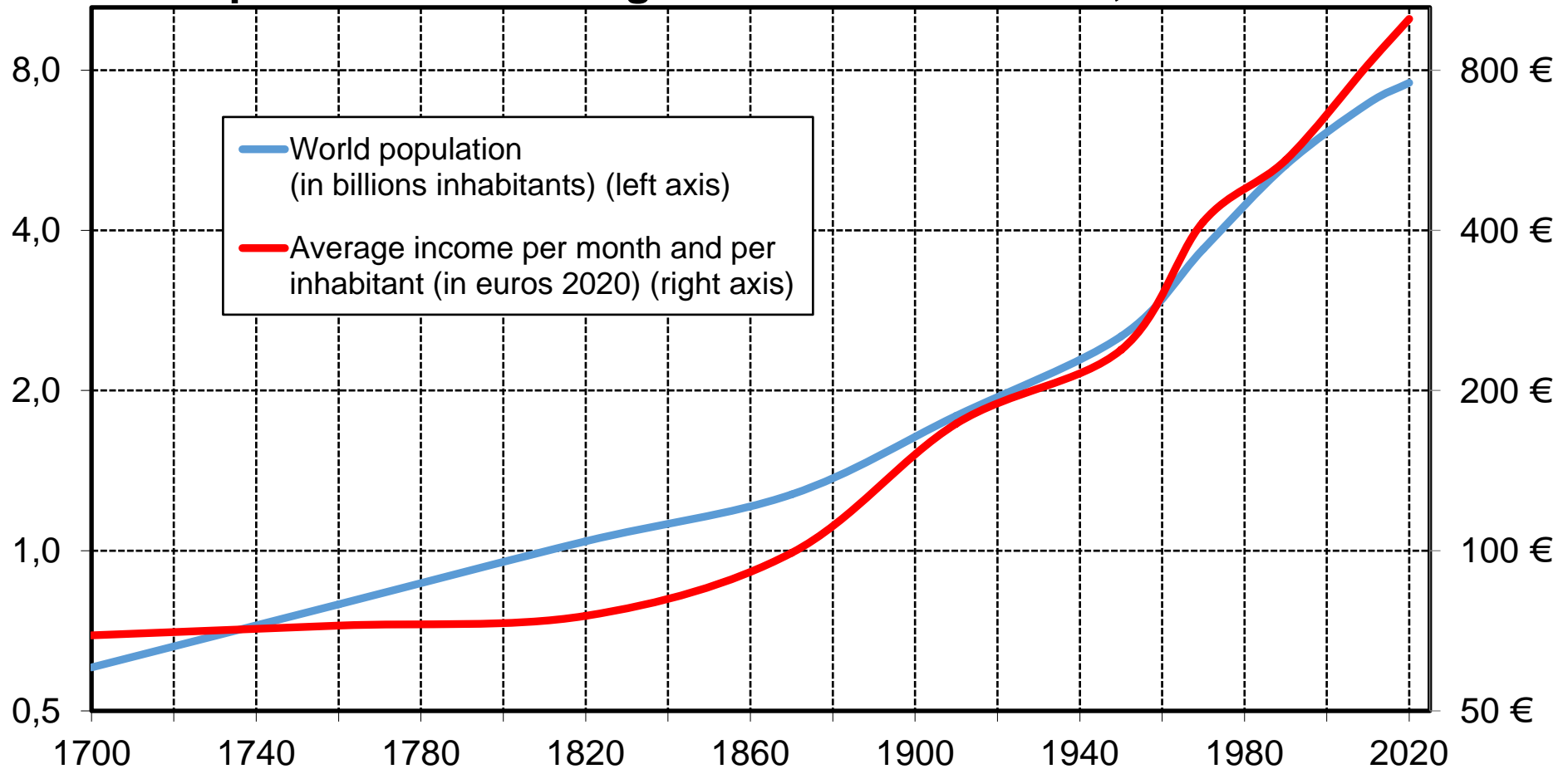


## Population and Average Income in the World, 1700-2020



**Interpretation.** World population and average national income increased more than tenfold between 1700 and 2020: population increased from about 600 million inhabitants in 1700 to over 7 billion in 2020; income, expressed in 2020 euros and in purchasing power parity, increased from barely 80€ per month per person in 1700 to 1000€ per month per person in 2020. This corresponds in both cases to an average annual growth rate of about 0.8%, cumulated over 320 years. Sources and series: voir [piketty.pse.ens.fr/equality](http://piketty.pse.ens.fr/equality) (figure 2)