| Table CA.5b: Accumulation equation for national wealth in Canada, 1960-2011 (annual series) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | National wealth (market value) |  |  |  |  | National wealth (book value) |  |  |  |  |
|  | National income $Y_{t}$ <br> (bn. 2010 C\$) | GDP <br> price inflation $\begin{aligned} & 1+p_{t}= \\ & P_{t} / P_{t-1} \end{aligned}$ | Real growth rate of national income $g_{t}$ $\begin{aligned} & 1+\mathrm{g}_{\mathrm{t}} \\ & \mathrm{Y}_{\mathrm{t}} / \mathrm{Y}_{\mathrm{t}-1} \end{aligned}$ | Real growth rate of national wealth $\mathrm{g}_{\text {wt }}$ $\begin{aligned} & 1+g_{w t}= \\ & W_{t} / W_{t-1} \end{aligned}$ | Ratio (national wealth)/ (national income) $\beta_{t}=W_{t} / Y_{t}$ | National savings rate $s_{t}=S_{t} / Y_{t}$ | Savingsinduced wealth growth rate $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{g}_{\mathrm{wst}}= \\ \mathrm{s}_{\mathrm{t}-1} / \beta_{\mathrm{t}-1} \end{gathered}$ | Real rate of capital gains <br> $q_{t}$ | Real growth rate of national wealth $\mathrm{g}_{\mathrm{wt}}$ (CPI) $1+\mathrm{g}_{\mathrm{wt}}=$ $W_{t} / W_{t-1}$ | Ratio (national wealth)/ (national income) $\beta_{t}=W_{t} / Y_{t}$ | National savings rate $s_{t}=S_{t} / Y_{t}$ | Savingsinduced wealth growth rate $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{g}_{\mathrm{wst}}= \\ & \mathrm{s}_{\mathrm{t}-1} / \beta_{\mathrm{t}-1} \end{aligned}$ | Real rate of capital gains <br> $q_{t}$ |
| 1960 | 260.2 |  |  |  |  | 6.9\% |  |  |  |  | 6.9\% |  |  |
| 1961 | 277.8 | 1.0\% | 6.8\% |  |  | 7.8\% |  |  |  |  | 7.8\% |  |  |
| 1962 | 299.3 | 1.3\% | 7.8\% |  |  | 9.9\% |  |  |  |  | 9.9\% |  |  |
| 1963 | 314.8 | 1.9\% | 5.2\% |  |  | 10.4\% |  |  |  |  | 10.4\% |  |  |
| 1964 | 335.0 | 3.1\% | 6.4\% |  |  | 12.2\% |  |  |  |  | 12.2\% |  |  |
| 1965 | 356.9 | 3.6\% | 6.5\% |  |  | 13.7\% |  |  |  |  | 13.7\% |  |  |
| 1966 | 381.5 | 4.7\% | 6.9\% |  |  | 14.5\% |  |  |  |  | 14.5\% |  |  |
| 1967 | 392.9 | 4.4\% | 3.0\% |  |  | 12.7\% |  |  |  |  | 12.7\% |  |  |
| 1968 | 413.7 | 4.3\% | 5.3\% |  |  | 12.6\% |  |  |  |  | 12.6\% |  |  |
| 1969 | 436.8 | 5.1\% | 5.6\% |  |  | 13.2\% |  |  |  |  | 13.2\% |  |  |
| - 1979 | $44 \overline{4.9}$ | 4.4\% | 1.9\% |  | $2 \overline{8} 4 \%$ | 11.7\% |  |  |  | 371\% | 11.7\% |  |  |
| 1971 1972 | 463.7 | 4.7\% | 4.2\% | 7.0\% | 291\% | 11.7\% | 4.1\% | 2.8\% | 4.5\% | 372\% | 11.7\% | 3.2\% | 1.3\% |
| 1972 | 495.7 | 5.8\% | 6.9\% | 6.8\% | 291\% | 12.8\% | 4.0\% | 2.7\% | 5.6\% | 367\% | 12.8\% | 3.1\% | 2.4\% |
| 1973 | 531.9 | 9.7\% | 7.3\% | 5.7\% | 286\% | 15.5\% | 4.4\% | 1.2\% | 7.2\% | 367\% | 15.5\% | 3.5\% | 3.6\% |
| 1974 | 552.2 | 15.3\% | 3.8\% | 2.3\% | 282\% | 16.8\% | 5.4\% | -2.9\% | 8.7\% | 384\% | 16.8\% | 4.2\% | 4.3\% |
| 1975 | 559.4 | 10.6\% | 1.3\% | 3.4\% | 288\% | 12.8\% | 6.0\% | -2.4\% | 11.0\% | 421\% | 12.8\% | 4.4\% | 6.4\% |
| 1976 | 587.3 | 9.6\% | 5.0\% | 1.2\% | 278\% | 13.7\% | 4.5\% | -3.1\% | 5.5\% | 423\% | 13.7\% | 3.1\% | 2.4\% |
| 1977 | 601.8 | 6.6\% | 2.5\% | 4.1\% | 282\% | 11.3\% | 4.9\% | -0.8\% | 4.9\% | 433\% | 11.3\% | 3.2\% | 1.6\% |
| 1978 | 623.8 | 6.7\% | 3.7\% | 5.2\% | 286\% | 10.9\% | 4.0\% | 1.1\% | 4.2\% | 435\% | 10.9\% | 2.6\% | 1.5\% |
| 1979 | 644.2 | 10.1\% | 3.3\% | 3.4\% | 286\% | 13.0\% | 3.8\% | -0.4\% | 5.7\% | 445\% | 13.0\% | 2.5\% | 3.1\% |
| 1980 | 656.6 | 10.1\% | 1.9\% | 4.6\% | $2 \overline{9} 4 \%$ | 12.7\% | 4.5\% | 0.0\% | $9.0 \%$ | 476\% | 12.7\% | 2.9\% | 5.9\% |
| 1981 | 675.4 | 10.7\% | 2.9\% | 1.9\% | 291\% | 13.2\% | 4.3\% | -2.3\% | 1.7\% | 470\% | 13.2\% | 2.7\% | -1.0\% |
| 1982 | 650.8 | 8.4\% | -3.6\% | -0.6\% | 300\% | 9.7\% | 4.5\% | -4.9\% | -2.4\% | 476\% | 9.7\% | 2.8\% | -5.1\% |
| 1983 | 671.0 | 5.5\% | 3.1\% | 0.9\% | 294\% | 9.2\% | 3.2\% | -2.2\% | 0.1\% | 463\% | 9.2\% | 2.0\% | -1.9\% |
| 1984 | 710.5 | 3.3\% | 5.9\% | 2.1\% | 283\% | 10.4\% | 3.1\% | -1.0\% | 1.7\% | 444\% | 10.4\% | 2.0\% | -0.2\% |
| 1985 | 745.7 | 3.0\% | 5.0\% | 1.0\% | 273\% | 9.7\% | 3.7\% | -2.6\% | -0.3\% | 422\% | 9.7\% | 2.3\% | -2.6\% |
| 1986 | 757.5 | 3.1\% | 1.6\% | 2.2\% | 274\% | 7.7\% | 3.6\% | -1.3\% | -3.0\% | 403\% | 7.7\% | 2.3\% | -5.2\% |
| 1987 | 795.1 | 4.6\% | 5.0\% | 2.3\% | 267\% | 9.8\% | 2.8\% | -0.5\% | -0.8\% | 381\% | 9.8\% | 1.9\% | -2.7\% |
| 1988 | 841.9 | 4.5\% | 5.9\% | 3.2\% | 261\% | 11.8\% | 3.7\% | -0.4\% | 4.5\% | 376\% | 11.8\% | 2.6\% | 1.8\% |
| $-1989$ | $-\frac{859.8}{0}-\frac{8}{2}$ | $4.5 \%$ | 2.1\% | _4.3\% | $266 \%$ | $-10.7 \%$ | $4.5 \%$ | $-\frac{0}{2} \cdot \frac{2 \%}{0}$ | $-\frac{4}{2} \frac{5}{20}$ | $385 \%$ | $10.7 \%$ | $3.1 \%$ | $1.4 \%$ |
| $\overline{1990}$ | $\overline{8} 52 . \overline{9}$ | $\overline{3} . \overline{3} \%$ | $-0 . \overline{8} \%$ | 2.0\% | $2 \overline{7} 4 \overline{\%}$ | $\overline{7.3} \overline{\%}$ | $\overline{4.0} \overline{\%}$ | $-\overline{2} . \overline{0} \%$ | $\overline{3} . \overline{3} \%$ | $\overline{4} \overline{01} \%$ | -7.3\% | $-2.8 \%$ | $0.5 \%$ |
| 1991 | 833.7 | 2.9\% | -2.3\% | 0.0\% | 280\% | 3.7\% | 2.7\% | -2.5\% | -1.3\% | 404\% | 3.7\% | 1.8\% | -3.1\% |
| 1992 | 833.5 | 1.3\% | 0.0\% | 2.5\% | 287\% | 2.0\% | 1.3\% | 1.1\% | -1.7\% | 398\% | 2.0\% | 0.9\% | -2.6\% |
| 1993 | 852.0 | 1.5\% | 2.2\% | 3.8\% | 291\% | 2.7\% | 0.7\% | 3.1\% | -0.3\% | 388\% | 2.7\% | 0.5\% | -0.8\% |
| 1994 | 892.5 | 1.1\% | 4.7\% | 5.3\% | 293\% | 5.4\% | 0.9\% | 4.3\% | 3.4\% | 383\% | 5.4\% | 0.7\% | 2.7\% |
| 1995 | 918.9 | 2.3\% | 3.0\% | 1.1\% | 288\% | 7.3\% | 1.8\% | -0.7\% | 3.2\% | 384\% | 7.3\% | 1.4\% | 1.8\% |
| 1996 | 933.0 | 1.6\% | 1.5\% | 5.3\% | 298\% | 7.8\% | 2.5\% | 2.7\% | 3.8\% | 392\% | 7.8\% | 1.9\% | 1.8\% |
| 1997 | 975.5 | 1.3\% | 4.6\% | 9.5\% | 312\% | 8.7\% | 2.6\% | 6.7\% | 5.2\% | 395\% | 8.7\% | 2.0\% | 3.2\% |
| 1998 | 1,011.5 | -0.5\% | 3.7\% | 7.2\% | 323\% | 7.5\% | 2.8\% | 4.3\% | 5.5\% | 402\% | 7.5\% | 2.2\% | 3.2\% |
| 1999 | 1,071.0 | 1.7\% | 5.9\% | 7.3\% | 327\% | 9.7\% | 2.3\% | 4.9\% | 5.1\% | 399\% | 9.7\% | 1.9\% | 3.2\% |
| 2000 | 1,143.1 | 4.2\% | 6.7\% | 6.4\% | $326 \%$ | 13.4\% | 3.0\% | 3.3\% | 7.1\% | 400\% | 13.4\% | 2.4\% | 4.6\% |
| 2001 | 1,151.3 | 1.1\% | 0.7\% | 2.9\% | 333\% | 11.2\% | 4.1\% | -1.2\% | 6.3\% | 423\% | 11.2\% | 3.3\% | 2.9\% |
| 2002 | 1,186.6 | 1.1\% | 3.1\% | 0.4\% | 325\% | 9.6\% | 3.4\% | -2.9\% | 2.0\% | 418\% | 9.6\% | 2.6\% | -0.6\% |
| 2003 | 1,213.9 | 3.3\% | 2.3\% | 2.8\% | 326\% | 10.0\% | 2.9\% | -0.1\% | 1.7\% | 416\% | 10.0\% | 2.3\% | -0.6\% |
| 2004 | 1,261.9 | 3.2\% | 3.9\% | 7.7\% | 338\% | 12.2\% | 3.1\% | 4.5\% | 5.0\% | 420\% | 12.2\% | 2.4\% | 2.5\% |
| 2005 | 1,305.5 | 3.3\% | 3.5\% | 9.1\% | 356\% | 13.5\% | 3.6\% | 5.3\% | 7.7\% | 437\% | 13.5\% | 2.9\% | 4.7\% |
| 2006 | 1,358.1 | 2.6\% | 4.0\% | 10.4\% | 378\% | 14.0\% | 3.8\% | 6.4\% | 9.8\% | 462\% | 14.0\% | 3.1\% | 6.5\% |
| 2007 | 1,380.5 | 3.2\% | 1.7\% | 7.1\% | 399\% | 12.9\% | 3.7\% | 3.3\% | 5.8\% | 480\% | 12.9\% | 3.0\% | 2.7\% |
| 2008 | 1,387.3 | 4.1\% | 0.5\% | -3.5\% | 383\% | 12.4\% | 3.2\% | -6.6\% | 6.3\% | 508\% | 12.4\% | 2.7\% | 3.5\% |
| 2009 | 1,323.4 | -1.9\% | -4.6\% | 2.4\% | 411\% | 3.9\% | 3.3\% | -0.8\% | 3.6\% | 551\% | 3.9\% | 2.4\% | 1.1\% |
| 2010 | $1,367 . \overline{3}$ $1,398.8$ | 2.9\% $3.4 \%$ | $3.3 \%$ $2.3 \%$ | -3.6\% $-1.0 \%$ | $4 \overline{1} 2 \%$ $399 \%$ | 5.5\% $6.8 \%$ | 1.0\% $1.3 \%$ | 2.6\% $-2.3 \%$ | $-5.7 \%$ $0.9 \%$ | 503\% $497 \%$ | 5.5\% 6.8\% | 0.7\% 1.1\% | $-6.4 \%$ $-0.2 \%$ |

