| Table FR.5c: Structure and accumulation of government wealth in France, 1870-2010 (annual series) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | [1] | [6] |  |  |  | [7] | [8] | [9] | [10] | [11] | [12] | [13] | [14] |
|  |  | Government non-financial assets |  |  |  | Government financial assets |  |  | Government debt (including held by central bank) |  |  |  |  |
|  | Real National growth rate income $Y_{t}$ of national income | Gov nonfinancial assets / national income | Government net investment | Investment induced growth rate | growth rate (destructions, capital gains and/or mismeasured investment) | Gov. financial assets / national income | Public debt held by central bank | Other financial assets | Gov. debt I national income | Perpetual bonds (rente perpetuelle) | Redeemable bonds (rente amortissable) | Dommages de guerre | Floating \& other shortterm debt |
| 1870 | 95.6 | 80\% | 0.5\% |  |  | 0\% |  | 0\% | 60\% | 55\% | 0\% | 0\% | 5\% |
| 1871 | 85.1 -11.1\% | 91\% | 0.5\% | 0.6\% | 0.2\% | 0\% |  | 0\% | 62\% | 57\% | 0\% | 0\% | 6\% |
| 1872 | 96.9 14.0\% | 80\% | 0.5\% | 0.6\% | 0.2\% | 0\% |  | 0\% | 70\% | 65\% | 0\% | 0\% | 5\% |
| 1873 | 93.5 -3.5\% | 84\% | 0.5\% | 0.6\% | 0.2\% | 0\% |  | 0\% | 82\% | 77\% | 0\% | 0\% | 6\% |
| 1874 | 96.4 3.1\% | 82\% | 0.5\% | 0.6\% | 0.2\% |  |  | 0\% | 84\% | 79\% | 0\% | 0\% | 5\% |
| 1875 | 107.3 11.3\% | 74\% | 0.5\% | 0.6\% | 0.2\% | 0\% |  | 0\% | 86\% | 81\% | 0\% | 0\% | 5\% |
| 1876 | 102.7 -4.3\% | 78\% | 0.5\% | 0.7\% | 0.2\% | 0\% |  | 0\% | 88\% | 82\% | 0\% | 0\% | 5\% |
| 1877 | $101.1-1.5 \%$ | 80\% | 0.5\% | 0.6\% | 0.2\% | 0\% |  | 0\% | 88\% |  |  | 0\% | 5\% |
| 1878 | $\begin{array}{ll}95.0 & -6.1 \% \\ 96.0 & 1.1 \%\end{array}$ | 86\% | 0.5\% | 0.6\% | $0.2 \%$ $0.2 \%$ | 0\% |  | 0\% $0 \%$ | 94\% $97 \%$ |  |  | 0\% | 5\% |
| $\frac{1879}{1880}$ | $\frac{96.0}{98.6}--\frac{1.1 \%}{2.7 \%}$ | 85\% ${ }^{8}$ | 0.5\% | 0.6\% | 0.2\% | - 0\% _ - - - - - _0\% |  |  | 97\% - - - - - - - |  |  | 0\% | 5\% |
| 1881 | 106.1 7.5\% | 79\% | 0.5\% | 0.6\% | 0.2\% | 0\% |  | 0\% | 89\% |  |  | 0\% | 6\% |
| 1882 | 113.0 6.5\% | 74\% | 0.5\% | 0.6\% | 0.2\% | 0\% |  | 0\% | 88\% |  |  | 0\% | 8\% |
| 1883 | 107.4 -4.9\% | 79\% | 0.5\% | 0.7\% | 0.2\% |  |  | 0\% | 94\% |  |  | 0\% | 8\% |
| 1884 | 104.6 -2.6\% | 82\% | 0.5\% | 0.6\% | 0.2\% | 0\% |  | 0\% | 101\% |  |  | 0\% | 6\% |
| 1885 | 105.7 1.0\% | 81\% | 0.5\% | 0.6\% | 0.2\% |  |  | 0\% | 106\% |  |  | 0\% | 5\% |
| 1886 | $105.3-0.4 \%$ | 82\% | 0.5\% | 0.6\% | 0.2\% | 0\% 0 |  | 0\% | 108\% |  |  | 0\% | 5\% |
| 1887 | 107.7 2.4\% | 81\% | 0.5\% | 0.6\% | 0.2\% |  |  | 0\% | 108\% |  |  | 0\% | 4\% |
| 1888 | 117.0 8.6\% | 75\% | 0.5\% | 0.6\% | 0.2\% | $0 \%$$0 \%$$0 \%----\quad 0 \%$$0 \%$ |  |  | 105\% |  |  | 0\% | 4\% |
| $\frac{1889}{1890}$ | 117.7- - $0.6 \%$ | 75\% ${ }^{7}$ | 0.5\% | 0.7\% | 0.2\% |  |  |  | 104\% |  |  | 0\% | $4 \%$ |
| 1890 | $\begin{array}{rrr}121.6 \\ 124.2 & -3.3 \% \\ 12.2\end{array}$ | 74\% $73 \%$ | $0.5 \%$ $0.5 \%$ | 0.7\% $0.7 \%$ | $0.2 \%$ $0.2 \%$ | $-0 \%--$ $0 \%$ | - - - - | -0\% | - $\begin{gathered}100 \% \\ 98 \%\end{gathered}$ | 81\% | 15\% | 0\% | 4\% |
| 1892 | 128.8 3.7\% | 71\% | 0.5\% | 0.7\% | 0.2\% | 0\% |  | 0\% | 96\% |  |  | 0\% | 3\% |
| 1893 | 130.2 1.0\% | 70\% | 0.5\% | 0.7\% | 0.2\% | 0\% |  | 0\% | 98\% |  |  | 0\% | 4\% |
| 1894 | 128.0 - $1.7 \%$ | 72\% | 0.5\% | 0.7\% | 0.2\% | 0\% |  | 0\% | 98\% |  |  | 0\% | 4\% |
| 1895 | 129.5 1.2\% | 72\% | 0.5\% | 0.7\% | 0.2\% | 0\% |  | 0\% | 101\% |  |  | 0\% | 4\% |
| 1896 | 145.7 12.5\% | 65\% | 0.5\% | 0.7\% | 0.2\% | 0\% |  | 0\% | 93\% |  |  | 0\% | 4\% |
| 1897 | 138.7 -4.8\% | 69\% | 0.6\% | 0.8\% | 0.7\% | 0\% |  | 0\% | 98\% |  |  | 0\% | 3\% |
| 1898 | 149.8 8.0\% | 65\% | 0.7\% | 0.9\% | 0.7\% | - $\begin{array}{r}1 \% \\ -1 \% \\ \hline 1 \% \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  | 0\% | 93\% |  |  | 0\% | 3\% |
| $\frac{1899}{19} 9$ | $\frac{152.6}{151 .}--\frac{1.9 \%}{-0}$ - | 65\% | 0.7\% | 1.0\% | 0.7\% |  |  | 0\% | 89\% - - $65 \%--\frac{10 \%}{}$ |  |  | O\% | $3 \%$ |
| 1900 | 151.7 $-0.6 \%$ <br> 144.1 $-5.0 \%$ <br> 1.4  | 66\% | 0.9\% | 1.1\% 1.3\% | 0.7\% $0.7 \%$ | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% |  |  |  | 0\% | 3\% |
| 1902 | 142.1 -1.4\% | 74\% | 0.8\% | 1.1\% | 0.7\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 98\% |  |  | 0\% | 4\% |
| 1903 | 144.1 1.4\% | 74\% | 0.7\% | 1.0\% | 0.7\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 93\% |  |  | 0\% | 4\% |
| 1904 | 144.6 0.3\% | 75\% | 0.7\% | 1.0\% | 0.7\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 91\% |  |  | 0\% | 4\% |
| 1905 | 148.0 2.4\% | 74\% | 0.6\% | 1.0\% | 0.7\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 91\% |  |  | 0\% | 4\% |
| 1906 | 144.0 -2.7\% | 78\% | 0.6\% | 0.8\% | 0.7\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 91\% |  |  | 0\% | 4\% |
| 1907 | 158.5 10.1\% | 71\% | 0.5\% | 0.8\% | 0.7\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 82\% |  |  | 0\% | 4\% |
| 1908 | 155.3 -2.0\% | 74\% | 0.6\% | 0.8\% | 0.7\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 83\% |  |  | 0\% | 4\% |
| 1909 | 158.1- - $1.8 \%$ | $\frac{74 \%}{79} \%--\frac{0.6 \%}{0.7 \%}$ |  | 0.8\% - - $0.7 \%$ |  | - $0 \%-$ - $0 \%$ - - $0 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  | 0\% - - - $4 \%$ |  |
| 1910 | $149.3--5.6 \%$ |  |  | 0.9\% | 0.7\% | - $0 \%$ - | - $0 \%$ - | 0\% | $87 \%$$78 \%$ |  |  |  |  |
| 1911 | 162.5 8.8\% | 74\% | 0.7\% | 0.8\% | 0.7\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |  |  |  | 0\% | 3\% |
| 1912 | 178.5 9.8\% | 69\% | 0.7\% | 1.0\% | 0.7\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 72\% |  |  | 0\% | 3\% |
| 1913 | 172.1 -3.6\% | 72\% | 0.7\% | 1.0\% | 0.7\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 74\% | 49\% | 21\% | 0\% | 4\% |
| 1914 | 159.5 -7.3\% | 79\% | -0.2\% | 1.0\% | 0.5\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 87\% | 53\% | 23\% | 0\% | 12\% |
| 1915 | 150.0 -5.9\% | 84\% | -1.5\% | -0.3\% | 0.5\% | 13\% | 13\% | 0\% | 96\% | 47\% | 21\% | 0\% | 28\% |
| 1916 | 168.6 12.3\% | 74\% | -1.1\% | -1.7\% | 0.5\% | 15\% | 15\% | 0\% | 112\% | 49\% | 17\% | 0\% | 46\% |
| 1917 | $166.4-1.3 \%$ | 75\% | -1.0\% | -1.5\% | 0.5\% | 19\% | 19\% | 0\% | 132\% | 59\% | 14\% | 0\% | 60\% |
| 1918 | 145.9 -12.3\% | 84\% | -1.2\% | -1.4\% | 0.5\% | $27 \%$ $27 \%$ <br> $-26 \%$  <br> $26 \%$  |  |  | 164\% | 66\% | 11\% | 0\% | 86\% |
| $\frac{1919}{1920}$ | 154.2- - $\frac{5}{2} .7 \%$ | $\frac{79 \%}{79 \%}$ | $-\frac{1.8 \%}{1.2 \%}$ | -1.4\% | 0.5\% |  |  |  | $-\frac{179 \%}{15} \frac{1}{50}--\frac{71 \%}{50} \frac{0}{2}$ |  | $-\frac{9}{14} \%$ | 0\% | 99\% |
| 1920 | 158.2-2.5\% |  |  | 2.2\% | 0.5\% | $-20 \%--20 \%---0 \%$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \overline{155 \%} \\ & 175 \% \end{aligned}$ | 58\% |  | -0\% - - $82 \%$ |  |
| 1921 | 161.2 1.9\% | 79\% | 0.8\% | 1.6\% | 0.5\% | 20\% | 20\% | 0\% |  | 66\% | 22\% | 4\% | 82\% |
| 1922 | 168.0 4.2\% | 77\% | 0.7\% | 1.1\% | 0.5\% | 17\% | 17\% | 0\% | 184\% | 66\% | 21\% | 15\% | 81\% |
| 1923 | 182.1 8.4\% | 72\% | 0.4\% | 0.9\% | 0.5\% | 15\% | 15\% | 0\% | 177\% | 55\% | 19\% | 24\% | 78\% |
| 1924 | 183.3 0.7\% | $\begin{aligned} & 72 \% \\ & 69 \% \end{aligned}$ | 0.5\% | 0.5\% | 0.5\% | 13\% | 13\% | 0\% | 160\% | 48\% | 16\% | 26\% | 70\% |
| 1925 | 195.71 6.8\% |  | 0.5\% | 0.7\% | 0.5\% | 12\% | 12\% | 0\% | 149\% | 45\% | 15\% | 24\% | 65\% |
| 1926 | 198.9 1.6\% | $\begin{aligned} & 69 \% \\ & 68 \% \end{aligned}$ | 0.5\% | 0.7\% | 0.0\% | 14\% | 14\% | 0\% | 124\% | 36\% | 12\% | 23\% | 52\% |
| 1927 | $191.5-3.7 \%$ | 71\% | 0.5\% | 0.7\% | 0.0\% | 11\% | 11\% | 0\% | 123\% | 35\% | 17\% | 27\% | 45\% |
| 1928 | 211.3 10.3\% | 65\% | $0.8 \%$$0.8 \%$ | 0.7\% | 0.0\% | 9\% | 9\% | 0\% | 114\% | 31\% | 23\% | 25\% | 35\% |
| 1929 | 216.1 - - $2.3 \%$ | $-\frac{64 \%}{71 \%}-$ |  | 1.2\% | 0.0\% | 3\% | 3\% | 0\% | 104\% | - $29 \%$ | 23\% | 23\% | 30\% |
| 1930 | $\frac{197.8}{18.1}-\frac{-8.5 \%}{}$ |  | - - $0.9 \%$ | 1.2\% | 0.0\% | 3\% | $3 \%$ $3 \%$ | 0\% | 105\% | 29\% | 25\% | 20\% | 30\% |
| 1931 | $186.1-5.9 \%$ | $\begin{aligned} & 71 \% \\ & 77 \% \end{aligned}$ | 1.2\% | 1.3\% | 0.0\% | 3\% | 3\% | 0\% | 108\% | 31\% | 28\% | 19\% | 32\% |
| 1932 | 175.1 -5.9\% | $\begin{aligned} & 77 \% \\ & 83 \% \end{aligned}$ | 1.3\% | 1.5\% | 0.0\% | 4\% | 4\% | 0\% | 116\% | 27\% | 30\% | 20\% | 39\% |
| 1933 | 177.7 1.5\% | 83\% | 1.1\% | 1.5\% | 0.0\% | 4\% | 4\% | 0\% | 113\% | 19\% | 42\% | 19\% | 33\% |
| 1934 | $170.4-4.1 \%$ | $\begin{aligned} & 87 \% \\ & 83 \% \end{aligned}$ | 0.9\% | 1.3\% | 0.0\% | 4\% | 4\% | 0\% | 128\% | 21\% | 58\% | 20\% | 29\% |
| 1935 | 181.3 6.4\% |  | 1.0\% | 1.1\% | 0.0\% | 4\% | 4\% | 0\% | 140\% | 21\% | 61\% | 25\% | 33\% |
| 1936 | 196.8 8.5\% | $\begin{aligned} & 83 \% \\ & 77 \% \end{aligned}$ | 0.9\% | 1.2\% | 0.0\% | 3\% | 3\% | 0\% | 123\% | 18\% | 54\% | 21\% | 29\% |
| 1937 | 188.9 -4.0\% | 77\% $81 \%$ | 0.8\% | 1.1\% | 0.0\% | 9\% | 9\% | 0\% | 104\% | 15\% | 51\% | 13\% | 25\% |
| 1938 | 191.4 1.3\% | 81\% | 0.7\% | 1.0\% | 0.0\% | 13\% | 13\% | 0\% | 103\% | 14\% | 55\% | 11\% | 23\% |
| 1939 | 213.5-- $11.5 \%$ | $-\frac{73 \%}{71 \%}$ | $-{ }_{-1.0}^{0.1 \%}$ | $-\quad-0.8 \%$ | 0.0\% | 8\% | 8\% | 0\% | 101\% | 12\% | 54\% | 0\% | 35\% |
| 1940 | 144.2---32.5\% |  |  |  | -35.0\% | 51\% | 19\% | 32\% | 166\% | 15\% | 68\% | 0\% | 83\% |
| 1941 | $135.5-6.0 \%$ | $\begin{aligned} & 71 \% \\ & 74 \% \end{aligned}$ | -1.0\% | -1.4\% | 0.0\% | 75\% | 58\% | 17\% | 200\% | 14\% | 64\% | 0\% | 122\% |
| 1942 | 131.3 -3.1\% | 76\% | -1.0\% | -1.3\% | 0.0\% | 65\% | 59\% | 5\% | 210\% | 11\% | 62\% | 0\% | 137\% |
| 1943 | 116.3 -11.5\% | $\begin{aligned} & 84 \% \\ & 84 \% \end{aligned}$ | -1.1\% | -1.4\% | 0.0\% | 82\% | 70\% | 13\% | 235\% | 9\% | 64\% | 0\% | 162\% |
| 1944 | 103.0 -11.4\% |  | -1.1\% | -1.3\% | -10.0\% | 106\% | 88\% | 19\% | 273\% | 23\% | 65\% | 0\% | 185\% |
| 1945 | 131.7 27.9\% | $\begin{gathered} 84 \% \\ 118 \% \end{gathered}$ | 8.9\% | -1.3\% | 0.0\% | 49\% | 49\% | 0\% | 168\% | 19\% | 38\% | 0\% | 111\% |
| 1946 | 193.1 46.6\% | $\begin{aligned} & 118 \% \\ & 118 \% \end{aligned}$ | 8.9\% | 7.5\% | 0.0\% | 21\% | 21\% | 0\% | 86\% | 8\% | 19\% | 0\% | 59\% |
| 1947 | 193.1 0.0\% |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0.9 \% \\ & 8.9 \% \\ & 8.8 \% \\ & 0.8 \% \end{aligned}$ | 7.5\% | 0.0\% | 17\% | 17\% | 0\% | 67\% | 5\% | 13\% | 0\% | 49\% |
| 1948 | 219.6 13.7\% | $\begin{array}{r} 118 \% \\ 118 \% \\ -118 \% \end{array}$ |  | 7.5\% | 0.0\% | 11\% | 11\% | 0\% | 47\% | 3\% |  |  |  |
| 1949 | $\underline{24.1}$ _ - 11.1\% |  |  | 7.5\% | 0.0\% | 9\% | 9\% | 0\% | 46\% | 3\% |  |  |  |



