| Table JP.5b: Accumulation equation for national wealth in Japan, 1950-2010 (annual series) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | [1] | [2] | [3] | [4] | [5] | [6] | [7] | [8] | [9] | [10] | [11] | [12] | [13] | [14] | [15] | [16] | [17] |
|  |  |  |  | National wealth (market value) |  |  |  |  |  | National wealth (book value) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | National income $Y_{t}$ <br> (tr. 2010 Y ) | GDP price inflation $\begin{aligned} & 1+p_{t}= \\ & P_{t} / P_{t-1} \end{aligned}$ | Real growth rate of national income $\begin{aligned} & 1+\mathrm{g}_{\mathrm{t}}= \\ & \mathrm{Y}_{\mathrm{t}} \mathrm{Y}_{\mathrm{t}-1} \end{aligned}$ | Real growth rate of national wealth $\begin{aligned} & 1+g_{w t} \\ & W_{t} / W_{t-1} \end{aligned}$ | Ratio (national wealth)/ (national income) $\beta_{t}=W_{t} / Y_{t}$ | National savings rate $s_{t}=S_{t} / Y_{t}$ | Savingsinduced wealth growth rate $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{g}_{\mathrm{wst}}= \\ & \mathrm{s}_{\mathrm{t}-1} / \beta_{\mathrm{t}-1} \end{aligned}$ | Other volume change $\mathrm{o}_{\mathrm{t}}=\mathrm{o}_{\mathrm{y} t} / \beta_{\mathrm{t}}$ | Real rate of capital gains <br> $q_{t}$ | Real growth rate of national wealth $\begin{aligned} & 1+g_{\mathrm{wt}}= \\ & W_{t} / W_{t-1} \end{aligned}$ | Ratio (national wealth)/ (national income) $\beta_{\mathrm{t}}=\mathrm{W}_{\mathrm{t}} / Y_{\mathrm{t}}$ | National savings rate $s_{t}=S_{t} / Y_{t}$ | Savingsinduced wealth growth rate $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{g}_{\mathrm{wst}}= \\ & \mathrm{s}_{\mathrm{t}-1} / \beta_{\mathrm{t}-1} \end{aligned}$ | Other volume change $o_{t}=o_{y t} / \beta_{t}$ | Real rate of capital gains <br> $q_{t}$ | volume change on marketvalue national wealth $0_{y t}=$ $0 . Y_{t}$ | Other <br> volume change on book-value national wealth $\mathrm{O}_{\mathrm{yt}}=$ $0, Y_{t}$ |
| 1950 | 25.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1951 | 30.5 | 17\% | 17.9\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1952 | 33.1 | 6\% | 8.5\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1953 | 35.0 | 7\% | 5.6\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1954 | 36.7 | 6\% | 4.9\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1955 | 39.8 | -1\% | 8.4\% |  |  | 11.8\% |  |  |  |  | 515\% | 11.8\% |  | 0.0\% |  |  | 0.0\% |
| 1956 | 42.1 | 6\% | 6.0\% |  |  | 14.7\% |  |  |  | 1.5\% | 493\% | 14.7\% | 2.3\% | 0.0\% | -0.8\% |  | 0.0\% |
| 1957 | 46.0 | 7\% | 9.1\% |  |  | 18.6\% |  |  |  | 6.0\% | 479\% | 18.6\% | 3.0\% | 0.0\% | 3.0\% |  | 0.0\% |
| 1958 | 48.6 | -1\% | 5.8\% |  |  | 16.2\% |  |  |  | 10.2\% | 499\% | 16.2\% | 3.9\% | 0.0\% | 6.1\% |  | 0.0\% |
| 1959 | 52.9 | 6\% | 8.8\% |  |  | 19.3\% |  |  |  | 2.4\% | 470\% | 19.3\% | 3.2\% | 0.0\% | -0.8\% |  | 0.0\% |
| 1960 | 59.6 | 9\% | 12.7\% |  |  | 24.7\% |  |  |  | 3.5\% | - $432 \%$ | 24.7\% | 4.1\% | 0.0\% | -0.6\% |  | 0.0\% |
| 1961 | 65.4 | 10\% | 9.7\% |  |  | 26.8\% |  |  |  | 9.2\% | 430\% | 26.8\% | 5.7\% | 0.0\% | 3.3\% |  | 0.0\% |
| 1962 | 69.1 | 6\% | 5.7\% |  |  | 24.6\% |  |  |  | 14.6\% | 466\% | 24.6\% | 6.2\% | 0.0\% | 7.9\% |  | 0.0\% |
| 1963 | 74.3 | 7\% | 7.5\% |  |  | 23.2\% |  |  |  | 7.8\% | 467\% | 23.2\% | 5.3\% | 0.0\% | 2.4\% |  | 0.0\% |
| 1964 | 80.3 | 7\% | 8.0\% |  |  | 23.5\% |  |  |  | 4.2\% | 451\% | 23.5\% | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | -0.7\% |  | 0.0\% |
| 1965 | 83.9 | 6\% | 4.5\% |  |  | 21.9\% |  |  |  | 9.0\% | 470\% | 21.9\% | 5.2\% | 0.0\% | 3.6\% |  | 0.0\% |
| 1966 | 92.6 | 6\% | 10.4\% |  |  | 23.2\% |  |  |  | 4.1\% | 443\% | 23.2\% | 4.7\% | 0.0\% | -0.6\% |  | 0.0\% |
| 1967 | 103.2 | 7\% | 11.4\% |  |  | 26.2\% |  |  |  | 8.7\% | 433\% | 26.2\% | 5.2\% | 0.0\% | 3.3\% |  | 0.0\% |
| 1968 | 113.9 | 7\% | 10.3\% |  |  | 28.3\% |  |  |  | 12.2\% | 440\% | 28.3\% | 6.1\% | 0.0\% | 5.8\% |  | 0.0\% |
| 1969 | 127.6 | $5 \%$ | 12.1\% |  |  | 29.9\% |  |  |  | 15.1\% | 451\% | 29.9\% | 6.4\% | 0.0\% | 8.1\% |  | 0.0\% |
| 1970 | $141 . \overline{3}$ | 8\% | 10.7\% |  | $359 \%$ | 31.8\% |  | 0.0\% |  | 13.9\% | $\overline{46} 4 \%$ | 31.8\% | 6.6\% | 0.0\% | 6.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 1971 | 146.7 | 5\% | 3.8\% | 14.0\% | 395\% | 28.7\% | 8.9\% | 0.0\% | 4.8\% | 14.9\% | 514\% | 28.7\% | 6.8\% | 0.0\% | 7.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 1972 | 159.0 | 6\% | 8.4\% | 22.1\% | 444\% | 28.2\% | 7.3\% | 0.0\% | 13.8\% | 19.8\% | 568\% | 28.2\% | 5.6\% | 0.0\% | 13.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 1973 | 171.9 | 13\% | 8.1\% | 16.5\% | 479\% | 29.0\% | 6.3\% | 0.0\% | 9.5\% | 17.0\% | 615\% | 29.0\% | 5.0\% | 0.0\% | 11.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 1974 | 168.2 | 20\% | -2.1\% | -2.6\% | 477\% | 25.6\% | 6.1\% | 0.0\% | -8.2\% | -0.3\% | 626\% | 25.6\% | 4.7\% | 0.0\% | -4.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 1975 | 173.3 | 7\% | 3.0\% | 1.1\% | 468\% | 20.7\% | 5.4\% | 0.0\% | -4.1\% | 1.9\% | 619\% | 20.7\% | 4.1\% | 0.0\% | -2.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 1976 | 181.4 | 8\% | 4.7\% | 1.2\% | 452\% | 21.5\% | 4.4\% | 0.0\% | -3.1\% | 0.6\% | 595\% | 21.5\% | 3.3\% | 0.0\% | -2.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 1977 | 188.3 | 7\% | 3.8\% | 3.0\% | 448\% | 21.2\% | 4.8\% | 0.0\% | -1.7\% | 2.1\% | 585\% | 21.2\% | 3.6\% | 0.0\% | -1.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 1978 | 197.5 | 6\% | 4.9\% | 5.3\% | 450\% | 22.0\% | 4.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.6\% | 4.4\% | 582\% | 22.0\% | 3.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| $\frac{1979}{19}$ | 210.6 | 2\% | 6.6\% | 13.4\% | 479\% | 20.9\% | 4.9\% | 0.0\% | 8.1\% | 13.1\% | 618\% | 20.9\% | 3.8\% | 0.0\% | 9.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 1980 | 220.2 | 4\% | 4.6\% | 11.4\% | 510\% | 20.4\% | 4.4\% | 0.0\% | 6.8\% | 12.2\% | 663\% | 20.4\% | 3.4\% | 0.0\% | 8.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 1981 | 227.1 | 3\% | 3.1\% | 8.1\% | 535\% | 20.3\% | 4.0\% | 0.0\% | 4.0\% | 8.3\% | 697\% | 20.3\% | 3.1\% | 0.0\% | 5.1\% | -0.2\% | -0.2\% |
| 1982 | 234.6 | 2\% | 3.3\% | 6.2\% | 550\% | 18.7\% | 3.8\% | 0.0\% | 2.3\% | 5.8\% | 713\% | 18.7\% | 2.9\% | -0.2\% | 2.8\% | 0.0\% | -1.1\% |
| 1983 | 241.1 | 1\% | 2.8\% | 4.7\% | 560\% | 17.3\% | 3.4\% | 0.0\% | 1.3\% | 3.8\% | 720\% | 17.3\% | 2.6\% | -0.2\% | 1.3\% | 0.0\% | -1.2\% |
| 1984 | 252.5 | 2\% | 4.7\% | 3.2\% | 552\% | 18.5\% | 3.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 2.0\% | 701\% | 18.5\% | 2.4\% | 0.1\% | -0.2\% | -0.1\% | 0.4\% |
| 1985 | 267.2 | 1\% | 5.8\% | 5.3\% | 550\% | 19.6\% | 3.4\% | 0.0\% | 1.9\% | 4.3\% | 691\% | 19.6\% | 2.6\% | 0.0\% | 1.6\% | 0.0\% | -0.2\% |
| 1986 | 274.0 | 2\% | 2.5\% | 10.5\% | 592\% | 19.7\% | 3.6\% | -0.2\% | 6.7\% | 9.6\% | 739\% | 19.7\% | 2.8\% | -0.3\% | 6.6\% | -1.4\% | -2.1\% |
| 1987 | 286.5 | 0\% | 4.6\% | 20.3\% | 681\% | 19.6\% | 3.3\% | 0.1\% | 16.7\% | 19.4\% | 844\% | 19.6\% | 2.7\% | 0.2\% | 16.6\% | 0.7\% | 1.4\% |
| 1988 | 306.8 | 0\% | 7.1\% | 15.8\% | 737\% | 21.2\% | 2.9\% | 0.0\% | 12.5\% | 14.9\% | 905\% | 21.2\% | 2.3\% | 0.2\% | 12.1\% | 0.0\% | 2.2\% |
| 1989 | 319.8 | 2\% | 4.3\% | 11.2\% | 786\% | 21.0\% | 2.9\% | 0.2\% | 8.1\% | 9.6\% | 952\% | 21.0\% | 2.3\% | -0.1\% | 6.9\% | 1.3\% | -1.0\% |
| 1990 | $3 \overline{3} 7.7$ | 2\% | $5.5 \%$ | 7.7\% | 801\% | 21.1\% | 2.7\% | -0.1\% | 4.7\% | 9.0\% | - $983 \%$ | 21.1\% | 2.2\% | -0.1\% | 6.8\% | -0.8\% | -1.0\% |
| 1991 | 348.6 | 3\% | 3.2\% | -1.4\% | 766\% | 21.2\% | 2.6\% | 0.0\% | -3.8\% | 0.2\% | 954\% | 21.2\% | 2.1\% | 0.0\% | -1.8\% | 0.1\% | 0.0\% |
| 1992 | 347.1 | 2\% | -0.4\% | -5.1\% | 730\% | 19.2\% | 2.8\% | 0.1\% | -7.7\% | -5.2\% | 909\% | 19.2\% | 2.2\% | 0.3\% | -7.3\% | 0.9\% | 2.7\% |
| 1993 | 345.1 | 0\% | -0.6\% | -3.1\% | 712\% | 17.0\% | 2.6\% | 0.0\% | -5.7\% | -3.6\% | 881\% | 17.0\% | 2.1\% | 0.2\% | -5.9\% | -0.3\% | 1.9\% |
| 1994 | 344.7 | 0\% | -0.1\% | -0.2\% | 711\% | 14.5\% | 2.4\% | -0.2\% | -2.5\% | -1.7\% | 866\% | 14.5\% | 1.9\% | -0.2\% | -3.8\% | -1.7\% | -1.3\% |
| 1995 | 349.9 | -1\% | 1.5\% | 0.1\% | 701\% | 13.4\% | 2.0\% | -0.2\% | -1.7\% | -1.0\% | 845\% | 13.4\% | 1.7\% | -0.7\% | -2.4\% | -1.2\% | -5.5\% |
| 1996 | 361.7 | -1\% | 3.4\% | 0.1\% | 679\% | 13.3\% | 1.9\% | 0.3\% | -1.6\% | -0.1\% | 817\% | 13.3\% | 1.6\% | -0.1\% | -1.0\% | 2.3\% | -0.9\% |
| 1997 | 366.8 | 1\% | 1.4\% | -0.7\% | 665\% | 13.3\% | 2.0\% | 0.2\% | -2.9\% | 0.0\% | 806\% | 13.3\% | 1.6\% | 0.1\% | -1.5\% | 1.4\% | 0.8\% |
| 1998 | 356.5 | 0\% | -2.8\% | -1.5\% | 674\% | 10.7\% | 2.0\% | -0.4\% | -3.6\% | -0.8\% | 822\% | 10.7\% | 1.6\% | -0.1\% | -2.5\% | -2.4\% | -0.9\% |
| 1999 | 357.2 | -1\% | 0.2\% | 0.2\% | 674\% | 9.0\% | 1.6\% | 0.2\% | -1.0\% | -2.1\% | 804\% | 9.0\% | 1.3\% | -0.2\% | -3.2\% | 1.2\% | -1.4\% |
| 2000 | $3 \overline{6} 4.0$ | -1\% | 1.9\% | -0.3\% | 660\% | 9.3\% | 1.3\% | 0.1\% | -1.8\% | -1.5\% | - $777 \%$ | 9.3\% | 1.1\% | 0.0\% | -2.4\% | 0.5\% | -0.1\% |
| 2001 | 361.4 | -1\% | -0.7\% | -2.8\% | 646\% | 6.5\% | 1.4\% | 0.2\% | -4.2\% | -0.4\% | 779\% | 6.5\% | 1.2\% | -0.1\% | -1.6\% | 1.5\% | -0.6\% |
| 2002 | 363.3 | -2\% | 0.5\% | -1.8\% | 631\% | 5.3\% | 1.0\% | 1.6\% | -3.0\% | -1.1\% | 767\% | 5.3\% | 0.8\% | 0.0\% | -1.8\% | 10.0\% | -0.2\% |
| 2003 | 370.2 | -2\% | 1.9\% | 0.3\% | 621\% | 5.8\% | 0.8\% | 0.7\% | -2.1\% | -1.1\% | 745\% | 5.8\% | 0.7\% | -0.1\% | -1.7\% | 4.3\% | -0.9\% |
| 2004 | 380.5 | -1\% | 2.8\% | 0.4\% | 607\% | 6.7\% | 0.9\% | -0.8\% | -1.2\% | 0.0\% | 724\% | 6.7\% | 0.8\% | 0.0\% | -0.7\% | -4.6\% | 0.2\% |
| 2005 | 388.9 | -1\% | 2.2\% | 2.4\% | 608\% | 6.8\% | 1.1\% | 0.0\% | 2.0\% | 1.0\% | 716\% | 6.8\% | 0.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | -0.1\% | 0.0\% |
| 2006 | 396.4 | -1\% | 1.9\% | 3.8\% | 619\% | 7.0\% | 1.1\% | -0.5\% | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 721\% | 7.0\% | 1.0\% | 0.0\% | 1.7\% | -3.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 2007 | 406.2 | -1\% | 2.5\% | 2.1\% | 617\% | 8.1\% | 1.1\% | 0.2\% | 1.4\% | 4.3\% | 734\% | 8.1\% | 1.0\% | 0.0\% | 3.3\% | 1.1\% | 0.3\% |
| 2008 | 396.3 | -1\% | -2.4\% | -1.8\% | 621\% | 4.9\% | 1.3\% | 0.0\% | -3.2\% | 3.0\% | 774\% | 4.9\% | 1.1\% | -0.1\% | 1.8\% | -0.1\% | -0.6\% |
| 2009 | 367.1 | -1\% | -7.4\% | -4.0\% | 644\% | -0.9\% | 0.8\% | 0.5\% | -4.8\% | -0.8\% | 829\% | -0.9\% | 0.6\% | 0.1\% | -1.4\% | 3.1\% | 0.5\% |
| 2010 | $3 \overline{8} 4.2$ | -2\% | 4.7\% | 0.1\% | 616\% | 0.6\% | -0.1\% | -0.2\% | -0.2\% | 0.4\% | 795\% | 0.6\% | -0.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.4\% | -1.0\% | 0.3\% |

