Table US12c: Structure of national income in the U.S., 1870-2010: private vs government saving, investment, and depreciation



|  | [1] | [2] | [3] | [4] | [5] | [6] | [7] | [8] | [9] | [10] | [11] | [12] | [13] | [14] | [15] | [16] | [17] | [18] | [19] | [20] |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | \% national income |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Decomposition of saving |  |  |  |  | Decomposition of domestic investment |  |  |  |  | Decomposition of depreciation |  |  |  |  | Decomposition of net lending/borrowing (capital account) |  |  |  |  |
|  | Net national saving | Private savings (personal + corporate) | incl. personal (household) savings | incl. corporate savings | Government saving | Domestic investment (net capital formation) | Private investment (personal + corporate) | incl. personal (household \& NPISH) investment | incl. corporate investment | Government | Domestic depreciation |  | incl. personal (household, NPISH \& noncorp. sector) | corporate | Government depreciation | Net national lending | Net private lending | Net personal lending | $\begin{gathered} \text { Net } \\ \text { corporate } \\ \text { lending } \end{gathered}$ | Net government lending |
|  | S |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  | KD |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1973 | 12\% | 11\% | 8\% | 4\% | 1\% | 12\% | 11\% | 5\% | 6\% | 1\% | 11\% | 9\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 0\% | 0\% | 3\% | -2\% | 0\% |
| 1974 | 10\% | 10\% | 8\% | 2\% | 0\% | 11\% | 9\% | 4\% | 6\% | 1\% | 12\% | 10\% | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 0\% | 1\% | 4\% | -4\% | -1\% |
| 1975 | 7\% | 12\% | 8\% | 3\% | -4\% | 7\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 13\% | 10\% | 4\% | 7\% | 3\% | 0\% | 6\% | 5\% | 1\% | -6\% |
| 1976 | 8\% | 11\% | 7\% | 4\% | -2\% | 9\% | 8\% | 4\% | 4\% | 1\% | 13\% | 10\% | 4\% | 7\% | 3\% | -1\% | 3\% | 4\% | -1\% | -4\% |
| 1977 | 9\% | 11\% | 6\% | 4\% | -1\% | 11\% | 10\% | 5\% | 5\% | 1\% | 13\% | 10\% | 4\% | 7\% | 3\% | -2\% | 1\% | 2\% | -1\% | -3\% |
| 1978 | 11\% | 11\% | 7\% | 4\% | 0\% | 13\% | 11\% | 5\% | 6\% | 1\% | 13\% | 10\% | 4\% | 7\% | 2\% | -2\% | 0\% | 2\% | -2\% | -2\% |
| $\frac{1979}{1980}$ | - $10 \%-$ 10\% - - ${ }^{7 \%}$ - - - ${ }^{3 \%}$ - - - $0 \%$ |  |  |  |  | - $13 \%-$ - $11 \%$ |  | 5\% | $-{ }_{5}^{6 \%}$ - - - ${ }^{1 \%} \%-$ |  | 13\% | 11\% | 4\% | 7\% | $\frac{2 \%}{3 \%}$ | $-\frac{-2 \%}{-2 \%}$ | - $\frac{-1 \%}{2 \%}$ | $-{ }_{4 \%}^{2 \%}$ | $\left.-\frac{3 \%}{3 \%}-\right)^{-1 \%}$ |  |
| 1981 | 9\% | 11\% | 8\% | 2\% | -1\% | 10\% | 9\% | 3\% | 6\% | 1\% | 14\% | 12\% | 4\% | 8\% | 3\% |  | 1\% | 6\% | -4\% | -3\% |
| 1982 | 7\% | 11\% | 9\% | 2\% | -4\% | 7\% | 6\% | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% | 15\% | 13\% | 4\% | 8\% | 3\% | 0\% | 5\% | 7\% | -2\% | -6\% |
| 1983 | 5\% | 10\% | 7\% | 3\% | -5\% | 8\% | 6\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 15\% | 12\% | 4\% | 8\% | 3\% | -3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 0\% | -7\% |
| 1984 | 8\% | 12\% | 8\% | 4\% | -4\% | 12\% | 10\% | 4\% | 6\% | 1\% | 14\% | 11\% | 4\% | 7\% | 3\% | -4\% | 2\% | 5\% | -3\% | -6\% |
| 1985 | 6\% | 10\% | 7\% | 4\% | -4\% | 11\% | 9\% | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 14\% | 11\% | 4\% | 7\% | 3\% | -4\% | 2\% | 3\% | -1\% | -6\% |
| 1986 | 4\% | 9\% | 6\% | 3\% | -4\% | 10\% | 8\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 14\% | 11\% | 4\% | 8\% | 3\% | -5\% | 1\% | 2\% | -1\% | -6\% |
| 1987 | 5\% | 8\% | 5\% | 3\% | -3\% | 10\% | 8\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 14\% | 11\% | 4\% | 7\% | 3\% | -5\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | -5\% |
| 1988 | 6\% | 8\% | 5\% | 3\% | -2\% | - 9\% | - $7 \%$ | $4 \%$$-4 \%$ |  |  | (14\% <br> 14\% <br> $14 \%--$ | $11 \%$ <br> $11 \%$ <br> $11 \%$ | $4 \%$$4 \%$$4 \%$ |  | 3\% | -2\% | 2\% | ${ }_{-}^{2 \%}$ 2\% | -1\% | $-4 \%$$-4 \%$ |
| $\frac{1989}{1990}$ - | - $6 \%$ |  |  | $-\frac{2 \%}{2 \%}$ | $-\frac{2 \%}{-3 \%}$ |  |  |  |  |  | $\frac{7 \%}{7 \%}--\frac{3 \%}{3 \%}$ |  |  |  | $--\frac{-3 \%}{-3 \%}$ | - $1 \%$ |  |  |  |
| 1991 | 4\% | 8\% | 6\% | 3\% | -4\% | 6\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% |  | 14\% | 11\% | 4\% | 8\% | 3\% | -3\%$-1 \%$$-3 \%$ | - $\begin{array}{r}\text { 2\% } \\ 4 \%\end{array}$ | $-{ }_{2 \%}^{2 \%}---\frac{0 \%}{3 \%}---5 \%$ |  |  |
| 1992 | 3\% | 9\% | 6\% | 3\% | -5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 13\% | 11\% | 4\% | 7\% | 3\% | 4\% |  | 3\% | 1\% | -7\% |
| 1993 | 3\% | 8\% | 5\% | 3\% | -5\% | 7\% | 6\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 13\% | 11\% | 4\% | 7\% | 3\% | -4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 0\% | -6\% |
| 1994 | 4\% | 8\% | 4\% | 3\% | -3\% | 8\% | 7\% | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | 13\% | 11\% | 3\% | 7\% | 3\% | -4\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | -4\% |
| 1995 | 5\% | 8\% | 4\% | 4\% | -3\% | 8\% | 7\% | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | 13\% | 11\% | 3\% | 7\% | 3\% | -2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | -4\% |
| 1996 | 6\% | 8\% | 4\% | 4\% | -1\% | 8\% | 7\% | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | 13\% | 11\% | 3\% | 7\% | 2\% | -2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | -3\% |
| 1997 | 8\% | 8\% | 3\% | 4\% | 0\% | 9\% | 8\% | 3\% | 5\% | 1\% | 13\% | 11\% | 3\% | 7\% | 2\% | -2\% | -1\% | 0\% | -1\% | -1\% |
| 1998 | 8\% | 7\% | 4\% |  | 1\% | 10\% | 8\% |  | - $5 \%-$ - $-1 \%$ - |  | 13\% | 11\% | $3 \%$ $3 \%$ | $7 \%$$8 \%$ | 2\% | - $\begin{array}{r}-2 \% \\ --3 \%\end{array}$ | $-2 \%$ <br> $-3 \%$ | 0\% | - $-2 \%$ | 0\% |
| $-\frac{1999}{2000}-$ | 7\% |  |  |  | $-\frac{2 \%}{3 \%}-$ | $-10 \%$ |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} -\frac{40}{3 \%} \\ 3 \% \\ 3 \% \end{array}$ |  | $-\frac{2 \%}{2 \%}-$ |  | $-\frac{2 \%}{-3 \%}---\frac{1 \%}{2 \%}-$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2001 | 5\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 8\% | -9\% | -4\% $4 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} -5 \% \\ 3 \% \\ 3 \% \end{array}$ | 1\% |  | 13\% | $\begin{array}{r} -\frac{11 \%}{11 \%} \\ 11 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \% \\ & 8 \% \end{aligned}$ | 2\% | -3\% $-5 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} -\frac{-5}{-5 \%} \\ -2 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} -\frac{-2 \%}{-2 \%}- \\ -2 \% \\ -2 \% \end{gathered}$ | -0\% | -1\% |
| 2002 | 3\% | 6\% | 3\% | 3\% | -3\% | 7\% | 6\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \% \\ & 14 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \% \\ & 12 \% \\ & 12 \% \end{aligned}$ | $4 \%$$4 \%$ | 8\% | 2\% | $\begin{aligned} & -5 \% \\ & -5 \% \end{aligned}$ | 0\% | $-2 \%$ $-1 \%$ | 1\% | -4\% |
| 2003 | 2\% | 6\% | 3\% | 3\% | -4\% | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \% \\ & \mathbf{7 \%} \\ & 9 \% \end{aligned}$ | 6\% | 4\% |  | 2\% |  |  |  | 8\% | 2\% |  |  | $-1 \%$ $-2 \%$ | 2\% | -6\% |
| 2004 | 3\% | 6\% | 3\% | 4\% | -4\% |  | 8\% | 5\%5 | 2\%$3 \%$ | 1\% | 14\% | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \% \\ & 11 \% \end{aligned}$ | 4\% | 8\% | 2\% | -6\% | -1\% | -2\% | 1\% | $-5 \%$ <br> $-4 \%$ |
| 2005 | 3\% | 6\% | 1\% | 4\% | -2\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 9\% } \\ & 9 \% \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | 1\% | 14\% | 11\% | 4\% | 8\% | 2\% |  | -2\% |  | 2\% |  |
| 2006 | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 4\% | -1\% |  | $8 \%$$7 \%$ | 5\% | $3 \%$ $3 \%$ | 1\% | 14\% | 12\% | 4\% | 8\% | 2\% | -5\% | -2\% | -3\% |  | -2\% |
| 2007 | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | -2\% | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \% \\ & 8 \% \\ & 6 \% \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r}3 \% \\ 2 \% \\ \hline 1 \%\end{array}$ | $3 \%$$2 \%$ | 1\% | 14\% | 12\% | 4\% | 8\% | 2\% | -6\% | -3\% | -2\% | $-1 \%$$-1 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} -3 \% \\ -7 \% \\ -\frac{-13 \%}{-13 \%} \end{array}$ |
| 2008 | 0\% | 5\% | 4\% | 2\% | -6\% |  | 4\% |  |  | 1\% | 15\% | 12\% | 4\% | 8\% | 2\% | -6\% | 1\% | 1\% |  |  |
| $\frac{2009}{2010}$ | -3\% | 9\% | 5\% | - $\frac{3 \%}{4 \%}$ | - $-1.12 \%$ | $6 \%$ $-\frac{2 \%}{4 \%}$ |  |  | -1\% | 2\% | 15\% | -13\% | 4\% | 8\% | $\frac{3 \%}{3}$ | $-5 \%$ | 8\% | 4\% | 4\% |  |

