

|  | Corporate wealth (non-financial + financial corporations) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Net foreign asset position (U.S. vis-a-vis rest of the world) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (\% national income $\mathrm{Y}_{\mathrm{t}}$ ) |  |  |  |  |  | Tobin's Q ( $L_{c t}{ }^{e} / N W_{c t}$ ) <br> (Equity value/Net worth) | Net worth minus Equity value (\% National wealth) | Bookvalue national wealth | Memo: net stocks of R\&D (excluded from wealth) | (\% national income $\mathrm{Y}_{\mathrm{t}}$ ) |  |  |  |  | Net foreign wealth (\% National wealth) |
|  | Net worth | Nonfinancial assets | Financial assets | Financial (nonequity) liabilities | Equity value <br> $\mathrm{L}_{\mathrm{ct}}{ }^{\text {e }}$ | Net worth minus Equity value |  |  |  |  | Net foreign wealth | Foreign assets owned by U.S. residents | inc. foreign equity owned by U.S. residents | U.S. assets owned by foreign residents | inc. U.S. equity owned by foreign residents |  |
|  | NW ${ }_{\text {ct }}$ | $\mathrm{K}_{\text {ct }}$ | $\mathrm{A}_{\text {ct }}$ | $\mathrm{L}_{\mathrm{ct}}{ }^{\text {d }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\mathrm{W}_{\mathrm{Ft}}$ | $\mathrm{FA}_{\text {t }}$ | $F A_{t}{ }^{\text {e }}$ | $\mathrm{FL}_{\text {t }}$ | $F L_{t}{ }^{\text {e }}$ |  |
| 1966 | 115\% | 109\% | 190\% | 184\% | 104\% | 11\% | 90\% | 3\% | 408\% | 14\% | 6\% | 15\% | 9\% | 9\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| 1967 | 117\% | 112\% | 193\% | 189\% | 106\% | 11\% | 91\% | 3\% | 414\% | 14\% | 6\% | 15\% | 9\% | 10\% | 4\% | 1\% |
| 1968 | 116\% | 111\% | 194\% | 189\% | 118\% | -2\% | 102\% | -1\% | 409\% | 14\% | 5\% | 15\% | 9\% | 11\% | 5\% | 1\% |
| 1969 | 116\% | 113\% | 194\% | 191\% | 110\% | 6\% | 95\% | 2\% | 411\% | 14\% | 4\% | 15\% | 10\% | 11\% | 4\% | 1\% |
| 1970 | 120\% | 119\% | 199\% | 197\% | 97\% | 24\% | 80\% | 6\% | 427\% | 15\% | 4\% | 16\% | 10\% | 11\% | $4 \%$ | 1\% |
| 1971 | 122\% | 120\% | 202\% | 201\% | 97\% | 25\% | 80\% | 6\% | 429\% | 15\% | 3\% | 16\% | 11\% | 12\% | 4\% | 1\% |
| 1972 | 123\% | 119\% | 209\% | 205\% | 106\% | 17\% | 86\% | 4\% | 429\% | 14\% | 2\% | 15\% | 11\% | 14\% | 4\% | 0\% |
| 1973 | 122\% | 118\% | 209\% | 206\% | 93\% | 28\% | 77\% | 7\% | 433\% | 14\% | 3\% | 15\% | 11\% | 12\% | 4\% | 1\% |
| 1974 | 133\% | 130\% | 211\% | 208\% | 65\% | 68\% | 49\% | 17\% | 464\% | 15\% | 4\% | 16\% | 11\% | 12\% | 4\% | 1\% |
| 1975 | 139\% | 139\% | 217\% | 217\% | 58\% | 81\% | 42\% | 20\% | 478\% | 16\% | 3\% | 17\% | 11\% | 13\% | 4\% | 1\% |
| 1976 | 134\% | 137\% | 219\% | 223\% | 67\% | 68\% | 50\% | 17\% | 465\% | 15\% | 6\% | 20\% | 12\% | 14\% | 5\% | 1\% |
| 1977 | 134\% | 137\% | 219\% | 222\% | 64\% | 71\% | 47\% | 18\% | 464\% | 15\% | 7\% | 22\% | 14\% | 15\% | 5\% | 2\% |
| 1978 | 134\% | 136\% | 220\% | 223\% | 56\% | 78\% | 42\% | 20\% | 466\% | 14\% | 7\% | 23\% | 14\% | 16\% | 5\% | 2\% |
| 1979 | 139\% | 141\% | 227\% | 229\% | 58\% | 81\% | 42\% | 20\% | 484\% |  | 7\% | 25\% | 15\% | 17\% | 6\% | 2\% |
| 1980 | 149\% | 150\% | 238\% | 238\% | 67\% | 82\% | 45\% | 19\% | 516\% | 15\% | 8\% | 26\% | 16\% | 18\% | 7\% | 2\% |
| 1981 | 153\% | 152\% | 237\% | 236\% | 69\% | 84\% | 45\% | 19\% | 514\% | 15\% | 8\% | 26\% | 16\% | 18\% | 8\% | 2\% |
| 1982 | 161\% | 158\% | 252\% | 250\% | 72\% | 88\% | 45\% | 20\% | 526\% | 16\% | 8\% | 27\% | 15\% | 19\% | 9\% | 2\% |
| 1983 | 157\% | 153\% | 261\% | 257\% | 77\% | 81\% | 49\% | 19\% | 509\% | 16\% | 7\% | 27\% | 14\% | 20\% | 9\% | 2\% |
| 1984 | 149\% | 143\% | 261\% | 255\% | 73\% | 76\% | 49\% | 19\% | 476\% | 16\% | 4\% | 25\% | 12\% | 21\% | 9\% | 1\% |
| 1985 | 151\% | 141\% | 283\% | 273\% | 79\% | 73\% | 52\% | 18\% | 473\% | 16\% | 1\% | 24\% | 12\% | 24\% | 10\% | 0\% |
| 1986 | 156\% | 141\% | 310\% | 295\% | 92\% | 63\% | 59\% | 15\% | 478\% | 16\% | -2\% | 25\% | 13\% | 27\% | 11\% | 0\% |
| 1987 | 157\% | 138\% | 321\% | 302\% | 96\% | 61\% | 61\% | 15\% | 473\% | 16\% | -4\% | 26\% | 14\% | 30\% | 12\% | -1\% |
| 1988 | 155\% | 134\% | 323\% | 302\% | 95\% | 59\% | 62\% | 15\% | 464\% | 16\% | -5\% | 27\% | 14\% | 32\% | 13\% | -1\% |
| 1989 | 157\% | 134\% | 334\% | 311\% | 104\% | 52\% | 67\% | 13\% | 465\% | 16\% | -7\% | 29\% | 15\% | 36\% | 14\% | -2\% |
| 1990 | 156\% | 132\% | 338\% | 314\% | 107\% | 49\% | 69\% | 12\% | 459\% | 16\% | -7\% | 31\% | 16\% | 38\% | 15\% | -2\% |
| 1991 | 154\% | 128\% | 347\% | 320\% | 116\% | 38\% | 75\% | 9\% | 450\% | 16\% | -7\% | 32\% | 17\% | 39\% | 15\% | -2\% |
| 1992 | 148\% | 118\% | 351\% | 321\% | 131\% | 17\% | 88\% | 4\% | 425\% | 16\% | -8\% | 32\% | 18\% | 40\% | 15\% | -2\% |
| 1993 | 149\% | 112\% | 363\% | 327\% | 142\% | 7\% | 95\% | 2\% | 411\% | 16\% | -8\% | 35\% | 20\% | 42\% | 16\% | -2\% |
| 1994 | 151\% | 110\% | 368\% | 326\% | 143\% | 8\% | 95\% | 2\% | 400\% | 15\% | -6\% | 38\% | 22\% | 44\% | 16\% | -2\% |
| 1995 | 158\% | 110\% | 382\% | 334\% | 157\% | 0\% | 100\% | 0\% | 398\% | 14\% | -7\% | 41\% | 24\% | 48\% | 17\% | -2\% |
| 1996 | 167\% | 109\% | 401\% | 342\% | 180\% | -13\% | 108\% | -3\% | 395\% | 14\% | -8\% | 46\% | 27\% | 54\% | 19\% | -2\% |
| 1997 | 177\% | 108\% | 418\% | 349\% | 206\% | -29\% | 116\% | -7\% | 395\% | 13\% | -10\% | 50\% | 29\% | 59\% | 22\% | -2\% |
| 1998 | 191\% | 110\% | 445\% | 364\% | 240\% | -49\% | 126\% | -11\% | 402\% | 13\% | -11\% | 53\% | 32\% | 64\% | 25\% | -3\% |
| 1999 | - 207\% | 111\% | 480\% | 384\% | 278\% | -71\% | 134\% | -15\% | 413\% |  | -10\% | $58 \%$ | 37\% | 68\% | 29\% | -2\% |
| 2000 | - $220 \%$ | 112\% | 499\% | - $391 \%$ | 282\% | --61\% | 128\% | -13\% | $426 \%$ | 13\% - | -12\% | 60\% | $-38 \%-$ | 72\% | 32\% | -3\% |
| 2001 | 228\% | 114\% | 515\% | 401\% | 260\% | -32\% | 114\% | -7\% | 447\% | 13\% | -18\% | 59\% | 37\% | 77\% | 34\% | -4\% |
| 2002 | 224\% | 113\% | 517\% | 406\% | 229\% | -5\% | 102\% | -1\% | 458\% | 14\% | -22\% | 59\% | 35\% | 80\% | 31\% | -5\% |
| 2003 | 225\% | 112\% | 522\% | 410\% | 224\% | 0\% | 100\% | 0\% | 467\% | 14\% | -22\% | 62\% | 38\% | 84\% | 32\% | -5\% |
| 2004 | 232\% | 111\% | 535\% | 414\% | 245\% | -13\% | 106\% | -3\% | 480\% | 14\% | -22\% | 70\% | 44\% | 92\% | 35\% | -4\% |
| 2005 | 244\% | 115\% | 544\% | 416\% | 251\% | -7\% | 103\% | -1\% | 511\% | 14\% | -20\% | 78\% | 49\% | 98\% | 36\% | -4\% |
| 2006 | 260\% | 123\% | 559\% | 422\% | 263\% | -2\% | 101\% | 0\% | 537\% | 14\% | -19\% | 87\% | 55\% | 106\% | 38\% | -4\% |
| 2007 | 281\% | 131\% | 597\% | 447\% | 282\% | -1\% | 100\% | 0\% | 547\% |  | -19\% | 102\% | 65\% | 121\% | 43\% | -3\% |
| 2008 | 274\% | 129\% | 607\% | 462\% | 252\% | 22\% | 92\% | 5\% | 507\% |  | -24\% | 99\% | 61\% | 123\% | 41\% | -5\% |
| 2009 | 273\% | 121\% | 623\% | 472\% | 243\% | 30\% | 89\% | 7\% | 471\% |  | -29\% | 97\% | 60\% | 126\% | 42\% | -7\% |
| 2010 | 277\% | 115\% | 608\% | 446\% | 263\% ${ }^{-}$ | 14\% | 95\% | 3\% | 445\% |  | -25\% | 102\% | 66\% | $128 \%$ | $46 \%$ | -6\% |

