|      | USA | Japan | Germany | France | UK  | Italy | Canada | Australia | Spain | Europe<br>(unweighted) | Europe<br>(weighted) |
|------|-----|-------|---------|--------|-----|-------|--------|-----------|-------|------------------------|----------------------|
| 1810 |     |       |         | 7%     | 9%  |       |        |           |       |                        |                      |
| 1820 |     |       |         | 7%     | 10% |       |        |           |       |                        |                      |
| 1830 |     |       |         | 6%     | 9%  |       |        |           |       |                        |                      |
| 1840 |     |       |         | 8%     | 8%  |       |        |           |       |                        |                      |
| 1850 |     |       |         | 11%    | 7%  |       |        |           |       |                        |                      |
| 1860 |     |       |         | 12%    | 10% |       |        |           |       |                        |                      |
| 1870 | 15% |       | 16%     | 7%     | 12% |       |        |           |       | 12%                    | 12%                  |
| 1880 | 12% |       | 13%     | 9%     | 11% |       |        |           |       | 11%                    | 11%                  |
| 1890 | 13% |       | 15%     | 10%    | 10% |       |        |           |       | 12%                    | 12%                  |
| 1900 | 13% |       | 16%     | 13%    | 11% |       |        |           |       | 13%                    | 13%                  |
| 1910 | 12% |       | 4%      | -1%    | 4%  |       |        |           |       | 2%                     | 3%                   |
| 1920 | 10% |       | 5%      | 10%    | 7%  |       |        |           |       | 7%                     | 7%                   |
| 1930 | 1%  |       | 4%      | 4%     | 5%  |       |        |           |       | 5%                     | 5%                   |
| 1940 | 11% |       | 3%      | 6%     | -3% |       |        |           |       | 2%                     | 1%                   |
| 1950 | 12% | 16%   | 21%     | 15%    | 9%  |       |        |           |       | 15%                    | 15%                  |
| 1960 | 12% | 25%   | 20%     | 17%    | 11% |       | 11%    | 18%       |       | 16%                    | 16%                  |
| 1970 | 10% | 25%   | 15%     | 15%    | 9%  | 14%   | 13%    | 16%       |       | 13%                    | 13%                  |
| 1980 | 6%  | 20%   | 10%     | 7%     | 5%  | 9%    | 10%    | 11%       |       | 8%                     | 8%                   |
| 1990 | 5%  | 15%   | 9%      | 8%     | 4%  | 8%    | 6%     | 6%        |       | 7%                     | 7%                   |
| 2000 | 3%  | 6%    | 9%      | 8%     | 4%  | 6%    | 11%    | 7%        |       | 7%                     | 7%                   |
| 2010 | -1% | 1%    | 9%      | 4%     | 2%  | 0%    | 5%     | 9%        |       | 4%                     | 4%                   |

Note: 1870 refers to the decennial average 1870-1879, 1880 to 1880-1889, ..., etc. and 2010 refers to 2010 only. Europe is the average of Germany, France, UK (1870-1960), and Germany, France, UK and Italy (1970-2010).