| Table A16: Housing wealth-national income ratios 1960-2010 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | USA | Japan | Germany | France | UK | Italy | Canada | Australia | Spain | Europe (unweighted) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Europe } \\ \text { (weighted) } \end{gathered}$ |
| 1960 | 148\% |  | 81\% |  |  |  |  | 166\% |  |  |  |
| 1961 | 152\% |  | 97\% |  |  |  |  | 171\% |  |  |  |
| 1962 | 148\% |  | 103\% |  |  |  |  | 182\% |  |  |  |
| 1963 | 146\% |  | 106\% |  |  |  |  | 178\% |  |  |  |
| 1964 | 142\% |  | 109\% |  |  |  |  | 173\% |  |  |  |
| 1965 | 138\% |  | 111\% |  |  |  |  | 176\% |  |  |  |
| 1966 | 135\% |  | 118\% |  |  | 98\% |  | 183\% |  |  |  |
| 1967 | 137\% |  | 132\% |  |  | 99\% |  | 174\% |  |  |  |
| 1968 | 136\% |  | 135\% |  |  | 103\% |  | 172\% |  |  |  |
| 1969 | 138\% |  | 133\% |  |  | 106\% |  | 168\% |  |  |  |
| 1970 | 142\% | 131\% | 129\% | 104\% | -98\% | 107\% | 108\% | 172\% |  | 109\% | 126\% ${ }^{-}$ |
| 1971 | 142\% | 147\% | 126\% | 106\% | 114\% | 110\% | 112\% | 181\% |  | 114\% | 133\% |
| 1972 | 145\% | 168\% | 128\% | 108\% | 143\% | 116\% | 115\% | 187\% |  | 124\% | 146\% |
| 1973 | 148\% | 187\% | 129\% | 110\% | 153\% | 115\% | 118\% | 195\% |  | 127\% | 151\% |
| 1974 | 151\% | 186\% | 131\% | 117\% | 153\% | 143\% | 120\% | 204\% |  | 136\% | 158\% |
| 1975 | 151\% | 180\% | 135\% | 128\% | 135\% | 171\% | 124\% | 205\% |  | 142\% | 159\% |
| 1976 | 150\% | 174\% | 133\% | 130\% | 128\% | 163\% | 121\% | 201\% |  | 139\% | 155\% |
| 1977 | 153\% | 172\% | 137\% | 135\% | 129\% | 162\% | 124\% | 197\% |  | 141\% | 157\% |
| 1978 | 158\% | 174\% | 144\% | 139\% | 139\% | 155\% | 126\% | 198\% |  | 144\% | 163\% |
| 1979 | 166\% | 190\% | 147\% | 143\% | 151\% | 154\% | 127\% | 188\% |  | 149\% | 170\% |
| 1980 | 177\% | 208\% | 152\% | 150\% | 148\% | 168\% | 130\% | 190\% |  | 154\% | 177 $\overline{4} \%$ |
| 1981 | 176\% | 221\% | 160\% | 156\% | 144\% | 194\% | 130\% | 199\% |  | 164\% | 180\% |
| 1982 | 182\% | 228\% | 167\% | 155\% | 147\% | 205\% | 133\% | 198\% |  | 169\% | 185\% |
| 1983 | 178\% | 231\% | 172\% | 158\% | 151\% | 201\% | 128\% | 195\% |  | 170\% | 188\% |
| 1984 | 172\% | 225\% | 175\% | 159\% | 158\% | 188\% | 124\% | 190\% |  | 170\% | 190\% |
| 1985 | 180\% | 221\% | 179\% | 158\% | 167\% | 172\% | 121\% | 193\% |  | 169\% | 192\% |
| 1986 | 189\% | 241\% | 180\% | 158\% | 180\% | 164\% | 124\% | 190\% |  | 171\% | 197\% |
| 1987 | 191\% | 285\% | 186\% | 164\% | 196\% | 160\% | 127\% | 184\% | 268\% | 177\% | 206\% |
| 1988 | 189\% | 310\% | 185\% | 166\% | 226\% | 161\% | 129\% | 188\% | 295\% | 185\% | 218\% |
| 1989 | 192\% | 327\% | 182\% | 171\% | 248\% | 181\% | 135\% | 211\% | 325\% | 195\% | 229\% |
| 1990 | 190\% | 338\% | 176\% | 178\% | 237\% | 217\% | 141\% | 226\% | 347\% | 202\% | 229\% |
| 1991 | 187\% | 323\% | 171\% | 182\% | 225\% | 244\% | 147\% | 236\% | 371\% | 206\% | 227\% |
| 1992 | 180\% | 300\% | 173\% | 179\% | 207\% | 279\% | 154\% | 241\% | 364\% | 210\% | 225\% |
| 1993 | 177\% | 285\% | 181\% | 179\% | 193\% | 306\% | 157\% | 235\% | 347\% | 215\% | 227\% |
| 1994 | 172\% | 278\% | 184\% | 179\% | 181\% | 289\% | 157\% | 238\% | 339\% | 208\% | 221\% |
| 1995 | 169\% | 269\% | 187\% | 177\% | 171\% | 267\% | 154\% | 243\% | 321\% | 200\% | 215\% |
| 1996 | 166\% | 258\% | 192\% | 176\% | 167\% | 263\% | 152\% | 236\% | 317\% | 200\% | 216\% |
| 1997 | 164\% | 253\% | 196\% | 175\% | 171\% | 266\% | 149\% | 240\% | 310\% | 202\% | 219\% |
| 1998 | 166\% | 258\% | 199\% | 173\% | 178\% | 265\% | 151\% | 247\% | 307\% | 204\% | 224\% |
| 1999 | 171\% | 256\% | 203\% | 179\% | 197\% | 259\% | 148\% | 252\% | 321\% | 209\% | 233\% |
| 2000 | 178\% | 247\% | 205\% | 189\% | 214\% | 255\% | 140\% | 261\% | 3 $\overline{46} \%$ | 216\% | $2 \overline{4} 3 \%$ |
| 2001 | 193\% | 242\% | 208\% | 203\% | 224\% | 258\% | 146\% | 273\% | 383\% | 223\% | 252\% |
| 2002 | 205\% | 234\% | 213\% | 222\% | 242\% | 271\% | 152\% | 291\% | 432\% | 237\% | 268\% |
| 2003 | 215\% | 223\% | 217\% | 244\% | 264\% | 290\% | 157\% | 321\% | 489\% | 254\% | 287\% |
| 2004 | 226\% | 213\% | 215\% | 272\% | 281\% | 301\% | 162\% | 343\% | 556\% | 267\% | 301\% |
| 2005 | 245\% | 207\% | 218\% | 308\% | 288\% | 317\% | 168\% | 356\% | 614\% | 283\% | 316\% |
| 2006 | 254\% | 207\% | 214\% | 335\% | 296\% | 331\% | 175\% | 361\% | 652\% | 294\% | 325\% |
| 2007 | 244\% | 210\% | 214\% | 353\% | 306\% | 345\% | 186\% | 371\% | 677\% | 305\% | 336\% |
| 2008 | 215\% | 219\% | 223\% | 360\% | 296\% | 366\% | 191\% | 368\% | 688\% | 311\% | 340\% |
| 2009 | 197\% | 231\% | 240\% | 366\% | 300\% | 389\% | 212\% | 348\% | 697\% | 324\% | 354\% |
| $2 \overline{0} 1 \overline{0}$ | 182\% | 220\% | 236\% | 371\% | 300\% | 3 $\overline{86} \%$ | 208\% | 3 $\overline{64} \%$ | 661\% | 323\% | $353 \%$ |

[^0]
[^0]:    Note: Housing wealth only includes the housing wealth of households and excludes residential real estate held by governments and corporations

