| Table A9: Government wealth-national income ratio 1870-2010 (annual series) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | USA | Japan | Germany | France | UK | Italy | Canada | Australia | Spain | $\begin{gathered} \text { Europe } \\ \text { (unweighted) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Europe } \\ \text { (weighted) } \end{gathered}$ |
| 1870 | -9\% |  | 41\% | 20\% | -39\% |  |  |  |  | 8\% | 2\% |
| 1871 | -6\% |  | 43\% | 28\% | -35\% |  |  |  |  | 12\% | 7\% |
| 1872 | -4\% |  | 52\% | 10\% | -31\% |  |  |  |  | 10\% | 6\% |
| 1873 | -4\% |  | 60\% | 1\% | -27\% |  |  |  |  | 12\% | 7\% |
| 1874 | -4\% |  | 61\% | -2\% | -29\% |  |  |  |  | 10\% | 6\% |
| 1875 | -4\% |  | 63\% | -12\% | -29\% |  |  |  |  | 7\% | 4\% |
| 1876 | -4\% |  | 61\% | -10\% | -29\% |  |  |  |  | 7\% | 4\% |
| 1877 | -4\% |  | 58\% | -8\% | -28\% |  |  |  |  | 7\% | 4\% |
| 1878 | -4\% |  | 53\% | -8\% | -29\% |  |  |  |  | 5\% | 2\% |
| 1879 | -1\% |  | 52\% | -12\% | -33\% |  |  |  |  | 3\% | 0\% |
| - -1880 | 4\% |  | 48\% | -9\% | -30\% |  |  |  |  | 3\% | 0\% |
| 1881 | 7\% |  | 44\% | -10\% | -29\% |  |  |  |  | 2\% | -1\% |
| 1882 | 10\% |  | 43\% | -13\% | -29\% |  |  |  |  | 0\% | -2\% |
| 1883 | 12\% |  | 43\% | -15\% | -28\% |  |  |  |  | 0\% | -2\% |
| 1884 | 14\% |  | 41\% | -20\% | -27\% |  |  |  |  | -2\% | -3\% |
| 1885 | 16\% |  | 40\% | -24\% | -29\% |  |  |  |  | -4\% | -5\% |
| 1886 | 19\% |  | 40\% | -26\% | -30\% |  |  |  |  | -5\% | -6\% |
| 1887 | 22\% |  | 41\% | -27\% | -28\% |  |  |  |  | -5\% | -6\% |
| 1888 | 25\% |  | 39\% | -30\% | -18\% |  |  |  |  | -3\% | -2\% |
| 1889 | 26\% |  | 38\% | -28\% | -10\% |  |  |  |  | 0\% | 1\% |
| 1890 | 29\% |  | $3 \overline{4} \%$ | -27\% | -9\% |  |  |  |  | -1\% | 1\% |
| 1891 | 29\% |  | 34\% | -25\% | -9\% |  |  |  |  | 0\% | 1\% |
| 1892 | 28\% |  | 29\% | -26\% | -8\% |  |  |  |  | -2\% | 0\% |
| 1893 | 27\% |  | 26\% | -28\% | -11\% |  |  |  |  | -4\% | -3\% |
| 1894 | 29\% |  | 24\% | -26\% | -14\% |  |  |  |  | -5\% | -4\% |
| 1895 | 26\% |  | 23\% | -29\% | -16\% |  |  |  |  | -7\% | -6\% |
| 1896 | 26\% |  | 24\% | -28\% | -15\% |  |  |  |  | -6\% | -5\% |
| 1897 | 25\% |  | 27\% | -29\% | -10\% |  |  |  |  | -4\% | -2\% |
| 1898 | 26\% |  | 29\% | -28\% | -2\% |  |  |  |  | 0\% | 2\% |
| 1899 | 23\% |  | 33\% | -24\% | 1\% |  |  |  |  | 3\% | 6\% |
| 19000 | 23\% |  | 38\% | -22\% | 2\% |  |  |  |  | 6\% | 9\% |
| 1901 | 23\% |  | 39\% | -23\% | 1\% |  |  |  |  | 6\% | 8\% |
| 1902 | 26\% |  | 35\% | -24\% | 2\% |  |  |  |  | 4\% | 7\% |
| 1903 | 27\% |  | 33\% | -19\% | 4\% |  |  |  |  | 6\% | 9\% |
| 1904 | 28\% |  | 32\% | -16\% | 5\% |  |  |  |  | 7\% | 10\% |
| 1905 | 27\% |  | 32\% | -16\% | 7\% |  |  |  |  | 8\% | 11\% |
| 1906 | 27\% |  | 34\% | -13\% | 10\% |  |  |  |  | 10\% | 13\% |
| 1907 | 28\% |  | 36\% | -10\% | 11\% |  |  |  |  | 13\% | 15\% |
| 1908 | 32\% |  | 35\% | -8\% | 13\% |  |  |  |  | 13\% | 16\% |
| 1909 | 31\% |  | 29\% | -8\% | 14\% |  |  |  |  | 12\% | 14\% |
| $1 \overline{9} 10$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 13\% | 15\% |
| 1911 | 32\% |  | 30\% | -3\% | 17\% |  |  |  |  | 15\% | 17\% |
| 1912 | 31\% |  | 31\% | -2\% | 19\% |  |  |  |  | 16\% | 19\% |
| 1913 | 35\% |  | 33\% | -1\% | 20\% |  |  |  |  | 17\% | 20\% |
| 1914 | 47\% |  | 41\% | -7\% | 13\% |  |  |  |  | 16\% | 19\% |
| 1915 | 53\% |  | 41\% | 1\% | -7\% |  |  |  |  | 12\% | 14\% |
| 1916 | 48\% |  | 29\% | -22\% | -41\% |  |  |  |  | -11\% | -9\% |
| 1917 | 41\% |  | 29\% | -39\% | -72\% |  |  |  |  | -27\% | -24\% |
| 1918 | 23\% |  | 19\% | -53\% | -91\% |  |  |  |  | -42\% | -38\% |
| 1919 | 6\% |  | 32\% | -74\% | -95\% |  |  |  |  | -46\% | -40\% |
| $19 \overline{20}$ | 11\% |  | 70\% | -55\% | -84\% |  |  |  |  | -23\% | -16\% ${ }^{-}$ |
| 1921 | 21\% |  | 67\% | -75\% | -87\% |  |  |  |  | -32\% | -23\% |
| 1922 | 27\% |  | 90\% | -90\% | -128\% |  |  |  |  | -43\% | -32\% |
| 1923 | 26\% |  | 96\% | -89\% | -136\% |  |  |  |  | -43\% | -32\% |
| 1924 | 28\% |  | 77\% | -75\% | -136\% |  |  |  |  | -45\% | -36\% |
| 1925 | 30\% |  | 66\% | -68\% | -131\% |  |  |  |  | -44\% | -36\% |
| 1926 | 30\% |  | 58\% | -42\% | -125\% |  |  |  |  | -36\% | -32\% |
| 1927 | 33\% |  | 60\% | -42\% | -135\% |  |  |  |  | -39\% | -35\% |
| 1928 | 35\% |  | 60\% | -40\% | -120\% |  |  |  |  | -33\% | -28\% |
| 1929 | -34\% |  | 60\% | -38\% | -113\% |  |  |  |  | -30\% | -26\% |
| 1930 | 40\% |  | 60\% | -31\% | -106\% |  |  |  |  | $-25 \%$ | -21\% |
| 1931 | 46\% |  | 59\% | -29\% | -117\% |  |  |  |  | -29\% | -25\% |
| 1932 | 54\% |  | 56\% | -30\% | -144\% |  |  |  |  | -39\% | -37\% |
| 1933 | 59\% |  | 49\% | -27\% | -160\% |  |  |  |  | -46\% | -45\% |
| 1934 | 54\% |  | 47\% | -37\% | -157\% |  |  |  |  | -49\% | -47\% |
| 1935 | 53\% |  | 50\% | -53\% | -144\% |  |  |  |  | -49\% | -44\% |
| 1936 | 48\% |  | 49\% | -43\% | -135\% |  |  |  |  | -43\% | -38\% |
| 1937 | 47\% |  | 50\% | -14\% | -118\% |  |  |  |  | -27\% | -26\% |
| 1938 | 57\% |  | 47\% | -9\% | -108\% |  |  |  |  | -24\% | -23\% |
| 1939 | 53\% |  | -32\% | -20\% | -120\% |  |  |  |  | $-36 \%$ | -35\% |
| - ${ }^{-19} 9 \overline{0}$ | 54\% |  | 30\% | -44\% | -127\% |  |  |  |  | $-47 \%$ | - $-44 \%$ - |


|  | USA | Japan | Germany | France | UK | Italy | Canada | Australia | Spain | Europe (unweighted) | Europe (weighted) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1941 | 52\% |  | 6\% | -50\% | -128\% |  |  |  |  | -57\% | -56\% |
| 1942 | 45\% |  | -22\% | -70\% | -129\% |  |  |  |  | -74\% | -73\% |
| 1943 | 23\% |  | -46\% | -69\% | -136\% |  |  |  |  | -84\% | -86\% |
| 1944 | 5\% |  | -81\% | -82\% | -148\% |  |  |  |  | -104\% | -108\% |
| 1945 | 5\% |  | -65\% | -1\% | -161\% |  |  |  |  | -76\% | -89\% |
| 1946 | -3\% |  | -13\% | 54\% | -169\% |  |  |  |  | -43\% | -60\% |
| 1947 | 9\% |  | 11\% | 68\% | -190\% |  |  |  |  | -37\% | -57\% |
| 1948 | 17\% |  | 37\% | 83\% | -168\% |  |  |  |  | -16\% | -36\% |
| 1949 | 15\% |  | 26\% | 81\% | -137\% |  |  |  |  | -10\% | -27\% |
| $195 \overline{0}$ | 14\% |  | 42\% | $8 \overline{4} \%$ | -114\% |  |  |  |  | 4\% | -12\% |
| 1951 | 21\% |  | 46\% | 88\% | -96\% |  |  |  |  | 13\% | 0\% |
| 1952 | 24\% |  | 50\% | 90\% | -75\% |  |  |  |  | 22\% | 12\% |
| 1953 | 22\% |  | 57\% | 88\% | -69\% |  |  |  |  | 25\% | 16\% |
| 1954 | 23\% |  | 64\% | 88\% | -62\% |  |  |  |  | 30\% | 22\% |
| 1955 | 26\% |  | 67\% | 85\% | -46\% |  |  |  |  | 35\% | 30\% |
| 1956 | 33\% |  | 72\% | 83\% | -32\% |  |  |  |  | 41\% | 38\% |
| 1957 | 39\% |  | 77\% | 80\% | -21\% |  |  |  |  | 45\% | 43\% |
| 1958 | 42\% |  | 80\% | 83\% | -15\% |  |  |  |  | 49\% | 48\% |
| 1958 | -40\% |  | 81\% | 83\% | -12\% |  |  |  |  | 51\% | 50\% |
| 1960 | 41\% |  | 80\% | 78\% | -7\% |  |  | 41\% |  | 50\% | 51\% |
| 1961 | 43\% |  | 84\% | 78\% | -1\% |  |  | 44\% |  | 54\% | 54\% |
| 1962 | 44\% |  | 88\% | 77\% | 0\% |  |  | 48\% |  | 55\% | 57\% |
| 1963 | 46\% |  | 92\% | 77\% | 4\% |  |  | 48\% |  | 58\% | 60\% |
| 1964 | 47\% |  | 91\% | 76\% | 8\% |  |  | 48\% |  | 58\% | 60\% |
| 1965 | 47\% |  | 89\% | 78\% | 15\% |  |  | 50\% |  | 61\% | 63\% |
| 1966 | 49\% |  | 89\% | 80\% | 21\% |  |  | 55\% |  | 63\% | 65\% |
| 1967 | 52\% |  | 92\% | 80\% | 30\% |  |  | 56\% |  | 67\% | 69\% |
| 1968 | 52\% |  | 89\% | 80\% | 38\% |  |  | 58\% |  | 69\% | 70\% |
| 1969 | 55\% |  | 88\% | 79\% | 48\% |  |  | 58\% |  | 71\% | 73\% |
| 1970 | 61\% | 61\% | 88\% | 41\% | $5 \overline{9} \%$ | 20\% | 37\% | 61\% |  | 52\% | 56\% |
| 1971 | 64\% | 67\% | 89\% | 43\% | 69\% | 16\% | 39\% | 65\% |  | 54\% | 59\% |
| 1972 | 64\% | 71\% | 88\% | 45\% | 79\% | 11\% | 40\% | 68\% |  | 56\% | 60\% |
| 1973 | 65\% | 75\% | 88\% | 46\% | 93\% | 10\% | 40\% | 71\% |  | 59\% | 63\% |
| 1974 | 74\% | 81\% | 90\% | 48\% | 111\% | 11\% | 44\% | 78\% |  | 65\% | 68\% |
| 1975 | 77\% | 82\% | 87\% | 53\% | 102\% | 5\% | 46\% | 84\% |  | 62\% | 66\% |
| 1976 | 71\% | 77\% | 80\% | 55\% | 93\% | 2\% | 42\% | 86\% |  | 58\% | 61\% |
| 1977 | 68\% | 75\% | 78\% | 56\% | 89\% | 2\% | 39\% | 86\% |  | 56\% | 59\% |
| 1978 | 67\% | 72\% | 76\% | 55\% | 91\% | 0\% | 36\% | 88\% |  | 55\% | 58\% |
| 1979 | 70\% | 73\% | 76\% | 57\% | 100\% | 1\% | 32\% | 84\% |  | 58\% | 60\% |
| 1980 | 79\% | 77\% | 77\% | 62\% | 107\% | 4\% | 30\% | 85\% |  | 62\% | 64\% |
| 1981 | 79\% | 78\% | 77\% | 64\% | 112\% | 1\% | 30\% | 89\% |  | 63\% | 64\% |
| 1982 | 78\% | 76\% | 74\% | 61\% | 105\% | -3\% | 27\% | 90\% |  | 59\% | 61\% |
| 1983 | 71\% | 72\% | 71\% | 60\% | 97\% | -11\% | 17\% | 91\% |  | 54\% | 56\% |
| 1984 | 61\% | 67\% | 68\% | 58\% | 93\% | -19\% | 7\% | 86\% |  | 50\% | 52\% |
| 1985 | 55\% | 63\% | 66\% | 54\% | 91\% | -25\% | -2\% | 84\% |  | 47\% | 49\% |
| 1986 | 51\% | 63\% | 64\% | 49\% | 89\% | -32\% | -10\% | 83\% |  | 43\% | 45\% |
| 1987 | 47\% | 71\% | 64\% | 47\% | 87\% | -37\% | -15\% | 81\% |  | 40\% | 43\% |
| 1988 | 42\% | 81\% | 62\% | 46\% | 89\% | -40\% | -16\% | 80\% |  | 39\% | 42\% |
| 1989 | 40\% | 93\% | 61\% | 44\% | 87\% | -39\% | -18\% | 83\% |  | 38\% | 41\% |
| 1990 | 38\% | 103\% | 64\% | 44\% | $7 \overline{6} \%$ | -38\% | -21\% | 87\% | -17\% | 36\% | 39\% |
| 1991 | 35\% | 104\% | 59\% | 42\% | 66\% | -43\% | -28\% | 87\% | 14\% | 31\% | 34\% |
| 1992 | 29\% | 103\% | 54\% | 39\% | 54\% | -51\% | -39\% | 82\% | 12\% | 24\% | 27\% |
| 1993 | 23\% | 102\% | 50\% | 34\% | 41\% | -61\% | -50\% | 70\% | 5\% | 16\% | 20\% |
| 1994 | 20\% | 101\% | 46\% | 28\% | 34\% | -66\% | -55\% | 60\% | -1\% | 11\% | 15\% |
| 1995 | 20\% | 99\% | 39\% | 23\% | 29\% | -63\% | -59\% | 55\% | -4\% | 7\% | 10\% |
| 1996 | 20\% | 93\% | 31\% | 16\% | 22\% | -64\% | -65\% | 52\% | -10\% | 1\% | 5\% |
| 1997 | 23\% | 88\% | 28\% | 13\% | 19\% | -68\% | -61\% | 50\% | -12\% | -2\% | 1\% |
| 1998 | 27\% | 82\% | 24\% | 11\% | 17\% | -69\% | -57\% | 56\% | -11\% | -4\% | -1\% |
| 1999 | 32\% | 72\% | 22\% | 15\% | 18\% | -67\% | -50\% | 64\% | -7\% | -3\% | 0\% |
| 2000 | 37\% | $6 \overline{3} \%$ | 23\% | 19\% | 23\% | -60\% | -39\% | 67\% | --2\% | 1\% | 4\% |
| 2001 | 43\% | 56\% | 22\% | 19\% | 30\% | -58\% | -35\% | 65\% | 1\% | 3\% | 6\% |
| 2002 | 46\% | 47\% | 17\% | 18\% | 32\% | -59\% | -33\% | 63\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% |
| 2003 | 45\% | 41\% | 13\% | 18\% | 31\% | -57\% | -29\% | 62\% | 6\% | 1\% | 4\% |
| 2004 | 46\% | 36\% | 8\% | 21\% | 32\% | -55\% | -22\% | 63\% | 9\% | 2\% | 4\% |
| 2005 | 48\% | 34\% | 4\% | 28\% | 32\% | -56\% | -16\% | 67\% | 13\% | 2\% | 4\% |
| 2006 | 51\% | 36\% | 2\% | 37\% | 32\% | -54\% | -10\% | 69\% | 20\% | 4\% | 7\% |
| 2007 | 54\% | 38\% | 6\% | 46\% | 32\% | -52\% | -3\% | 69\% | 26\% | 8\% | 10\% |
| 2008 | 49\% | 34\% | 8\% | 43\% | 28\% | -52\% | 0\% | 71\% | 25\% | 7\% | 10\% |
| 2009 | 36\% | 24\% | 7\% | 35\% | 19\% | -65\% | -2\% | 71\% | 14\% | -1\% | 2\% |
| ${ }^{2} \mathbf{0} 1 \overline{0}$ | 21\% | 14\% | - $4 \%$ | 31\% | 6\% | -68\% | -4\% | 67\% | 5\% | -7\% | -3\% |

