

AUSTRALIA

1900-40

Source: Australian National University, Department of  
Economic History, Research School of Social  
Sciences CLIO Database

including

M.W. Butlin, A Preliminary Annual Database 1900/01  
to 1973/74, Research Discussion Paper 7701, Reserve  
Bank of Australia, 1977.



Aa1 MAIN EXPENDITURE AGGREGATES, CURRENT PRICES, 1901/40  
(DOLLARS, MILLIONS)

Year	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)
1901	326	19	1	9	18	0	29	-1	103	85	419
1902	324	23	1	18	22	0	32	9	97	82	444
1903	335	21	1	13	21	0	31	-11	94	77	428
1904	320	22	1	11	18	0	22	22	106	74	448
1905	324	25	1	12	17	0	21	-3	121	74	444
1906	334	27	1	12	20	0	21	12	133	81	479
1907	364	31	1	19	29	0	24	17	148	95	538
1908	389	30	2	19	26	0	30	-4	145	101	536
1909	410	32	1	13	25	0	37	17	139	101	573
1910	436	31	2	13	27	0	40	29	157	112	623
1911	495	32	4	13	32	0	50	19	167	128	684
1912	556	33	5	21	37	0	63	2	164	147	734
1913	578	36	5	32	40	1	70	30	170	160	802
1914	629	42	6	34	43	1	71	18	171	151	864
1915	683	40	12	30	24	1	73	-31	142	136	838
1916	757	42	39	23	26	1	71	38	166	194	969
1917	774	53	65	19	39	0	61	-15	243	217	1022
1918	811	54	67	19	36	0	52	1	209	187	1062
1919	903	53	49	26	51	0	62	17	227	243	1145
1920	953	60	12	31	69	9	97	-50	300	228	1253
1921	1027	68	7	28	80	15	120	121	268	352	1382
1922	960	76	7	42	89	5	122	24	268	215	1378
1923	1117	85	5	60	87	4	122	39	262	271	1510
1924	1185	80	5	66	90	5	129	32	265	288	1569
1925	1214	83	5	67	86	4	145	72	341	295	1722
1926	1303	80	8	69	82	2	152	-28	302	311	1659
1927	1357	83	11	76	79	3	164	12	286	342	1729
1928	1325	92	10	78	75	3	168	0	293	305	1739
1929	1314	97	8	68	77	3	158	2	308	323	1712
1930	1293	88	7	49	49	2	139	18	216	295	1566
1931	986	82	5	25	47	0	104	-13	201	150	1287
1932	913	79	5	15	35	0	69	-2	219	123	1210
1933	976	77	5	26	34	0	73	5	225	157	1264
1934	1010	82	6	29	48	0	77	12	259	167	1356
1935	1104	85	9	37	66	0	97	-7	244	203	1432
1936	1211	87	11	47	70	0	103	-8	287	234	1574
1937	1269	85	10	54	76	1	119	5	356	258	1717
1938	1368	90	16	61	101	1	136	53	350	319	1857
1939	1378	86	26	64	97	1	128	6	314	281	1819
1940	1388	92	98	58	114	0	116	78	376	340	1980

Year	Financial years ending 30th June (i.e. 1901=1900/01)
(a)	Private consumption (dollars, millions)
(b)	Public non-defence consumption (dollars, millions)
(c)	Defence spending (dollars, millions)
(d)	Fixed capital formation, private dwelling (dollars, millions)
(e)	Fixed capital formation, private non-dwelling (dollars, millions)
(f)	Fixed capital formation, public dwelling (dollars, millions)
(g)	Fixed capital formation, public non-dwelling (dollars, millions)
(h)	Change in stocks (dollars, millions)
(i)	Exports (dollars, millions)
(j)	Imports (dollars, millions)
(k)	Gross Domestic Product (dollars, millions)

Source: M.W. Butlin, a Preliminary Annual Database 1900/01 to 1973/74, Research Discussion Paper 7701, Reserve Bank of Australia, 1977,

Aa2 MAIN EXPENDITURE AGGREGATES AT CONSTANT 1966/67 PRICES,  
1901/40 (DOLLARS, MILLIONS)

Year	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)
1901	2298	232	88	134	0	243	-8	710	548	3150
1902	2404	271	178	169	0	285	70	638	547	3469
1903	2460	240	133	164	0	276	-83	577	524	3242
1904	2588	255	116	143	0	195	177	639	500	3613
1905	2632	291	132	136	0	188	-24	712	514	3552
1906	2620	304	142	152	0	186	93	743	526	3713
1907	2975	337	168	217	0	197	134	791	583	4236
1908	2863	314	149	192	0	242	-29	801	620	3912
1909	2871	307	134	182	0	294	121	803	647	4064
1910	2956	299	150	190	0	317	200	892	709	4297
1911	3296	316	167	217	0	383	130	965	790	4685
1912	3369	336	188	234	0	440	13	932	896	4616
1913	3583	367	238	242	7	476	190	919	947	5076
1914	3536	430	250	257	7	479	107	914	868	5112
1915	3329	567	218	129	7	447	-167	757	782	4505
1916	3296	1080	159	116	7	345	197	723	902	5021
1917	2839	1508	126	155	0	258	-71	856	804	4867
1918	2856	1394	115	130	0	201	5	692	609	4784
1919	3110	1044	148	201	0	241	73	773	696	4893
1920	3219	491	147	236	42	328	-185	920	576	4624
1921	3510	421	128	270	68	374	460	789	765	5255
1922	3526	445	192	308	23	453	96	1072	581	5534
1923	3959	551	270	301	18	479	148	885	891	5720
1924	4476	518	298	312	22	517	121	734	1055	5943
1925	4650	516	294	298	17	569	265	838	1117	6331
1926	4716	502	306	283	9	579	-104	968	1115	6144
1927	4931	513	333	270	13	623	44	947	1271	6404
1928	4846	527	343	257	13	634	0	904	1178	6347
1929	4714	558	298	263	13	603	7	1030	1262	6225
1930	4999	498	216	177	9	603	73	935	1194	6315
1931	4047	461	115	170	0	443	-58	1149	607	5720
1932	4038	500	73	130	0	324	-10	1266	504	5817
1933	4387	506	125	129	0	362	24	1324	692	6166
1934	4609	580	142	183	0	379	57	1199	752	6396
1935	4581	643	180	253	0	480	-32	1348	914	6539
1936	5019	670	227	269	0	504	-35	1259	1040	6873
1937	5156	640	248	276	5	557	21	1295	1103	7095
1938	5276	659	274	359	4	619	215	1434	1291	7549
1939	4793	737	277	414	4	572	24	1578	1152	7247
1940	4515	1246	236	464	0	506	301	1600	1223	7645

Year	Financial years ending 30th June (i.e. 1901=1900/01)
(a)	Private consumption (dollars, millions)
(b)	Public consumption, including defence (dollars, millions)
(c)	Fixed capital formation, private dwelling (dollars, millions)
(d)	Fixed capital formation, private non-dwelling (dollars, millions)
(e)	Fixed capital formation, public dwelling (dollars, millions)
(f)	Fixed capital formation, public non-dwelling (dollars, millions)
(g)	Change in stocks (dollars, millions)
(h)	Exports (dollars, millions)
(i)	Imports (dollars, millions)
(j)	Gross Domestic Product (dollars, millions)

Source: M.W. Butlin, a Preliminary Annual Database 1900/01 to 1973/74,  
Research Discussion Paper 7701, Reserve Bank of Australia, 1977,

Aa3 DEFLATORS OF THE MAIN EXPENDITURE AGGREGATES 1901/40  
(1966/67=100)

Year	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)
1901	14	9	10	13	10	12	13	15	15	13
1902	13	9	10	13	10	11	13	15	15	13
1903	14	9	10	13	10	11	13	16	15	13
1904	12	9	10	13	10	11	12	17	15	12
1905	12	9	9	13	9	11	13	17	14	13
1906	13	9	8	13	9	11	13	18	15	13
1907	12	9	11	13	11	12	13	19	16	13
1908	14	10	13	14	13	12	14	18	16	14
1909	14	11	10	14	10	13	14	17	16	14
1910	15	11	9	14	9	13	15	18	16	15
1911	15	11	8	15	8	13	15	17	16	15
1912	17	11	11	16	11	14	16	18	16	16
1913	16	11	13	17	14	15	16	19	17	16
1914	18	11	14	17	14	15	17	19	17	17
1915	20	9	14	19	14	16	19	19	17	19
1916	23	8	14	23	15	21	19	23	22	19
1917	27	8	15	25	15	24	21	29	27	21
1918	28	9	16	28	17	26	22	30	31	22
1919	29	10	18	25	18	26	23	30	35	23
1920	30	15	21	29	21	30	27	33	40	27
1921	30	18	22	30	22	32	26	33	46	26
1922	27	19	22	29	22	27	25	25	37	25
1923	28	16	22	29	22	25	26	30	30	26
1924	26	16	22	29	22	25	26	36	27	26
1925	26	17	23	29	23	26	27	41	26	27
1926	28	18	23	29	23	26	27	31	28	27
1927	28	18	23	29	23	26	27	30	27	27
1928	27	19	23	29	23	27	27	32	26	27
1929	28	19	23	29	23	26	27	30	26	27
1930	26	19	23	28	23	23	25	23	25	25
1931	24	19	22	28	22	23	23	18	25	23
1932	23	17	21	27	21	21	21	17	24	21
1933	22	16	21	26	21	20	21	17	23	21
1934	22	15	20	26	21	20	21	22	22	21
1935	24	15	21	26	21	20	22	18	22	22
1936	24	15	21	26	21	20	23	23	23	23
1937	25	15	22	27	22	21	24	27	23	24
1938	26	16	22	28	23	22	25	24	25	25
1939	29	15	23	23	25	22	25	20	24	25
1940	31	15	25	25	24	23	26	24	28	26

Year	Year ending 30th June (i.e. 1901=1900/01)
(a)	Private consumption
(b)	Public consumption, including defence
(c)	Fixed capital formation, private dwelling
(d)	Fixed capital formation, private non-dwelling
(e)	Fixed capital formation, public dwelling
(f)	fixed capital formation, public non-dwelling
(g)	Change in stocks
(h)	Exports
(i)	Imports
(j)	Gross Domestic Product

Source: M.W. Butlin, a Preliminary Annual Database 1900/01 to 1973/74, Research Discussion Paper 7701, Reserve Bank of Australia, 1977.

Aa4 INDUSTRIAL SUBDIVISION, GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, 1861-1938/39 (DOLLARS, MILLIONS)

Year	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)
1900	32.6	24.6	40.2	20.0	47.6	26.6	7.8	16.8	17.2	6.8	48.2	53.2	40.2	381.8	3.6	378.2
1901	31.2	24.2	39.2	18.4	46.2	26.6	7.0	18.8	13.0	7.4	57.6	52.6	38.4	380.6	1.0	379.6
1902	20.0	32.0	36.8	17.0	46.6	42.2	6.6	19.2	15.2	7.8	63.6	55.8	37.2	400.0	1.2	398.8
1903	39.6	22.4	40.0	16.0	44.6	34.2	7.0	18.2	14.8	7.8	54.6	56.2	37.4	392.8	1.2	391.6
1904	77.8	30.8	41.8	20.4	45.8	22.4	7.0	19.8	15.6	8.2	63.2	54.4	38.0	445.2	1.2	444.0
1905	92.0	18.0	43.6	20.4	48.8	20.4	7.2	20.8	16.0	8.2	57.6	57.8	38.8	449.6	1.4	448.2
1906	96.0	18.6	44.8	23.4	54.6	21.0	7.6	22.8	17.8	8.6	64.0	61.6	39.0	479.8	1.4	478.4
1907	112.2	28.6	47.8	24.4	61.8	35.2	7.8	25.2	18.2	9.4	70.6	61.8	38.2	541.2	1.6	539.6
1908	93.8	36.0	46.4	20.2	66.0	35.4	8.2	26.0	19.4	10.2	75.6	70.4	40.2	547.8	1.6	546.2
1909	84.6	46.4	40.6	21.6	69.0	33.2	8.6	28.4	20.0	10.2	83.2	73.4	42.4	561.6	1.8	559.8
1910	113.4	49.0	35.2	21.6	77.0	33.6	8.8	30.0	21.4	10.6	105.2	76.0	45.4	627.2	1.8	625.4
1911	99.0	49.0	37.8	26.6	87.2	42.8	9.2	33.6	22.4	11.0	114.0	79.2	49.0	660.8	2.2	658.6
1912	85.6	46.2	41.8	30.0	97.0	58.8	9.6	37.0	23.8	12.0	116.0	84.0	54.0	695.8	2.4	693.4
1913	87.4	53.6	45.6	33.0	106.4	73.6	9.8	39.0	27.2	13.0	123.0	84.4	59.6	755.6	2.6	753.0
1914	106.8	54.8	42.6	33.2	111.0	81.8	10.6	43.4	30.4	13.6	135.0	99.6	64.2	827.0	2.8	824.2
1915	61.8	35.8	38.8	33.2	111.4	67.8	11.0	42.6	33.4	14.2	128.4	104.8	64.4	747.6	2.8	744.8
1916	76.0	99.4	40.0	33.4	113.2	63.6	12.2	44.8	32.2	15.2	133.2	104.6	63.2	831.0	2.8	828.2
1917	189.2	70.4	43.4	32.8	117.6	67.2	14.2	47.6	33.2	15.6	149.4	108.2	64.4	953.2	3.0	950.2
1918	203.2	60.6	44.6	44.4	127.2	60.2	14.6	47.2	33.8	18.2	151.0	115.2	66.6	986.8	3.0	983.8
1919	174.6	70.0	38.2	48.4	131.2	75.6	14.4	49.8	37.6	18.8	210.4	120.4	71.2	1060.6	3.6	1057.0
1920	130.0	87.2	34.4	56.2	157.0	114.0	15.6	61.4	44.4	21.2	223.0	135.0	78.2	1157.6	3.8	1153.8
1921	151.8	157.0	33.6	78.4	170.6	102.8	16.6	66.0	54.6	22.2	291.6	143.6	85.2	1374.0	4.4	1369.6
1922	137.0	102.0	30.4	68.0	184.4	133.0	17.2	74.4	57.0	25.4	256.6	145.6	91.8	1322.8	4.8	1318.0
1923	144.6	99.6	31.6	71.4	201.2	139.6	17.8	79.8	57.8	27.2	289.2	146.4	99.0	1405.2	5.6	1399.6
1924	165.4	96.0	37.0	67.8	213.8	135.8	18.2	82.8	60.2	28.6	295.8	149.4	107.4	1458.2	5.6	1452.6
1925	234.8	130.6	38.0	70.2	220.4	143.0	20.2	88.8	63.6	31.4	341.8	154.6	113.4	1650.8	6.2	1644.6
1926	186.8	91.0	36.0	73.0	227.6	141.0	21.8	83.6	65.8	33.0	333.6	154.0	120.6	1567.8	7.2	1560.6
1927	160.8	105.0	39.2	74.0	241.6	152.8	22.8	94.4	68.6	35.0	311.6	164.6	128.6	1599.0	7.8	1591.2
1928	168.0	80.2	34.4	77.8	260.6	151.2	22.0	97.2	73.4	33.6	299.2	174.0	133.6	1605.2	8.2	1597.0
1929	167.6	92.6	29.6	80.0	268.8	136.6	21.0	98.8	71.6	33.4	281.2	177.0	140.0	1598.2	8.4	1589.8
1930	130.4	79.2	28.0	78.0	258.8	89.8	20.2	89.2	73.2	31.8	268.4	162.8	139.6	1449.4	8.4	1441.0
1931	116.8	62.2	23.2	68.0	190.6	88.0	17.2	77.2	70.0	28.4	186.4	148.8	129.0	1205.8	8.0	1197.8
1932	103.8	88.4	22.8	62.6	171.8	59.0	14.2	76.8	60.6	23.8	171.0	136.6	123.0	1114.4	7.6	1106.8
1933	121.4	88.4	26.4	60.6	183.2	58.0	13.8	76.8	58.8	22.2	189.2	135.6	127.0	1161.4	7.4	1154.0
1934	172.4	87.2	30.0	61.4	191.6	66.4	13.6	76.8	59.4	24.2	204.2	127.2	130.8	1245.2	7.2	1238.0
1935	132.2	86.4	34.4	72.0	205.0	95.0	13.0	82.4	61.8	27.6	228.0	142.2	132.2	1312.2	7.2	1305.0
1936	159.6	97.2	40.2	78.0	231.0	86.0	13.0	86.2	65.8	31.8	261.6	147.2	135.8	1435.4	7.6	1425.8
1937	193.8	126.0	47.6	76.0	258.8	93.8	14.2	88.6	69.8	34.8	281.2	159.4	140.6	1584.6	7.4	1577.2
1938	175.2	117.6	51.8	94.0	284.6	114.6	15.2	91.8	81.0	39.8	321.4	178.6	142.4	1708.0	7.8	1700.2
1939	149.0	83.4	55.8	98.6	314.0	112.4	15.8	91.0	81.4	42.2	319.6	182.0	144.0	1689.2	8.2	1681.0

Year 1900 calendar, 1901-1939 ending 30th June (i.e. 1901=1900/01)

- (a) Pastoral (dollars, millions)
- (b) Agriculture (dollars, millions)
- (c) Mining (dollars, millions)
- (d) Dairying, Forestry, Fisheries (dollars, millions)
- (e) Manufacturing (dollars, millions)
- (f) Construction (dollars, millions)
- (g) Private Water Transport (dollars, millions)
- (h) Public Business Undertakings (dollars, millions)
- (i) Government Services (dollars, millions)
- (j) Finance (dollars, millions)
- (k) Distribution (dollars, millions)
- (l) Other Services (dollars, millions)
- (m) House Rents (dollars, millions)
- (n) Total Sub-divisions (dollars, millions)
- (o) Less Unallocated Items (dollars, millions)
- (p) Gross Domestic Product (dollars, millions)

Source: N.G. Butlin, Australian Domestic Product, Investment and Foreign Borrowing, 1861-1938/39, (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1962), Table 2, pp. 10-11.

Aa4a GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, INDUSTRIAL SUBDIVISIONS, DEFLATED SERIES,  
1861-1938/39 (DOLLARS, MILLIONS, 1910/11 PRICES)

Year	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)
1900	32	34	40	22	54	28	6	14	20	8	56	64	40	4	424
1901	32	26	38	16	50	28	6	16	16	8	58	64	40	0	406
1902	22	26	36	14	50	48	4	16	18	8	60	66	42	0	418
1903	36	18	40	14	50	38	6	16	16	8	52	68	44	0	414
1904	62	40	46	22	52	26	6	16	18	10	68	68	44	0	486
1905	76	20	48	20	58	24	6	16	18	10	58	70	44	0	474
1906	76	20	48	24	60	22	6	18	20	10	64	72	46	0	492
1907	86	28	46	24	66	38	6	20	20	10	74	72	46	0	544
1908	86	26	44	16	68	36	6	24	20	10	72	74	48	0	542
1909	88	46	40	18	72	34	8	28	20	10	82	76	48	0	578
1910	104	50	34	18	78	34	8	28	22	10	104	76	50	0	626
1911	98	48	36	26	86	42	8	32	22	10	114	78	48	2	658
1912	76	32	42	24	92	54	8	36	22	10	102	80	52	2	636
1913	74	48	46	30	96	64	8	36	26	12	112	80	54	2	694
1914	84	44	36	28	100	72	8	40	24	10	118	82	56	2	710
1915	44	16	32	20	94	54	10	38	26	10	90	84	58	2	582
1916	42	82	32	22	84	40	10	38	26	12	88	84	58	2	626
1917	86	60	34	22	80	36	10	38	26	12	100	84	58	2	656
1918	94	42	36	30	78	28	10	38	24	12	98	84	58	2	644
1919	90	34	26	28	80	40	10	36	26	12	122	86	60	2	656
1920	56	34	20	24	82	52	10	38	28	12	106	86	60	2	620
1921	86	88	20	28	88	46	8	38	32	12	152	86	62	2	758
1922	80	62	20	40	98	64	8	38	34	14	152	88	62	2	770
1923	62	56	22	38	108	70	8	38	34	16	160	88	64	2	770
1924	60	58	24	40	114	68	8	42	36	16	170	88	68	2	800
1925	86	72	26	42	116	72	10	46	36	18	190	90	70	2	880
1926	88	44	24	40	118	70	10	42	38	18	182	90	70	2	842
1927	80	56	26	40	122	76	10	46	38	18	174	90	74	4	856
1928	76	46	24	44	134	74	10	44	38	16	170	92	76	4	846
1929	90	50	20	42	136	68	10	46	36	16	150	92	78	4	842
1930	100	52	20	48	134	48	8	40	42	18	158	94	76	4	844
1931	102	54	12	48	108	46	8	40	40	16	126	88	80	4	776
1932	110	70	10	48	102	34	6	40	38	14	120	88	86	4	772
1933	104	74	12	50	110	34	6	42	40	14	140	94	92	4	820
1934	120	66	14	48	114	40	6	42	42	16	144	92	94	4	848
1935	100	64	14	54	122	56	6	46	38	16	158	90	96	4	868
1936	94	64	18	56	138	50	6	50	40	20	176	92	96	4	908
1937	108	78	20	52	142	52	8	50	40	20	184	92	96	4	948
1938	118	64	22	60	154	62	8	50	44	22	202	100	94	4	1006
1939	110	44	22	62	158	58	8	46	44	22	194	100	94	4	970

Year 1900 Calendar, 1901-1939 ending 30th June (i.e. 1901=1900/01)

- (a) pastoral (dollars, millions)
- (b) Agriculture (dollars, millions)
- (c) Mining (dollars, millions)
- (d) Dairy, etc. (dollars, millions)
- (e) Manufactures (dollars, millions)
- (f) Construction (dollars, millions)
- (g) Water transport (dollars, millions)
- (h) Public undertakings (dollars, millions)
- (i) Public services (dollars, millions)
- (j) Finance (dollars, millions)
- (k) Distribution (dollars, millions)
- (l) Other services (dollars, millions)
- (m) Rents (dollars, millions)
- (n) Less unallocated (dollars, millions)
- (o) Gross Domestic Product (dollars, millions)

Source: N.G. Butlin, Australian Domestic Product, Investment and Foreign Borrowing, 1861-1938/39, (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1962), Table 269, pp. 460-461.





Aa5 PRICE INDEXES, MAIN INDUSTRIAL SUBDIVISIONS, GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT,  
1861-1938/39, (1910/11=1000)

Year	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)
1900	934	703	838	962	917	875	1180	832	836	962
1901	978	928	1029	991	900	916	1160	808	972	918
1902	896	1192	1215	1011	872	900	1120	833	1056	866
1903	1101	1209	1059	983	865	871	1120	827	1019	849
1904	1224	754	876	905	860	861	1170	792	924	847
1905	1189	894	980	893	852	840	1200	820	986	851
1906	1251	916	972	932	882	883	1170	855	980	841
1907	1297	973	1020	1000	923	928	1160	849	955	824
1908	1072	1312	1198	1015	939	948	1080	940	1031	836
1909	947	1000	1119	1016	947	949	1010	959	1006	861
1910	1074	969	1100	999	962	968	1050	977	1005	896
1911	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000
1912	1119	1370	1206	986	1087	1048	1030	1051	1129	1032
1913	1173	1097	1054	977	1125	1087	1060	1039	1095	1090
1914	1244	1207	1137	1151	1136	1110	1080	1199	1144	1130
1915	1367	2162	1530	1167	1249	1171	1100	1245	1416	1108
1916	1745	1208	1485	1192	1526	1318	1170	1235	1495	1080
1917	2176	1157	1423	1218	1792	1465	1220	1266	1472	1090
1918	2141	1444	1454	1217	2040	1594	1240	1343	1514	1121
1919	1929	1985	1651	1415	1876	1625	1370	1392	1716	1181
1920	2246	2439	2209	1580	2134	1896	1550	1560	2101	1274
1921	1737	1767	2000	1563	2155	1927	1730	1646	1902	1367
1922	1678	1628	1648	1446	2025	1847	1960	1652	1684	1442
1923	2269	1778	1837	1392	1969	1850	2030	1651	1805	1515
1924	2744	1647	1655	1437	1946	1857	1950	1672	1732	1580
1925	2710	1797	1636	1366	1955	1890	1910	1710	1785	1620
1926	2119	2001	1784	1411	1997	1930	1960	1693	1829	1680
1927	1998	1826	1823	1431	2009	1953	2050	1792	1789	1730
1928	2193	1726	1751	1430	2012	1945	2160	1878	1761	1744
1929	1844	1792	1853	1430	1999	1955	2100	1906	1866	1759
1930	1281	1484	1627	1406	1839	1913	2130	1733	1682	1798
1931	1133	1121	1399	1706	1844	1762	1890	1580	1477	1584
1932	928	1230	1303	1929	1706	1673	1840	1445	1425	1431
1933	1148	1175	1195	2006	1656	1666	1800	1426	1342	1365
1934	1428	1288	1274	2143	1661	1664	1750	1356	1400	1365
1935	1310	1344	1325	2169	1657	1664	1740	1564	1442	1377
1936	1668	1480	1351	2133	1663	1675	1710	1583	1475	1415
1937	1796	1604	1451	2183	1743	1810	1720	1708	1521	1461
1938	1462	1789	1549	2221	1795	1842	1830	1782	1584	1505
1939	1345	1820	1557	2404	1834	1983	1900	1793	1641	1529

Year 1900 calendar, 1901-1939 ending 30th June (ie 1901=1900/01)

- (a) Pastoral (1910/11=1000)
- (b) Agricultural (1910/11=1000)
- (c) Dairying (1910 11=1000)
- (d) Mining (1910/11=1000)
- (e) Construction (1910/11=1000)
- (f) Manufacturing (1910/11=1000)
- (g) Water Transport, Government Undertakings (1910/11=1000)
- (h) Property and Finance, Government Services, Professional  
And Personal (1910/11=1000)
- (i) Distribution (1910/11=1000)
- (j) House Rents (1910/11=1000)

Source: N.G.Butlin, Australian Domestic Product, Investment and Foreign Borrowing, 1861-1938/39, (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1962), Table 267, pp. 455-456

Aa6 GROSS DOMESTIC CAPITAL FORMATION BY SECTOR  
DOLLARS MILLION

Year	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)
1900	21130	222	6240	27592	18194	45786
1901	23102	260	5502	28864	27432	56296
1902	28150	12	5026	33188	40440	73628
1903	25866	56	4646	30568	34212	64780
1904	17602	32	4728	22362	29056	51418
1905	15506	98	5126	20730	28854	49584
1906	15460	128	5296	20884	31826	52710
1907	18036	282	5912	24230	47582	71812
1908	22544	946	7146	30636	44780	75416
1909	28416	266	8672	37354	38160	75514
1910	31204	736	8820	40760	39582	80342
1911	40232	3306	9770	53308	44702	98010
1912	51584	4000	11142	66726	58326	125052
1913	58048	3584	12530	74162	72266	146428
1914	59748	3744	12906	76398	77216	153614
1915	60706	3714	13626	78046	53454	131500
1916	58972	3884	13376	76232	48760	124992
1917	49162	3576	12350	65088	58338	123426
1918	39340	5098	12486	56924	55090	112014
1919	47498	7098	14800	69396	76752	146148
1920	88362	3098	17848	109308	99500	208808
1921	113772	2110	20984	136866	108412	245278
1922	103910	2618	23384	129912	130888	260800
1923	100192	764	25988	126944	146466	273410
1924	102874	784	30670	134328	155580	289908
1925	113582	1118	35610	150310	153114	303424
1926	114192	3454	39966	157612	150758	308370
1927	121474	5660	45920	173054	154710	327764
1928	121022	5224	49814	176060	152904	328964
1929	110396	3560	50124	164080	145150	309230
1930	91988	1312	48666	141966	97738	239704
1931	60712	352	43508	104572	61596	166168
1932	39968	620	28964	69552	49666	119218
1933	42240	750	30736	73726	59840	133566
1934	42874	1590	34500	78964	76666	155630
1935	57000	3738	39742	100480	102758	203238
1936	60450	5756	42758	108964	117258	226222
1937	66998	3662	53232	123892	129666	253558
1938	75180	8222	61402	144804	161484	306288
1939	72388	7748	56368	136504	161564	298068

year 1900 Calendar, 1901-1939 ending 30th june (i.e. 1901=1900/01)

- (a) Commonwealth and States (excluding Defence)
- (b) Defence Construction
- (c) Local Authorities
- (d) Total Public (Including Defence)
- (e) Private
- (f) Total Public and Private

Source: N.G. Butlin, Australian Domestic Product, Investment and Foreign Borrowing, 1861-1938/39, (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1962), Table 4, pp. 16-17.

## Aa7 GROSS PRIVATE CAPITAL FORMATION (\$MILLION)

year	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)
1900	3732	2558	978	2600	46	8280	18194
1901	9074	3928	3934	5694	860	3942	27432
1902	17846	5488	4954	6724	1054	4374	40440
1903	12756	6878	3818	4256	1218	5286	34212
1904	10968	3962	4236	2412	1176	6302	29056
1905	11570	4436	3606	1466	920	6856	28854
1906	12048	3664	3316	4488	748	7562	31826
1907	18708	5500	8392	5486	1168	8328	47582
1908	19224	4742	4716	5242	1530	9326	44780
1909	13448	6502	4494	2052	1640	10024	38160
1910	12790	7442	5074	1216	1674	11386	39582
1911	13224	10854	2554	5302	1422	11346	44702
1912	20956	12068	9752	2110	1970	11470	58326
1913	31510	11106	14262	1360	2936	11092	72266
1914	34076	11680	15772	3342	2038	10308	77216
1915	29896	8538	1680	2104	1056	10180	53454
1916	23044	6502	3876	2582	960	11796	48760
1917	19432	10788	6324	2282	4832	14680	58338
1918	19154	13984	4980	2158	552	14262	55090
1919	26284	18644	9782	3376	1770	16896	76752
1920	30700	23710	19636	4112	3430	17912	99500
1921	28190	31802	19432	3330	3864	21794	108412
1922	42150	30226	24420	1436	10590	22066	130888
1923	60022	30634	24222	2222	6914	22452	146466
1924	66380	31986	24520	2974	4892	24828	155580
1925	67072	31426	26476	1628	2416	24096	153114
1926	69130	27874	26492	1544	1786	23932	150758
1927	76394	26762	23156	1844	1884	24670	154710
1928	78386	23862	24540	2118	2138	21860	152904
1929	67962	20676	28122	5712	2472	20206	145150
1930	48916	13456	6680	9452	1046	18188	97738
1931	24998	11110	5602	5862	1222	12802	61596
1932	15400	0	17186	6570	232	10278	49666
1933	22534	6852	12872	3170	1180	13232	59840
1934	29328	12424	12370	6248	1296	15000	76666
1935	37060	21740	13568	10678	1974	17738	102758
1936	47182	23058	14724	9678	1414	21202	117258
1937	54364	21762	16984	10158	2720	23678	129666
1938	61478	34938	21722	11972	3726	27648	161484
1939	64184	38952	19580	10008	4000	24840	161564

Year 1900 calendar, 1901-1939 ending 30th june (i.e. 1901=1900/01)

- (a) Residential (pounds, millions)
- (b) Industrial (pounds, millions)
- (c) Commercial (pounds, millions)
- (d) Mining (pounds, millions)
- (e) Shipping (pounds, millions)
- (f) Pastoral and Agricultural (pounds, millions)
- (g) Total (pounds, millions)

Data Format Fixed (I4,7f7.0)

Compiler

Source: N.G.Butlin, Australian Domestic Product, Investment and Foreign Borrowing, 1861-1938/39, (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1962), Table 5, pp. 18-19.

Aa8 PRIVATE GD CF CONSTANT PRICES (\$ MILLION)

Year	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)
1900	4580	3124	1200	2918	52	7782	19656
1901	9972	4380	4324	6264	946	4298	30184
1902	19764	5668	5486	7624	1196	5074	44812
1903	14646	4450	4384	4904	1404	6054	35842
1904	12934	4880	4996	2828	1378	7476	34492
1905	14232	4242	4436	1742	1092	7872	33616
1906	13770	3738	3790	5060	844	8374	35576
1907	21478	9408	9634	6076	1294	8720	56610
1908	20494	5052	5028	5668	1654	10374	48270
1909	14778	4874	4938	2218	1772	10562	39142
1910	13578	5376	5386	1274	1752	11594	38960
1911	13224	10854	2554	5302	1422	11346	44702
1912	18812	9064	8754	1960	1830	11168	51588
1913	26280	12712	11894	1208	2610	10768	65472
1914	28162	13896	13034	2942	1794	9940	69768
1915	24366	1442	1370	1688	846	7518	37230
1916	17934	3200	3016	1766	656	6052	32624
1917	14470	4992	4708	1320	2794	5424	33708
1918	13056	3654	3394	1060	270	4110	25544
1919	16848	6566	6270	1946	1020	7632	40282
1920	16286	10976	10416	2032	1696	7338	48744
1921	14486	10374	9986	1638	1902	9456	47842
1922	21572	13294	12498	728	5364	10320	63776
1923	30344	12878	12244	1128	3510	10962	71066
1924	33610	13042	12416	1512	2486	12140	75206
1925	33090	13704	13062	830	1232	12668	74586
1926	34410	13662	13186	784	906	12286	75234
1927	37558	11814	11384	928	948	12632	75264
1928	38710	12598	12118	1068	1078	11154	76726
1929	33478	14422	13854	2880	1246	10346	76226
1930	24240	3484	3310	4934	546	10224	46738
1931	12886	3182	2888	3102	646	6556	29260
1932	8388	10322	9360	3676	130	5570	37446
1933	12168	7704	6950	1778	662	7356	36618
1934	16096	7394	6790	3506	728	8156	42670
1935	20262	8000	7418	5982	1106	9778	52546
1936	25628	8576	7998	5450	796	12122	60570
1937	28052	9240	8764	5414	1450	12932	65852
1938	30972	11512	10944	6236	1940	14816	76420
1939	31188	10098	9514	5080	0	13178	69058

Year 1900 calendar, 1901-1939 ending 30th june (i.e. 1901=1900/01)

- (a) Residential (pounds, millions. 1910/11 prices)
- (b) Industrial (pounds, millions. 1910/11 prices)
- (c) Commercial (pounds, millions. 1910/11 prices)
- (d) Mining (pounds, millions. 1910/11 prices)
- (e) Shipping (pounds, millions. 1910/11 prices)
- (f) Pastoral & Agricultural (pounds, millions. 1910/11 prices)
- (g) Total (pounds, millions. 1910/11 prices)

Data Format Fixed (i4,7f7.0)

Compiler

Source: N.G.Butlin, Australian Domestic Product, Investment and Foreign Borrowing, 1861-1938/39, (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1962), Table 270a, pp. 462-463.

Aa9 PUBLIC GDCF CURRENT PRICES  
DOLLARS MILLION

Year	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)
1900	10680	486	3046	0	0	1884	0	0	1570	2408	0	1056	21130	222	21352
1901	11020	486	3432	0	0	834	1668	0	4750	0	0	912	23102	260	23362
1902	13578	74	3426	0	12	342	1144	0	7076	0	562	1936	28150	12	28162
1903	13616	272	2902	0	10	368	1052	0	6782	0	216	648	25866	56	25922
1904	10088	376	2272	0	2	250	784	0	2926	0	208	696	17602	32	17634
1905	8396	264	1694	0	84	242	826	0	3378	0	252	370	15506	98	15604
1906	7764	294	1834	0	56	280	606	0	2550	0	1544	532	15460	128	15588
1907	8700	552	2068	0	24	404	1058	20	2474	0	2172	564	18036	282	18318
1908	12526	854	3566	0	50	616	1496	0	2158	0	682	596	22544	946	23490
1909	15802	1082	3268	0	168	830	1634	0	2392	0	2560	680	28416	266	28682
1910	18080	1112	3638	0	132	934	1382	0	2308	0	2862	756	31204	736	31940
1911	22226	1562	4032	0	260	910	1708	190	2830	0	5644	870	40232	3306	43538
1912	28506	3372	5706	0	698	1068	2868	482	3770	0	4216	898	51584	4000	55584
1913	33336	3118	8062	0	1274	1428	2728	660	3608	0	2870	964	58048	3584	61632
1914	36686	3488	6784	0	1018	1336	2650	1050	3914	0	1374	1448	59748	3744	63492
1915	36838	3294	6710	434	1592	1884	1502	810	4644	0	2094	904	60706	3714	64420
1916	35222	2756	6844	418	926	1290	1684	590	6304	0	1746	1192	58972	3884	62856
1917	27816	2130	6604	206	870	1122	2052	304	5894	0	1370	794	49162	3576	52738
1918	19918	1640	5954	322	890	1120	1376	72	3524	0	4022	502	39340	5098	44438
1919	18390	2832	6100	680	2288	1096	2002	58	4066	0	9454	532	47498	7098	54596
1920	24702	3732	8462	730	5554	2042	1308	9436	5286	0	23850	3260	88362	3098	91460
1921	31412	5320	11652	2766	7378	2178	1724	14952	7084	0	26834	2472	113772	2110	115882
1922	37792	6634	13830	5680	8098	2434	1570	5096	8910	0	10734	3132	103910	2618	106528
1923	32800	8236	15086	11014	4544	2502	1998	4316	7604	0	8944	3148	100192	764	100956
1924	34582	11938	15300	5370	2634	3092	3866	5198	9406	0	7024	4464	102874	784	103658
1925	39450	13122	16002	9180	2062	3578	3718	3646	11362	0	6718	4744	113582	1118	114700
1926	50416	14450	11916	3950	1810	3776	3580	2338	13074	0	5790	3092	114192	3454	117646
1927	53432	13562	12734	5482	1340	3588	3304	3078	16482	0	5708	2764	121474	5660	127134
1928	51716	13056	13348	5102	1416	4152	3284	3292	16754	0	5600	3302	121022	5224	126246
1929	46476	12300	12154	4504	488	3416	3692	3462	16850	0	3364	3690	110396	3560	113956
1930	36672	11862	10772	4636	342	2656	3242	2060	14036	0	2886	2824	91988	1312	93300
1931	18038	3044	10904	11360	140	1200	1642	310	11330	0	1482	1262	60712	352	61064
1932	15574	2230	7566	2136	216	820	1036	248	7986	0	1542	614	39968	620	40588
1933	14836	2232	9168	1184	220	1176	1234	38	9624	0	2034	494	42240	750	42990
1934	16182	2740	8876	1244	272	1180	2300	40	7208	0	2182	650	42874	1590	44464
1935	20244	2730	14200	2682	136	1368	2652	276	9494	0	2272	946	57000	3738	60738
1936	21928	3514	13278	3750	196	1976	2958	484	8558	0	2694	1114	60450	5756	66206
1937	22134	5442	14730	3764	124	2088	4848	508	9316	0	1718	2326	66998	3662	70660
1938	23804	4970	15034	4706	284	2670	4636	1496	11520	0	2318	3742	75180	8222	83402
1939	21964	7402	10122	6002	194	2686	4628	688	12984	0	2268	3450	72388	7748	80136

Year 1900 Calendar, 1901-1939 ending 30th June (i.e. 1901=1900/01)

- (a) Railways (dollars, millions)
- (b) Telegraph (dollars, millions)
- (c) Water and sewerage (dollars, millions)
- (d) Electricity (dollars, millions)
- (e) Other industrial undertakings (dollars, millions)
- (f) Public education (dollars, millions)
- (g) Other buildings (dollars, millions)
- (h) Housing (dollars, millions)
- (i) Roads (dollars, millions)
- (j) Bridges (dollars, millions)
- (k) Agriculture (dollars, millions)
- (l) Miscellaneous (dollars, millions)
- (m) Total (excluding defence) (dollars, millions)
- (n) Defence (dollars, millions)
- (o) Total (including defence) (dollars, millions)

Source: N.G. Butlin, Australian Domestic Product, Investment and Foreign Borrowing, 1861-1938/39, (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1962), Table 8, pp. 24-25.

Notes: The following amendments have been made  
1896 (o) to 7691 from 7681

Aa10 PUBLIC GDCF CONSTANT PRICES \$M

Year	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)
1901	12354	538	3964	0	0	926	1850	0	4538	0	988	292	6182	31632
1902	15678	84	4152	0	14	378	1266	0	8208	652	2246	14	5830	38522
1903	15668	306	3588	0	12	422	1208	0	7868	250	752	64	5390	35528
1904	11582	406	2792	0	2	294	924	0	3378	240	804	36	5460	25918
1905	9752	280	2040	0	98	298	1016	0	3924	292	430	114	5954	24198
1906	8914	284	2220	0	64	320	692	0	2910	1762	608	146	6182	24102
1907	9226	518	2318	0	26	464	1214	22	2626	2306	598	300	6276	25894
1908	13144	814	3932	0	52	656	1594	0	2264	716	626	992	7498	32288
1909	16174	1092	3536	0	174	912	1796	0	2472	2644	702	274	8958	38734
1910	18600	1140	3834	0	136	992	1468	0	2384	2956	780	760	9112	42162
1911	22226	1562	4032	0	260	910	1708	190	2830	5644	870	3306	9770	53308
1912	25962	3224	5136	0	636	968	2574	432	3436	3844	818	3646	10156	60832
1913	29632	2794	7256	0	1132	1190	2276	550	3208	2552	856	3186	11138	65770
1914	32408	2994	6040	0	896	1104	2190	868	3446	1210	1274	3296	11360	67086
1915	29660	2590	5178	346	1272	1536	1224	660	3712	1674	722	2968	10892	62434
1916	21308	1716	5166	262	582	1004	1310	460	3964	1098	750	2442	8412	48474
1917	14236	1136	4538	112	470	836	1528	226	3178	738	428	1928	6658	36012
1918	9242	786	3782	158	436	764	938	50	1724	1968	246	2496	6112	28702
1919	8732	1434	3626	338	1134	702	1284	38	2016	4688	264	3520	7338	35114
1920	10676	1762	4160	326	2474	1084	694	5006	2354	10624	1452	1380	7950	49942
1921	11538	2350	4808	1214	3240	1120	886	7684	3112	11784	1086	926	9216	58964
1922	17826	3240	7372	2738	3902	1246	804	2608	4294	5174	1510	1262	11270	63246
1923	16416	4398	8212	5600	2310	1264	1010	2182	3866	4548	1600	388	13212	65006
1924	17826	6402	8310	2792	1370	1566	1956	2632	4892	3652	2322	408	15950	70078
1925	20056	6940	8632	4710	1058	1222	1270	1246	5830	3446	2434	574	18270	75688
1926	24594	7732	6080	1952	894	1880	1782	1164	6460	2860	1528	1706	19746	78378
1927	26014	7214	6470	2702	660	1764	1624	1514	8124	2814	1362	2790	22632	85684
1928	25020	6982	6680	2498	694	2050	1622	1626	8204	2742	1618	2558	24394	86688
1929	22884	6518	6114	2236	242	1682	1818	1706	8362	1670	1832	1766	24876	81706
1930	20980	6468	6230	2632	194	1316	1606	1020	7966	1638	1602	744	27620	80016
1931	10016	1816	6068	6318	78	618	846	160	6302	824	702	196	24198	58142
1932	9722	1432	4414	1316	134	446	564	136	4918	950	378	382	17834	42626
1933	9950	1486	5506	774	144	634	666	20	6290	1330	322	490	20088	47700
1934	10780	1852	5256	808	176	648	1262	22	4684	1418	422	1034	22418	50780
1935	13624	1840	8408	1756	90	748	1450	150	6214	1486	620	2446	26010	64842
1936	14454	2332	7974	2420	126	1074	1606	262	5522	1738	718	3714	27586	69526
1937	14144	3152	8670	2338	78	1078	2502	262	5786	1068	1444	2274	32840	75636
1938	14560	2910	8582	2818	170	1366	2336	754	6898	1388	2240	4924	36768	85714
1939	13224	4284	5692	3534	114	1306	2248	334	7646	1336	2032	4564	33196	79510

Year Financial years ending 30th June (i.e. 1901=1900/01)

- (a) Railways (dollars, millions. 1910/11 prices)
- (b) Telegraph (dollars, millions. 1910/11 prices)
- (c) Water & sewerage (dollars, millions. 1910/11 prices)
- (d) Electricity (dollars, millions. 1910/11 prices)
- (e) Other industrial undertakings (dollars, millions. 1910/11 prices)
- (f) Public buildings - education (dollars, millions. 1910/11 prices)
- (g) Public buildings - other (dollars, millions. 1910/11 prices)
- (h) Housing (dollars, millions. 1910/11 prices)
- (i) Roads (dollars, millions. 1910/11 prices)
- (j) Agriculture (dollars, millions. 1910/11 prices)
- (k) Miscellaneous (dollars, millions. 1910/11 prices)
- (l) Defence (dollars, millions. 1910/11 prices)
- (m) Local & Semi-Government Authorities (dollars, millions. 1910/11 prices)
- (n) Total (dollars, millions. 1910/11 prices)

Source: N.G. Butlin, Australian Domestic Product, Investment and Foreign Borrowing, 1861-1938/39, (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1962), Table 270b, pp. 465.

Aa11 GROSS DOMESTIC CAPITAL FORMATION, MAIN COMPONENTS, PRICE INDEXES  
1861-1938/39 (1910/11=1000)

Year	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)
1900	815	819	1064	891	968	864	883	943
1901	910	898	917	909	892	902	866	890
1902	903	874	862	882	866	874	825	862
1903	871	858	873	868	869	887	809	862
1904	848	868	843	853	871	925	814	866
1905	813	850	871	842	861	946	830	861
1906	875	887	903	887	871	1032	826	876
1907	871	892	955	903	943	1067	892	942
1908	938	934	899	925	953	1048	907	953
1909	910	922	949	925	977	991	924	968
1910	942	944	982	955	972	976	949	968
1911	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000
1912	1114	1076	1027	1077	1098	1046	1111	1097
1913	1199	1122	1030	1125	1125	1116	1111	1125
1914	1210	1135	1037	1136	1132	1165	1123	1136
1915	1227	1165	1354	1247	1242	1272	1296	1251
1916	1285	1211	1949	1462	1653	1606	1325	1590
1917	1343	1267	2706	1729	1954	1876	1455	1855
1918	1467	1363	3470	2037	2155	2085	1574	2043
1919	1560	1490	2214	1735	2106	1976	1682	2017
1920	1885	1789	2441	2023	2314	2119	2034	2245
1921	1946	1873	2305	2032	2376	2264	2423	2277
1922	1954	1837	2138	1974	2120	2047	1876	2075
1923	1978	1881	2048	1970	1998	1873	1837	1967
1924	1975	1880	2045	1968	1940	1865	1841	1923
1925	2027	1932	1902	1961	1967	1891	1854	1949
1926	2009	1939	1948	1970	2050	1869	1960	2024
1927	2034	1960	1953	1988	2054	1880	1968	2029
1928	2025	1948	1960	1982	2067	1870	1998	2042
1929	2030	1950	1953	1983	2031	1887	1988	2015
1930	2018	1917	1779	1916	1748	1834	1729	1762
1931	1940	1761	1953	1890	1801	1677	1797	1798
1932	1836	1665	1845	1787	1602	1558	1714	1624
1933	1852	1671	1799	1782	1491	1503	1665	1530
1934	1822	1673	1839	1782	1501	1479	1689	1539
1935	1829	1696	1814	1785	1486	1483	1689	1528
1936	1841	1717	1749	1776	1517	1507	1665	1550
1937	1938	1838	1831	1876	1565	1726	1699	1610
1938	1985	1887	1866	1920	1635	1708	1752	1670
1939	2058	1939	1885	1970	1661	1728	1778	1698

Year 1900 calendar, 1901-1939 ending 30th June

(a) Residential and commercial structures

(b) Manufacturing

(c) Pastoral and agricultural

(d) Other private components

(e) Railways

(f) Telegraph and telephone

(g) Water and sewerage

(h) Other public components

Source: N.G Butlin, Australian Domestic Product, Investment and Foreign Borrowing, 1861-1938/39, (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1962), table 268, pp. 458-459

Aa12 EXPENDITURE FROM THE CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND  
DOLLARS MILLION

Year	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)
1902	22594	22308	14814	7934	5302	6980	1702
1903	24212	23272	13548	7436	4960	7044	1758
1904	23262	22784	13830	7216	5086	7396	842
1905	22932	22394	13966	7162	5300	7490	1680
1906	23764	22790	14256	7452	5438	7264	1706
1907	25666	25662	15002	7824	5796	6980	1828
1908	29650	27580	15696	8746	6342	6758	1860
1909	27776	29454	16098	9512	6518	6738	1920
1910	32490	28460	16978	10228	7026	6896	1994
1911	33938	28942	18234	10630	7928	7468	2034
1912	40248	32274	19690	11932	8352	8202	2130
1913	43050	35558	20370	12744	8660	9574	2192
1914	46322	36130	21326	13926	9208	10682	2470
1915	47328	37032	22888	14398	9324	11414	2768
1916	55524	39108	22806	15344	9482	11410	2682
1917	69770	41582	23000	16268	10380	10554	2826
1918	68958	43040	24282	17802	11000	10656	2920
1919	88618	46466	24936	19176	11754	11194	3290
1920	99340	60420	30458	22534	12914	13064	3656
1921	127426	68954	36732	25182	15088	14952	4378
1922	128392	73934	39674	25000	15652	15278	4604
1923	125628	70684	41866	25568	16854	15226	4946
1924	139834	74502	44864	26830	17972	16190	5316
1925	134358	79158	47712	29760	19360	16880	5352
1926	146054	79628	49866	32308	20922	17814	5396
1927	146012	85382	54038	32982	23670	19446	5710
1928	158516	92548	53460	33416	23244	19668	5736
1929	154508	97278	54504	33804	23544	20448	5712
1930	157228	100316	55820	33442	24354	20538	5964
1931	160650	103432	55210	31830	25080	20214	5708
1932	140436	113290	51430	30138	23090	19186	5314
1933	137764	99828	49838	29902	22340	18392	5154
1934	142644	91554	49840	29976	22064	18542	5492
1935	150578	91742	50924	31690	21930	18998	5982
1936	156786	96426	52310	32462	22520	19890	6494
1937	163062	98164	54384	33630	23200	21114	6888
1938	171926	106992	55168	35136	24668	21660	7266
1939	188874	108326	55546	38632	25402	22340	7282
1940	217970	114100	56192	41480	25836	22534	6106

- (a) Commonwealth
- (b) New South Wales
- (c) Victoria
- (d) Queensland
- (e) South Australia
- (f) Western Australia
- (g) Tasmania



Aa13 COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND EXPENDITURE,  
1901 - 1961 (DOLLARS, MILLION).

Year	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)
1901				0.468				1.620		7.188		0.504	9.780
1902				1.918				4.936	0.040	14.736		0.972	22.602
1903				1.538		0.120		5.138	0.040	16.400		0.966	24.202
1904				1.712		0.182		5.394	0.040	14.764		1.178	23.270
1905				1.870		0.242		5.400	0.042	14.284		1.092	22.930
1906				1.940		0.296		5.570	0.040	14.772		1.150	23.768
1907				2.072		0.658		5.932	0.040	15.690		1.252	25.644
1908				2.670		1.154		6.694	0.050	17.720		1.370	29.658
1909				2.102		0.968		7.256	0.044	15.854		1.544	27.768
1910				3.068		0.882	2.866	7.582	0.058	16.992		1.726	33.174
1911	0.038	1.458		7.850	1.342	3.690	8.698	0.664	11.206			1.594	36.540
1912	1.678	0.034		8.386	1.180	4.286	10.050	0.402	11.648			3.140	40.806
1913	1.336	0.026		7.496	0.812	5.400	11.234	0.822	12.240			2.734	42.100
1914	1.354	0.026		7.836	0.430	6.504	12.058	1.122	12.566			2.982	44.878
1915	1.834	0.098		9.212	0.086	6.796	12.034	0.568	12.728			3.932	47.288
1916	5.458	0.890		10.742	0.062	7.040	12.098	0.784	12.694			5.736	55.524
1917	11.486	3.458		9.056	4.868	0.028	8.230	14.472	0.708	12.540		4.924	69.770
1918	16.068	1.616		5.864	8.100	0.030	8.986	11.176	0.348	12.680		4.016	68.884
1919	29.044	2.492	0.032	5.940	13.040	0.060	8.998	11.480	0.350	12.908		4.274	88.618
1920	30.980	2.716	0.040	5.656	17.736	0.040	10.344	12.816	0.414	13.440		5.158	99.340
1921	34.910	6.424	0.048	10.176	27.302	0.048	11.550	16.698	0.458	13.680		6.130	127.424
1922	37.942	6.094	0.052	11.702	20.472	0.060	11.962	18.540	0.610	14.072		6.888	128.394
1923	39.668	4.986	0.420	8.124	18.132	0.384	12.224	16.940	0.340	15.372		9.040	125.630
1924	40.152	14.930	0.574	7.936	15.748	0.910	14.388	18.276	0.362	14.650		6.894	134.818
1925	39.720	11.570	0.068	9.722	16.398	0.574	15.362	19.486	0.370	16.070		4.900	134.240
1926	41.704	8.062	0.066	15.510	16.888	0.998	17.868	19.322	0.528	17.402		7.702	146.050
1927	41.498	6.620	0.172	10.302	17.486	1.562	19.608	20.154	0.550	20.526		7.540	146.018
1928	41.524	7.272	0.152	16.510	17.472	1.782	20.938	21.932	0.632	22.166		8.136	158.516
1929	43.938	7.788	0.170	9.696	17.948	1.066	21.572	22.110	0.572	22.072		7.578	154.508
1930	43.744	8.328	0.178	8.454	18.924	1.034	22.868	22.242	0.798	22.978		7.680	157.228
1931	49.044	4.920	0.162	7.528	18.548	0.954	24.684	20.986	1.008	26.226		6.590	160.650
1932	33.224	5.018	0.176	6.432	17.600	0.822	23.008	20.164	1.132	24.202		8.660	140.436
1933	30.642	5.372	0.170	6.390	15.780	0.686	22.184	20.040	1.112	25.050	4.500	8.006	139.932
1934	29.520	5.860	0.464	7.272	16.052	0.352	22.532	20.654	1.126	26.424	6.090	8.936	145.280
1935	28.662	6.070	0.594	8.742	16.794	0.414	24.182	20.426	1.186	27.564	8.648	10.034	153.316
1936	25.594	6.502	0.060	10.996	17.244	0.500	26.268	24.610	1.390	29.146	4.900	10.062	157.272
1937	26.752	6.880	0.152	13.214	18.448	0.556	28.738	26.216	1.928	30.044	0.654	9.480	163.062
1938	26.638	7.376	0.376	12.042	18.708	0.552	32.398	28.216	2.526	31.978	0.524	10.592	171.926
1939	26.746	7.848	0.552	17.856	19.018	0.472	32.856	33.588	2.918	31.298	4.030	11.692	188.874
1940	27.220	8.552	0.160	47.590	18.492	0.278	33.752	29.158	3.150	31.394	5.018	13.206	217.970

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the following are extended notes on this data set.  
Year ended 30th June.

- (a) Interest and Exchange (dollars, million).
- (b) Sinking Fund and Debt Redemption (dollars, million).
- (c) Other Debt Expenses (dollars, million).
- (d) Defence (dollars, million).
- (e) Repatriation (dollars, million).
- (f) Bounties and Subsidies (dollars, million).
- (g) Social Services (dollars, million).
- (h) Businesses (dollars, million).
- (i) Territories (dollars, million).
- (j) Payments to or for States (dollars, million).
- (k) Assistance to Primary Production (dollars, million).
- (l) Other Expenditure (dollars, million).
- (m) Total (dollars, million).

Source: 1937-61 inclusive, latest amended figures in abs  
finance bulletin table 1 first appearing in no 37 (1945/46);  
1901-36 inclusive, estimates from treasurers financial statements  
and reports of the auditor-general.

Compiler: A. Barnard

Aa14 COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND EXPENDITURE,  
ADJUSTMENTS FOR TRUST FUND TRANSACTIONS, 1901 - 1961. (DOLLARS, MILLIONS)

Year	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)
1901	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
1902	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
1903	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
1904	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
1905	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
1906	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
1907	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
1908	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.500	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.500
1909	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.048	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.048
1910	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.348	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.348
1911	0.000	0.000	0.000	-1.776	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-1.776
1912	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.556	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.860	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-1.416
1913	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.950	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.826	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1.776
1914	0.000	0.000	0.000	1.442	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.032	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1.474
1915	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
1916	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
1917	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
1918	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
1919	-4.112	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-4.112
1920	-5.492	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-5.492
1921	1.736	1.716	0.000	-1.716	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1.736
1922	7.868	0.000	0.000	-0.600	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	7.268
1923	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.594	-0.914	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-1.000	0.000	-1.514	-2.834
1924	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.008	0.792	-0.160	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.264	0.000	0.730	1.634
1925	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.596	0.000	0.130	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.038	0.000	0.186	0.950
1926	0.000	0.000	0.000	-3.332	-2.000	0.022	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.064	0.000	0.032	-5.342
1927	0.000	2.000	0.000	4.808	0.200	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.012	-2.070	0.000	0.274	5.200
1928	0.000	0.000	0.000	-1.812	0.000	0.008	0.000	0.000	-0.048	-0.804	0.000	1.040	-1.616
1929	0.000	0.000	0.000	3.052	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.076	0.086	0.000	0.574	3.788
1930	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.700	-0.568	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.030	2.202	0.000	0.426	2.790
1931	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.094	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.202	0.000	0.060	0.356
1932	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.078	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.040	0.412	0.000	0.474	0.768
1933	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.006	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.054	-0.434	0.132	-0.350
1934	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.702	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.048	-1.838	0.388	-0.700
1935	0.000	0.000	0.000	1.914	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	3.888	0.272	0.020	6.094
1936	0.000	0.426	0.000	2.788	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.100	0.000	0.938	0.708	-0.420	4.340
1937	0.000	2.136	0.000	2.178	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.190	0.000	0.958	0.000	-0.756	4.326
1938	0.000	0.554	0.000	2.906	0.000	0.000	0.000	1.974	0.000	-0.208	0.000	-1.200	4.026
1939	0.000	0.000	0.000	6.144	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.290	0.000	0.042	-0.050	0.566	6.992
1940	0.000	0.000	0.000	2.480	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.026	0.000	0.070	-0.674	0.436	2.338

the following are extended notes on this data set.  
Year ended 30th June.

- (a) Interest and Exchange (pounds, million).
- (b) Sinking Fund and Debt Redemption (pounds, million).
- (c) Other Debt Expenses (pounds, million).
- (d) Defence (pounds, million).
- (e) Repatriation (pounds, million).
- (f) Bounties and Subsidies (pounds, million).
- (g) Social Services (pounds, million).
- (h) Businesses (pounds, million).
- (i) Territories (pounds, million).
- (j) Payments to or for States (pounds, million).
- (k) Assistance to Primary Production (pounds, million).
- (l) Other Expenditure (pounds, million).
- (m) Total (pounds, million).

Source: Estimated from treasurers financial statements  
and Auditor-General's reports.

Compiler: A. Barnard

Aa15 STATE TAXATION COLLECTIONS, EXCLUDING LOTTERY TAXES,  
BUT INCLUSIVE OF COLLECTIONS PAID TO SPECIAL FUNDS  
DOLLARS MILLION

Year	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)
1902	2250	1696	576	532	3018	224	8296	5624
1903	2248	1956	846	794	3234	210	9288	6496
1904	2230	2076	966	698	2994	300	9264	6740
1905	2258	1998	934	878	2788	366	9222	6878
1906	2626	2182	1012	734	2584	404	9542	7480
1907	2794	2432	1110	816	2438	464	10054	8148
1908	2188	2162	1084	946	2552	450	9382	7384
1909	1848	2342	1110	890	2368	430	8988	7214
1910	2478	2376	1218	954	2644	528	10196	8226
1911	2086	2886	1392	1092	650	462	0	8568
1912	3804	3200	1624	1104	704	566	0	11002
1913	2844	3388	1660	1072	788	550	0	10302
1914	4694	3450	1826	1462	772	566	0	12770
1915	5946	3596	1964	1178	744	564	0	13992
1916	6268	4240	2922	1402	816	590	0	16238
1917	7292	4664	3190	1454	804	658	0	18062
1918	7756	4746	3626	2034	918	786	0	19866
1919	8204	5634	5608	2370	1278	824	0	23918
1920	9960	6500	6712	2784	1714	930	0	28598
1921	14814	7900	7400	3244	1956	1094	0	36408
1922	14538	7832	6976	3558	1816	1106	0	35826
1923	15638	8486	6832	3634	2210	1062	0	37682
1924	16018	9420	7474	3684	2406	1438	0	40440
1925	17506	10476	8158	4582	2590	1956	0	45268
1926	19738	11672	8630	5428	3180	1800	0	50448
1927	25438	12880	9508	5772	2972	1552	0	58122
1928	26474	14428	10704	7472	3176	1372	0	63626
1929	27250	14384	10264	7536	3444	1384	0	64262
1930	30342	14852	9604	6976	3692	1414	0	66880
1931	32382	16208	11018	6800	3050	1494	0	70952
1932	29710	15420	9480	6152	2878	1424	0	65064
1933	36106	16602	11214	5466	3140	1614	0	74142
1934	28398	16924	11552	5850	3672	1766	0	68162
1935	27928	17988	12960	6534	4872	1756	0	72038
1936	32580	19842	14496	6534	5526	2000	0	80978
1937	37452	21638	15460	7222	6156	2970	0	90898
1938	41010	23294	17078	7996	6578	3394	0	99350
1939	40526	24046	17292	8398	7194	3558	0	101014
1940	45364	25422	17632	9240	7460	3656	0	108774

- (a) New South Wales
- (b) Victoria
- (c) Queensland
- (d) South Australia
- (e) Western Australia
- (f) Tasmania
- (g) All States Including Customs and Excise Western Australia
- (h) All States Excluding Customs and Excise Western Australia

Aa16 NET LOAN EXPENDITURE OF THE STATES  
DOLLARS MILLION

Year	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(f)	(g)	(h)
1920	17856	13664	8104	7094	5326	2752	54796
1921	29862	20098	7756	9350	5172	5434	77672
1922	20742	21504	5956	8990	4910	4292	66394
1923	19358	16840	6732	8740	6778	1608	60056
1924	16344	14852	8418	7300	7874	1492	56280
1925	19780	14740	7288	12170	8198	496	62672
1926	20382	14538	8796	12860	8158	1138	65872
1927	23584	16638	7198	13282	8226	660	69588
1928	28816	17858	6398	9828	8396	756	72050
1929	28498	14122	4284	8300	7882	698	63782
1930	21758	11736	2592	5728	7292	294	49400
1931	11902	6136	1454	1786	3012	418	24710
1932	6774	2004	16	1102	2624	52	12540
1933	8642	4188	1344	1802	3966	150	19794
1934	14008	4382	3434	1896	5298	238	29254
1935	19450	3574	6338	1918	5076	722	37080
1936	15958	6232	6012	3264	4904	1322	37692
1937	12672	5234	5148	2490	4064	1630	31238
1938	10202	4690	4450	2266	4320	1700	27630
1939	10816	4580	4084	2454	3272	1154	26356
1940	11772	6284	5218	1900	3624	1706	30504

(a)	New South Wales
(b)	Victoria
(c)	Queensland
(d)	South Australia
(e)	Western Australia
(f)	Tasmania
(g)	Total

Note: Year ended 30th June

Aa17 SPECIAL GRANTS PAID BY COMMONWEALTH TO STATES  
DOLLARS THOUSANDS

Year	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
1911	0	500	0	500
1912	0	480	0	480
1913	0	460	190	650
1914	0	440	180	620
1915	0	420	180	600
1916	0	400	180	580
1917	0	380	180	560
1918	0	360	180	540
1919	0	340	180	520
1920	0	320	180	500
1921	0	300	180	480
1922	0	280	170	450
1923	0	260	170	430
1924	0	240	170	410
1925	0	220	292	512
1926	0	900	136	1036
1927	0	600	756	1356
1928	0	600	756	1356
1929	0	600	440	1040
1930	720	600	500	1820
1931	2340	600	500	3440
1932	2000	600	500	3100
1933	2000	1000	660	3660
1934	2300	1200	760	4260
1935	2800	1200	800	4800
1936	3000	1600	900	5500
1937	2660	1000	1200	4860
1938	2400	1150	1150	4700
1939	2080	1140	820	4040
1940	1990	1190	860	4040

- (a) South Australia
- (b) Western Australia
- (c) Tasmania
- (d) Total

Aa18 SURPLUSES AND DEFICITS, COMMONWEALTH AND STATES, 1901-02 TO 1937-38  
DOLLARS THOUSANDS

Year	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)
1902	0	0	0	170	0	802	0	864	0	444	396	0	0	232	0	2116
1903	0	0	0	494	390	0	0	382	6	0	216	0	0	44	0	308
1904	0	0	0	80	798	0	0	26	0	64	0	296	10	0	342	0
1905	0	0	374	0	1054	0	28	0	152	0	0	260	24	0	1372	0
1906	0	0	1792	0	1350	0	256	0	174	0	0	146	96	0	3522	0
1907	0	0	1150	0	1624	0	792	0	596	0	0	178	114	0	4098	0
1908	388	0	412	0	880	0	230	0	968	0	0	4	150	0	2636	0
1909	924	0	0	2078	294	0	20	0	584	0	0	204	0	52	0	1436
1910	0	1312	704	0	94	0	12	0	946	0	420	0	24	0	2200	0
1911	3674	0	0	1176	50	0	10	0	434	0	232	0	0	94	0	544
1912	848	0	0	680	184	0	48	0	550	0	0	268	40	0	0	126
1913	764	0	0	2458	36	0	12	0	352	0	0	380	222	0	0	2216
1914	0	2838	746	0	0	180	22	0	436	0	0	272	6	0	760	0
1915	0	2448	860	0	0	2392	6	0	0	1378	0	1132	0	280	0	4316
1916	6000	0	298	0	0	466	70	0	0	768	0	696	72	0	0	1490
1917	0	1846	0	538	0	78	0	508	0	632	0	1400	0	86	0	3242
1918	3698	0	48	0	440	0	0	818	52	0	0	1412	86	0	0	1604
1919	0	806	430	0	638	0	0	344	0	158	0	1304	0	126	0	864
1920	4404	0	0	3118	408	0	54	0	252	0	0	1336	0	26	0	3766
1921	1786	0	0	892	314	0	20	0	0	784	0	1374	0	168	0	2884
1922	0	420	0	2658	70	0	0	378	0	110	0	1464	0	240	0	4780
1923	2040	0	1608	0	732	0	0	370	10	0	0	810	0	596	574	0
1924	0	9674	200	0	484	0	26	0	0	106	0	458	0	422	0	276
1925	1036	0	0	1512	270	0	34	0	106	0	0	118	172	0	0	1048
1926	0	5648	0	2548	0	630	0	1110	26	0	0	198	56	0	0	4404
1927	5072	0	2918	0	0	1282	0	686	0	2100	56	0	370	0	0	724
1928	0	10900	0	1918	0	326	20	0	0	550	0	52	190	0	0	2636
1929	0	4718	0	3132	70	0	0	332	0	1862	0	552	0	180	0	5988
1930	0	2942	0	8620	0	2346	0	1446	0	3252	0	1036	0	52	0	16752
1931	0	21516	0	17378	0	4908	0	1684	0	3628	0	2842	0	490	0	30930
1932	2628	0	0	28456	0	3216	0	4150	0	2126	0	3116	0	542	0	41606
1933	7094	0	0	7518	0	1684	0	3108	0	2018	0	1728	0	110	0	16166
1934	2604	0	0	6600	0	1538	0	2258	0	1688	0	1578	0	96	0	13758
1935	1422	0	0	5692	0	302	0	1130	72	0	0	334	0	238	0	7624
1936	7136	0	0	3374	0	232	0	1484	298	0	176	0	0	260	0	4876
1937	2554	0	270	0	58	0	0	560	278	0	0	742	90	0	0	606
1938	6990	0	228	0	60	0	0	456	254	0	0	22	14	0	78	0
1939	1254	0	0	5496	0	1574	28	0	0	794	0	442	0	52	0	8330
1940	5856	0	0	4490	12	0	32	0	0	326	0	294	4	0	0	5062

- (a) Commonwealth Surplus
- (b) Commonwealth Deficit
- (c) New South Wales Surplus
- (d) New South Wales Deficit
- (e) Victoria Surplus
- (f) Victoria Deficit
- (g) Queensland Surplus
- (h) Queensland Deficit
- (i) South Australia Surplus
- (j) South Australia Deficit
- (k) Western Australia Surplus
- (l) Western Australia Deficit
- (m) Tasmania Surplus
- (n) Tasmania Deficit
- (o) Total Surplus of the States
- (p) Total Deficits of the States

## Aa19 PUBLIC DEBT (AUSTRALIA) \$M

Year		(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)
1901	C & S	7.0	349.8	9.6	55.4	421.8	25.2	12.8	2.2	15.0
	LA		9.8		21.4	31.4	1.8	0.4	1.0	1.4
1902	C & S	3.4	361.0	13.4	60.8	438.6	28.8	13.0	2.4	15.4
	LA		10.0		22.4	32.2	2.0	0.4	1.0	1.4
1903	C & S	6.0	369.2	15.8	65.0	456.0	30.0	13.6	2.6	16.0
	LA		9.8		23.2	33.2	2.2	0.4	1.0	1.4
1904	C & S	14.8	362.6	19.6	69.6	466.6	32.2	13.8	3.0	16.8
	LA		9.8		25.8	35.6	3.0	0.4	1.2	1.6
1905	C & S	13.2	365.0	19.8	74.4	472.4	33.4	13.8	3.2	17.0
	LA		10.0		27.2	37.2	3.0	0.4	1.2	1.6
1906	C & S	9.6	374.6	25.6	77.2	487.0	37.6	14.0	3.4	17.4
	LA		9.4		28.4	38.0	3.2	0.4	1.2	1.6
1907	C & S	5.6	366.0	30.2	87.6	489.4	48.6	13.4	4.0	17.4
	LA		9.4		29.4	38.8	3.6	0.4	1.4	1.8
1908	C & S	1.0	365.8	30.6	98.6	496.0	58.2	13.2	4.4	17.6
	LA		9.6		30.8	40.4	3.8	0.4	1.4	1.8
1909	C & S	4.0	377.0	29.8	102.0	512.6	60.8	13.6	4.6	18.2
	LA		8.4		33.2	41.6	4.2	0.4	1.4	1.8
1910	C & S	1.6	381.2	27.0	112.0	521.8	65.4	13.8	4.8	18.6
	LA		8.4		35.8	44.0	4.2	0.4	1.4	1.8
1911	C & S	1.6	380.8	25.6	135.4	543.6	80.6	13.6	5.6	19.2
	LA		7.6		39.6	47.2	5.6	0.4	1.6	2.0
1912	C & S	5.6	382.2	23.6	158.4	569.8	92.6	13.8	6.4	20.2
	LA		10.4		42.2	52.6	6.2	0.4	1.6	2.0
1913	C & S	3.2	406.0	24.2	169.2	602.2	101.4	15.6	6.8	22.4
	LA		11.2		45.4	56.6	7.0	0.4	1.8	2.2
1914	C & S	6.8	447.8	22.6	182.0	659.2	118.0	16.8	7.2	24.0
	LA		8.2		50.8	59.0	11.6	0.4	2.0	2.4
1915	C & S	2.6	490.6	52.8	195.2	741.2	155.6	18.6	9.0	27.6
	LA		8.6		53.4	62.0	13.8	0.4	2.2	2.6
1916	C & S	0.8	541.6	67.8	282.6	892.6	184.8	21.0	13.2	34.2
	LA		9.0		55.0	64.2	15.0	0.4	2.4	2.6
1917	C & S	2.4	584.4	68.4	391.6	1046.6	197.0	23.4	17.8	41.2
	LA		8.8		56.6	65.4	16.6	0.4	2.4	2.8
1918	C & S	10.8	690.0	67.4	540.8	1309.0	199.8	29.4	24.6	54.0
	LA		8.8		56.6	65.4	18.2	0.4	2.4	2.8
1919	C & S	15.8	678.6	69.0	625.0	1388.4	234.6	29.4	29.6	59.0
	LA		8.8		53.6	62.4	19.0	0.4	2.4	2.8
1920	C & S	15.2	701.0	69.8	747.8	1533.8	260.4	30.8	36.8	67.8
	LA		8.8		57.0	65.6	21.2	0.4	2.4	2.8

Continues Next Page

Table Aa19 Cont.

Year		(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)
1921	C & S	15.2	727.8	61.2	828.8	1633.0	279.0	32.8	42.0	74.8
	LA		8.6		63.6	72.4	29.0	0.4	2.6	3.0
1922	C & S	15.2	808.4	42.4	880.8	1746.6	275.6	37.6	44.8	82.4
	LA		9.4		67.8	77.2	30.8	0.4	2.8	3.2
1923	C & S	12.8	826.4	36.0	913.8	1788.8	298.0	38.2	46.6	84.8
	LA		8.0		75.8	83.8	32.0	0.4	3.2	3.6
1924	C & S	8.2	914.2	34.6	921.8	1878.8	314.0	44.6	47.2	91.8
	LA		7.2		91.0	98.2	34.8	0.4	3.8	4.2
1925	C & S	9.0	918.6	36.0	940.8	1904.6	308.8	43.8	49.0	92.8
	LA		9.0		103.8	112.8	35.8	0.6	4.2	4.8
1926	C & S	12.0	992.4	11.6	989.8	2005.8	321.4	48.0	51.8	99.8
	LA		14.6		113.6	128.2	36.0	0.6	5.2	5.8
1927	C & S	11.0	1020.8	16.6	1016.4	2064.8	337.2	49.4	53.8	103.0
	LA		17.8		123.6	141.4	43.4	0.6	5.6	6.2
1928	C & S	12.8	1129.0	10.4	1016.8	2168.8	304.4	54.6	54.0	108.6
	LA		43.4		134.8	178.2	66.0	1.0	6.8	7.8
1929	C & S	12.6	1131.2	9.0	1032.2	2185.2	302.0	54.8	54.8	109.8
	LA		46.8		149.6	196.4	68.8	2.0	7.4	9.4
1930	C & S	16.2	1133.4	11.2	1042.4	2203.4	287.0	55.2	55.6	110.8
	LA		57.2		164.4	221.6	77.2	2.4	8.6	11.0
1931	C & S	55.8	1142.6	36.2	1069.4	2303.8	375.2	58.6	59.4	118.2
	LA		56.6		168.0	224.6	54.6	3.0	9.0	12.0
1932	C & S	93.6	1216.2	90.0	1082.2	2482.2	413.0	62.2	46.2	108.2
	LA		59.6		178.8	238.4	95.8	3.0	8.6	11.6
1933	C & S	85.6	1213.4	97.8	1116.8	2513.6	410.6	58.8	46.2	105.0
	LA		69.4		176.0	245.6	93.8	3.6	8.6	12.4
1934	C & S	84.4	1204.6	97.0	1161.4	2547.4	433.4	54.8	47.0	101.6
	LA		69.2		183.2	252.4	92.6	3.6	8.4	12.0
1935	C & S	84.4	1201.4	90.0	1210.0	2585.8	451.8	53.4	47.4	100.8
	LA		69.4		237.0	306.4	95.8	3.6	9.8	13.4
1936	C & S	83.8	1197.6	98.0	1233.0	2612.6	472.0	52.0	48.4	100.4
	LA		69.2		236.8	306.0	97.6	3.6	10.0	13.6
1937	C & S	82.6	1195.2	92.4	1256.4	2626.6	474.8	51.0	49.2	100.2
	LA		73.0		248.6	321.8	94.4	3.6	10.2	13.8
1938	C & S	72.0	1206.0	92.8	1279.4	2650.2	477.8	51.2	50.0	101.2
	LA		76.2		265.8	342.0	117.2	3.6	11.0	14.4
1939	C & S	68.8	1219.0	100.2	1307.2	2695.2	520.6	51.8	51.2	102.8
	LA		76.0		330.2	406.2	117.8	3.8	13.2	17.0
1940	C & S	68.0	1238.4	91.0	1410.6	2807.8	507.8	52.6	54.0	106.8
	LA		75.8		352.6	428.4	115.2	3.8	14.0	17.8

- (a) Overseas Short  
(b) Overseas Long  
(c) Australia Short  
(d) Australia Long  
(e) Total  
(f) Internal Interest Liability Holdings  
(g) Internal Interest Liability Overseas  
(h) Internal Interest Liability Australia  
(i) Total Internal Interest Liability

Note: Column e is the total of a, b, c, and d  
Compiler: Mrs P. Brown



Aa20 INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS AND FOREIGN COMMERCE.  
BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS, CURRENT ACCOUNT, 1901 TO 1945.  
DOLLARS THOUSANDS

Year	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)
1901	104.6	70.6	3.4	0.8	0.0	1.8	28.0	109.2	76.0	5.8	1.8	23.4	1.0	1.2	-5.4	0.8	-4.6
1902	93.8	58.6	3.0	0.8	0.0	1.8	29.6	107.6	71.8	5.4	1.6	26.4	1.0	1.2	-13.2	-0.6	-13.8
1903	97.2	59.6	3.0	0.6	0.0	1.4	32.6	105.0	66.8	5.2	1.4	29.2	1.0	1.2	-7.2	-0.6	-7.8
1904	117.2	79.2	3.8	0.6	0.0	1.4	31.8	104.0	65.6	4.6	1.6	30.2	1.0	1.2	13.6	-0.4	13.2
1905	127.2	89.8	4.0	0.6	0.0	1.4	31.2	107.6	67.4	5.0	1.8	31.2	1.0	1.2	22.4	-2.8	19.6
1906	141.8	105.6	4.4	0.8	0.2	1.4	29.2	119.4	77.8	6.2	2.2	31.2	1.0	1.2	27.8	-5.6	22.2
1907	158.4	123.8	5.2	1.0	0.2	1.8	26.6	133.8	91.4	7.0	2.4	30.4	1.0	1.2	32.4	-7.8	24.6
1908	134.4	99.8	5.4	1.2	0.2	1.8	26.2	131.6	89.0	7.2	2.6	30.4	1.0	1.2	10.8	-7.8	3.0
1909	146.6	112.6	5.4	1.2	0.2	2.0	25.2	134.4	91.6	7.2	2.8	30.4	1.2	1.2	21.0	-9.0	12.0
1910	172.0	139.4	5.6	1.6	0.2	2.2	23.2	151.6	107.2	8.8	3.2	30.0	1.2	1.4	32.2	-12.0	20.2
1911	167.8	134.8	6.8	2.0	0.2	2.8	21.2	166.0	118.6	11.4	3.6	29.8	1.4	1.4	16.2	-14.6	1.6
1912	166.2	133.4	7.6	2.0	0.2	3.2	19.8	190.8	139.6	14.4	4.0	29.8	1.8	1.4	-6.2	-18.4	-24.6
1913	181.0	150.0	7.6	1.6	0.2	2.8	18.8	193.8	142.8	13.6	3.6	30.8	2.0	1.4	7.2	-20.0	-12.8
1914	86.6	72.6	2.6	0.6	0.2	0.4	10.2	101.4	72.8	6.8	1.6	15.6	1.6	3.0	-0.2	-14.6	-14.8
1915	144.6	115.8	8.6	0.6	0.2	2.4	17.0	169.6	116.8	12.4	1.0	34.6	1.8	3.0	-1.0	-24.0	-25.0
1916	168.4	140.0	10.0	0.6	0.4	2.0	15.4	213.0	141.8	17.6	1.0	37.8	1.8	13.0	-1.8	-43.2	-45.0
1917	245.4	219.8	9.2	0.8	0.4	1.8	13.2	233.2	140.0	16.0	1.2	41.8	1.8	32.4	79.8	-67.6	12.2
1918	211.0	187.0	9.4	0.8	0.4	2.0	11.6	299.6	111.4	14.2	1.4	49.6	1.6	121.4	75.6	-164.2	-88.6
1919	229.0	203.2	12.2	0.8	0.4	1.8	10.8	287.0	174.0	21.6	5.8	48.4	1.4	35.8	29.2	-87.2	-58.0
1920	302.6	276.2	12.2	0.8	0.6	2.0	10.8	276.4	193.4	19.2	8.2	50.4	1.8	3.4	82.8	-56.6	26.2
1921	270.6	239.4	17.6	1.4	0.6	2.2	9.4	406.4	311.4	32.0	7.2	52.0	2.4	1.6	-72.0	-63.8	-135.8
1922	272.0	245.2	14.0	1.6	0.6	3.0	7.6	273.8	189.4	18.2	5.8	57.0	2.0	1.6	55.8	-57.6	-1.8
1923	265.4	238.4	15.6	1.2	0.6	3.0	6.6	331.6	238.4	25.8	5.4	58.8	1.8	1.6	0.0	-66.2	-66.2
1924	269.2	243.6	13.8	1.6	0.8	3.2	6.2	352.8	252.6	27.6	6.0	62.8	2.0	1.6	-9.0	-74.6	-83.6
1925	345.6	320.4	13.4	1.6	0.8	4.0	5.6	361.4	260.0	27.0	6.4	64.4	2.0	1.6	60.4	-76.2	-15.8
1926	306.8	281.8	13.6	2.0	0.8	4.0	4.6	383.0	274.2	28.8	6.6	69.6	2.2	1.6	7.6	-83.8	-76.2
1927	292.6	264.6	14.6	2.0	0.6	6.2	4.4	418.4	298.0	35.4	7.0	74.0	2.2	1.6	-33.4	-92.4	-125.8
1928	298.2	273.6	12.8	2.2	0.6	4.8	4.2	387.4	268.4	28.2	7.2	79.6	2.4	1.6	5.2	-94.4	-89.2
1929	325.6	273.8	24.0	2.2	10.0	8.0	7.8	415.0	267.0	38.0	8.0	86.0	6.0	10.0	6.8	-96.2	-89.4
1930	234.0	192.2	14.0	2.0	10.0	8.0	7.8	392.8	246.8	32.0	8.0	92.0	6.0	8.0	-54.6	-104.2	-158.8
1931	216.6	179.6	14.0	2.0	8.0	8.0	5.0	253.6	123.6	16.0	4.0	98.0	6.0	8.0	56.0	-93.0	-37.0
1932	232.8	193.8	12.0	2.0	8.0	6.0	11.0	213.2	101.2	12.0	4.0	84.0	6.0	6.0	92.6	-73.0	19.6
1933	241.0	197.4	12.0	2.0	8.0	8.0	13.6	247.0	129.0	16.0	6.0	84.0	6.0	6.0	68.4	-74.4	-6.0
1934	276.6	228.4	12.0	2.0	8.0	10.0	16.2	259.0	135.0	16.0	8.0	84.0	8.0	6.0	93.4	-75.8	17.6
1935	259.6	206.8	14.0	2.0	8.0	8.0	20.8	290.6	164.6	20.0	8.0	82.0	6.0	10.0	42.2	-73.2	-31.0
1936	302.6	248.2	12.0	2.0	8.0	8.0	24.4	321.8	189.8	22.0	8.0	82.0	6.0	14.0	58.4	-77.6	-19.2
1937	370.2	296.4	24.0	3.4	7.2	6.8	32.4	349.8	206.0	29.0	9.8	84.6	7.4	13.0	90.4	-70.0	20.4
1938	365.0	282.6	28.2	4.0	7.6	7.2	35.4	412.6	254.4	39.0	11.2	86.4	7.2	14.4	28.2	-75.8	-47.6
1939	329.6	244.2	26.8	4.0	7.6	8.0	39.0	375.6	218.8	32.2	10.0	86.8	7.6	20.2	25.4	-71.4	-46.0
1940	389.0	303.0	27.0	2.2	7.6	5.8	43.4	440.0	246.6	55.4	2.2	92.0	8.0	35.8	56.4	-107.4	-51.0

- Year Calendar Years to 1913, fiscal years 1914/15 to 1944/45.
- (a) Exports of Goods and Services: Total (dollars million).
  - (b) Exports of Goods and Services: Merchandise (dollars million).
  - (c) Exports of Goods and Services: Transportation (dollars million).
  - (d) Exports of Goods and Services: Travel (dollars million).
  - (e) Exports of Goods and Services: Property Income (dollars million).
  - (f) Exports of Goods and Services: Transfers (dollars million).
  - (g) Exports of Goods and Services: Other credits (dollars million).
  - (h) Imports of Goods and Services: Total (dollars million).
  - (i) Imports of Goods and Services: Merchandise (dollars million).
  - (j) Imports of Goods and Services: Transportation (dollars million).
  - (k) Imports of Goods and Services: Travel (dollars million).
  - (l) Imports of Goods and Services: Property Income (dollars million).
  - (m) Imports of Goods and Services: Transfers (dollars million).
  - (n) Imports of Goods and Services: Other debits (dollars million).
  - (o) Balances: Trade balance (dollars million).
  - (p) Balances: 'Invisibles Balance' (dollars million).
  - (q) Balances: Current Account Balance (dollars million).

Compiler: A. Lougheed



## Aa21 AUSTRALIA A TERMS OF TRADE

Year	(a)	(b)	(c)
1900	503	530	948
1901	486	521	931
1902	529	510	1035
1903	560	525	1066
1904	553	534	1034
1905	583	523	1113
1906	611	550	1112
1907	635	580	1094
1908	578	554	1044
1909	579	550	1054
1910	595	581	1025
1911	564	576	980
1912	613	589	1042
1913	627	606	1033
1915	631	631	1000
1916	773	765	1009
1917	954	1010	944
1918	1012	1278	792
1919	987	1358	727
1920	1092	1497	729
1921	1095	1447	756
1922	836	1157	722
1923	990	1127	878
1924	1203	1158	1038
1925	1361	1117	1218
1926	1045	1040	1005
1927	1010	1004	1006
1928	1083	1005	1077
1929	1000	1000	1000
1930	773	989	781
1929	1000	1000	1000
1930	813	965	842
1931	609	961	633
1932	593	949	624
1933	579	888	651
1934	742	872	850
1935	615	869	707
1936	782	877	891
1937	959	909	1055
1938	851	958	888
1939	680	953	713
1940	800	1083	739

(a) Export Price Index  
(b) Import Price Index  
(c) Terms of Trade

Aa22 IMPORTS BY CLASS OF COMMODITY, 1901 TO 1944/45,  
IN DOLLARS MILLION (AUSTRALIAN), VALUED F.O.B.

Year	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)
1901	79.6	13.6	1.4		22.0		2.8	2.8	3.8	NA	7.2	3.0	2.4	20.6	1.4
1902	74.2	13.6	1.6		21.0		1.8	2.4	3.6	NA	7.2	2.8	2.4	17.8	2.6
1903	68.4	16.2	1.6		17.2		2.0	1.8	4.4	0.4	6.0	2.6	2.4	13.8	2.2
1904	65.2	9.2	1.4		21.0		2.2	1.8	4.2	0.4	5.8	3.4	2.4	13.4	2.2
1905	67.0	9.2	1.6		21.8		2.2	1.8	4.2	0.2	6.8	3.0	2.6	13.6	2.8
1906	77.4	10.2	2.0	6.6	15.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	4.2	0.2	8.8	3.2	3.0	16.4	4.0
1907	91.6	11.0	2.6	7.2	18.2	2.4	3.0	2.2	5.8	0.4	13.4	3.8	3.4	18.2	2.6
1908	88.8	12.0	2.4	6.2	16.8	2.2	3.0	2.0	5.4	0.6	13.2	4.0	3.4	17.6	1.8
1909	91.2	12.8	2.4	6.6	17.6	2.6	3.2	2.0	5.4	1.0	13.4	3.8	3.2	17.2	1.8
1910	107.4	12.6	2.8	7.6	20.8	3.4	3.8	3.2	6.2	1.6	15.8	4.4	4.0	21.2	1.8
1911	118.8	14.0	3.0	8.8	21.0	2.6	4.2	3.0	7.2	2.2	18.6	5.2	4.0	25.0	3.0
1912	139.6	19.0	3.4	10.8	22.2	2.4	5.2	3.6	8.6	3.2	22.2	5.6	4.4	29.0	2.4
1913	142.6	17.0	3.2	10.6	21.2	4.0	4.6	3.8	8.8	3.0	21.4	5.8	4.6	34.6	2.4
****	****	****	****	****	****	****	****	****	****	****	****	****	****	****	****
1915	116.4	17.4	3.0	8.4	20.2	3.4	5.0	2.6	7.2	2.4	17.2	5.0	4.4	20.2	0.8
1916	140.0	27.2	5.4	8.8	25.8	4.0	6.2	2.8	6.0	3.4	17.6	5.4	5.4	22.0	1.0
1917	138.2	18.4	6.4	9.2	29.8	4.8	7.0	3.0	6.0	2.6	14.2	8.2	5.6	23.0	0.4
1918	110.6	12.4	6.6	7.0	27.4	5.2	6.2	1.4	4.4	2.4	15.4	5.4	6.2	10.6	3.0
1919	172.6	15.6	9.0	11.2	47.0	7.8	8.4	1.8	7.2	2.8	28.2	10.0	8.0	15.6	14.8
1920	179.8	31.4	9.8	8.8	35.8	4.0	7.8	2.0	8.6	5.2	38.0	7.6	6.6	14.2	0.2
1921	297.8	32.4	12.0	15.8	64.8	10.0	16.4	3.2	18.2	8.0	63.2	16.4	10.2	27.2	..
1922	187.4	18.2	9.4	10.2	44.8	4.2	10.2	2.6	14.4	5.8	35.2	8.8	6.4	17.2	..
1923	239.6	20.8	7.0	14.6	56.6	9.8	12.0	4.0	20.0	12.8	28.0	11.4	7.0	35.6	..
1924	255.6	25.6	7.8	12.0	49.8	8.2	14.6	4.4	23.2	21.4	31.8	11.8	7.0	38.0	..
1925	266.6	23.6	8.0	13.4	52.4	11.4	16.8	4.2	25.4	22.6	31.8	12.4	7.4	37.2	21.0
1926	275.0	26.6	8.6	11.8	48.6	10.6	19.6	4.0	26.6	23.0	30.6	13.0	7.8	44.2	0.8
1927	298.4	27.6	9.4	13.0	52.4	11.8	21.4	5.0	30.2	27.2	32.6	14.4	9.2	44.2	1.2
1928	267.2	25.8	9.8	11.8	48.0	10.2	19.4	4.6	29.4	16.2	29.6	14.4	8.8	39.2	1.8
1929	260.6	24.2	9.0	10.8	44.4	11.6	21.6	3.8	26.8	21.0	28.2	14.4	9.4	35.6	0.6
1930	237.8	22.8	8.8	8.4	41.0	9.6	22.2	4.4	26.0	13.6	24.6	14.4	9.2	32.8	0.6
1931	124.4	13.0	4.8	2.8	22.0	7.8	14.8	1.6	12.6	2.2	9.8	9.4	6.4	17.2	0.8
1932	102.0	9.2	4.8	2.4	22.6	7.2	11.8	1.0	6.2	1.2	7.4	9.0	6.2	13.0	1.6
1933	129.6	9.8	5.4	3.0	31.2	8.8	14.2	1.8	7.8	4.0	10.2	9.6	8.4	15.4	2.6
1934	135.6	11.0	6.2	3.4	29.2	7.6	12.8	2.2	9.8	7.6	11.0	9.8	7.8	17.2	2.8
1935	165.2	14.6	7.0	3.8	33.8	6.8	13.2	3.0	15.0	12.2	15.0	10.8	8.0	22.0	3.8
1936	190.6	15.8	8.6	4.2	32.4	6.8	16.4	3.2	21.8	16.6	17.4	12.0	10.0	25.4	3.8
1937	206.6	17.4	10.0	4.2	34.2	7.0	18.8	3.2	26.2	16.8	17.2	13.6	10.2	27.8	4.6
1938	255.0	18.4	12.4	4.6	35.6	7.8	22.8	4.8	34.8	22.2	25.2	15.0	12.0	39.4	5.2
1939	226.6	18.6	10.4	4.2	30.0	6.2	21.2	3.8	31.4	20.0	18.0	14.2	12.8	35.8	6.4
1940	263.8	20.8	12.4	4.0	40.8	11.2	30.4	5.2	29.0	24.8	18.8	16.6	13.6	36.2	10.2

Year 1901-1913 calendar years, 1915 onwards ending June 30th.

- (a) Total, excluding Gold (dollars million).
- (b) Food, Drink and Tobacco (dollars million).
- (c) Animal and Vegetable Substances (dollars million).
- (d) Apparel (dollars million).
- (e) Textiles (dollars million).
- (f) Yarns and Manufactured Fibres (dollars million).
- (g) Oils, Fats and Paints (dollars million).
- (h) Stones, Minerals, Partly Manufactured Metals (dollars million).
- (i) Machines and Machinery (dollars million).
- (j) Motor Vehicles, Aircraft (dollars million).
- (k) Other Metal Manufactures (dollars million).
- (l) Paper, Stationery, etc (dollars million).
- (m) Chemicals, Drugs and Fertilisers (dollars million).
- (n) All Other Merchandise (dollars million).
- (o) Gold (dollars million).

Source: A.B.S., Overseas Trade, Various Issues.

Notes: .. represents not applicable, \*\*\*\* indicates discontinuity,  
NA is not available.

Compiler: A. Lougheed

Aa23 IMPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 1901 TO 1944/45,  
IN DOLLARS MILLION (AUSTRALIAN), VALUED F.O.B.

Year	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)
1901	79.6	45.8	1.0	0.8	5.0	..	..	1.4	10.6	0.6	2.2	0.6	4.2	2.0	5.4
1902	74.2	43.2	0.6	1.0	4.8	0.4	0.2	1.4	9.0	0.6	1.4	0.6	3.6	2.8	4.6
1903	68.4	36.2	0.6	0.8	4.2	0.2	0.2	1.0	11.6	0.6	1.8	0.6	3.8	2.0	4.8
1904	65.2	40.8	1.2	0.6	4.8	0.4	0.2	1.0	8.2	0.4	1.8	0.8	2.8	1.4	0.8
1905	67.0	36.8	0.4	2.4	5.6	0.4	0.4	2.2	9.2	0.6	2.6	0.6	3.0	1.6	1.2
1906	77.4	41.6	0.8	2.6	7.2	0.4	0.4	2.6	10.2	0.6	3.4	0.8	3.2	1.6	2.0
1907	91.6	48.8	1.2	3.2	8.4	0.6	0.6	3.8	12.4	0.8	3.8	1.0	3.2	2.0	1.8
1908	88.8	46.0	1.2	3.2	8.2	0.6	0.6	4.0	12.0	1.0	3.2	1.0	3.2	2.4	2.2
1909	91.2	47.0	1.2	3.2	8.2	0.6	0.6	4.2	10.8	1.2	3.6	1.2	4.6	2.0	2.8
1910	107.4	55.4	1.6	3.6	9.4	0.8	0.6	5.2	14.0	1.4	5.0	1.4	4.0	2.2	2.8
1911	118.8	59.6	2.0	4.2	11.6	1.0	0.8	6.2	16.4	1.6	4.0	1.6	4.2	2.4	3.2
1912	139.6	71.2	2.2	4.2	13.0	1.2	0.8	6.6	19.6	1.8	4.2	1.8	6.4	3.0	3.6
1913	142.6	75.2	2.0	4.0	12.8	1.2	0.8	6.4	19.8	1.8	5.6	1.8	5.6	1.8	3.8
****	****	****	****	****	****	****	****	****	****	****	****	****	****	****	****
1915	116.4	59.0	0.6	3.2	3.6	1.0	0.8	5.4	19.8	2.2	5.2	2.6	5.6	2.8	4.6
1916	140.4	64.0	0.2	3.2	0.2	1.6	0.8	5.8	28.8	2.8	6.6	5.2	7.8	4.0	9.4
1917	138.2	66.0	0.2	2.8	0.2	1.2	0.6	6.2	28.8	2.6	7.0	6.2	7.6	3.2	5.6
1918	110.6	40.0	..	2.2	..	0.8	0.2	3.6	28.0	3.0	8.8	10.0	7.8	2.6	3.6
1919	172.6	62.8	..	3.0	..	1.0	0.4	4.6	49.4	5.2	11.8	15.0	10.8	3.0	5.6
1920	179.8	70.0	0.6	4.4	..	1.0	0.4	5.2	43.4	5.0	8.6	7.6	21.6	3.4	8.6
1921	297.8	139.8	3.6	6.6	..	1.6	1.2	13.2	65.6	8.0	13.2	9.6	20.6	3.6	11.2
1922	187.4	96.4	1.8	5.0	0.2	1.8	1.0	8.0	34.2	5.8	6.8	6.6	11.0	3.0	5.8
1923	239.6	124.4	1.6	5.8	1.0	2.2	1.0	11.4	45.2	9.2	8.0	7.2	12.6	3.6	6.4
1924	255.6	115.6	1.6	7.4	2.4	2.2	1.0	12.0	62.8	9.2	8.8	6.4	14.4	4.6	7.2
1925	266.6	125.6	1.6	7.6	4.2	2.8	1.2	11.8	60.2	6.2	11.6	7.6	16.6	3.8	5.8
1926	275.0	119.8	1.6	6.8	5.2	2.6	1.4	11.6	67.6	6.8	12.0	8.0	19.8	4.2	7.6
1927	298.4	123.2	1.8	8.6	8.0	2.8	2.0	12.2	75.2	7.8	12.2	9.4	22.4	5.0	7.8
1928	267.2	114.0	1.8	7.0	8.4	2.4	1.8	10.0	63.6	6.0	10.2	7.8	20.0	5.4	8.8
1929	260.6	103.6	1.6	6.8	8.2	2.6	2.2	9.2	64.2	8.8	11.0	8.6	18.8	3.8	11.2
1930	237.8	98.6	1.8	5.6	7.8	2.4	2.0	8.4	55.2	6.4	9.2	7.6	19.2	2.8	10.8
1931	124.4	47.8	0.6	3.0	4.2	1.4	1.2	5.0	23.4	2.8	7.8	4.8	12.8	1.6	8.0
1932	102.0	40.4	0.6	2.6	3.4	1.0	0.8	4.0	16.2	3.2	6.4	5.6	9.8	1.6	6.4
1933	129.6	53.6	0.8	2.8	4.2	1.6	1.0	6.4	18.4	5.2	7.8	8.0	10.4	1.2	8.2
1934	135.6	57.4	0.8	2.2	4.4	1.4	0.8	5.8	17.8	6.6	6.6	8.4	13.4	2.8	7.2
1935	165.2	70.2	1.0	2.0	4.8	1.2	1.2	6.8	25.2	9.4	5.8	10.6	15.2	3.0	8.8
1936	190.6	77.2	1.2	1.8	6.8	1.0	1.2	7.6	31.6	12.2	6.2	11.4	18.4	3.6	10.4
1937	206.6	88.0	1.8	2.0	8.2	1.0	1.6	8.0	29.6	13.8	6.8	9.2	22.8	3.0	10.8
1938	255.0	105.4	2.6	2.2	9.6	2.0	1.4	10.6	40.4	18.2	7.0	12.2	29.8	3.8	9.8
1939	226.6	92.2	2.2	2.4	9.4	1.6	1.6	8.0	33.4	17.6	6.6	9.4	25.8	4.2	12.2
1940	263.8	100.2	2.4	2.2	2.6	1.8	1.8	7.4	45.8	20.8	13.4	13.2	35.6	2.4	14.2

Year 1901-1913 calendar years, 1915 onwards ending 30th June.

- (a) Total (dollars million).
- (b) United Kingdom (dollars million).
- (c) Belgium (dollars million).
- (d) France (dollars million).
- (e) Germany (dollars million).
- (f) Italy (dollars million).
- (g) Netherlands (dollars million).
- (h) Other Europe (dollars million).
- (i) United States (dollars million).
- (j) Canada (dollars million).
- (k) India (dollars million).
- (l) Japan (dollars million).
- (m) Other Asia (dollars million).
- (n) New Zealand (dollars million).
- (o) All Other Countries (dollars million).

Source: A.B.S., Overseas Trade, Various Issues.

Compiler: A. Loughheed

Aa24 EXPORTS BY COMMODITY AND INDUSTRY, 1901 TO 1944/45  
IN POUNDS MILLION, VALUED F.O.B.

Year	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)
1901	35.3	1.1	34.2	47.7	13.5	8.9	20.2	15.2	1.2	0.7	0.7	1.9	0.5	1.4	1.4	-1
1902	29.4	1.3	28.1	41.3	13.1	8.6	17.9	12.7	1.1	0.5	0.7	2.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	-1
1903	29.8	1.3	28.5	45.7	17.1	11.0	18.1	14.0	0.8	0.5	0.5	2.0	0.3	1.2	1.2	-1
1904	40.6	1.2	39.4	55.1	15.7	10.1	20.9	17.1	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.9	0.3	2.5	2.5	-1
1905	45.4	0.9	44.5	54.1	9.5	4.3	25.5	19.8	0.4	1.1	0.8	2.9	0.5	2.3	2.3	-1
1906	52.9	1.4	51.5	66.3	14.8	9.9	29.2	22.6	0.4	1.1	0.8	3.7	0.6	3.2	3.2	-1
1907	62.0	1.6	60.4	69.8	9.4	5.4	36.0	28.9	0.6	1.4	0.8	3.8	0.5	3.0	2.9	0.1
1908	50.0	1.6	48.4	62.1	13.7	9.8	28.6	22.9	0.5	1.2	0.7	3.0	0.3	2.5	2.4	0.1
1909	56.4	1.4	55.0	62.8	7.8	4.2	33.2	25.5	0.7	1.2	1.1	4.4	0.3	2.4	2.4	-1
1910	69.9	1.7	68.2	71.8	3.7	1.2	39.8	28.8	1.2	2.2	1.4	5.8	0.4	4.1	4.0	0.1
1911	67.5	1.7	65.8	76.2	10.4	8.2	35.9	26.1	1.1	1.6	1.5	5.2	0.4	4.8	4.6	0.2
1912	66.7	1.7	65.0	76.0	11.0	9.1	37.1	26.4	1.6	1.6	1.3	5.8	0.4	3.4	3.3	0.1
1913	74.6	1.7	72.9	75.1	2.2	0.7	42.1	26.3	2.7	2.9	2.1	7.7	0.4	3.8	3.6	0.2
****	****	****	****	****	****	****	****	****	****	****	****	****	****	****	****	****
1915	57.9	2.0	55.9	58.1	2.2	1.5	39.3	22.1	5.0	3.4	3.1	5.1	0.6	3.0	2.7	0.3
1916	64.1	2.3	61.8	71.8	10.0	8.9	34.5	26.7	2.2	0.8	1.5	2.9	0.4	1.1	1.0	0.1
1917	86.3	2.7	83.6	95.0	11.4	11.3	41.2	28.5	4.9	1.5	2.3	3.5	0.5	6.3	5.3	1.0
1918	75.1	3.0	72.1	78.4	6.4	6.4	36.9	24.5	3.7	0.5	3.8	3.7	0.7	6.7	4.9	1.8
1919	106.8	3.0	103.8	106.0	2.2	2.2	58.6	42.8	2.5	1.3	5.0	6.6	0.4	5.1	3.2	1.9
1920	144.3	5.3	139.0	144.6	5.5	5.3	76.8	50.5	2.5	5.5	4.4	13.4	0.5	5.7	3.3	2.4
1921	126.8	5.7	121.1	126.4	5.3	5.3	45.7	33.8	3.8	1.6	1.3	4.8	0.4	14.3	11.1	3.2
1922	124.4	4.4	120.0	123.5	3.5	3.5	58.1	48.0	1.9	2.1	1.3	4.6	0.2	10.9	8.0	2.9
1923	115.7	3.1	112.6	114.8	2.2	2.2	73.2	57.1	1.8	4.3	1.3	8.3	0.4	8.0	6.1	1.9
1924	116.7	3.3	113.4	116.2	2.8	2.4	67.1	56.2	1.3	1.2	0.9	7.2	0.3	6.3	4.9	1.4
1925	161.1	3.1	158.0	158.9	0.9	0.8	80.4	63.3	4.1	1.5	1.2	9.9	0.4	12.3	10.0	2.3
1926	144.2	3.1	141.1	145.5	4.4	4.0	80.8	63.2	3.3	2.4	1.6	9.9	0.4	9.1	7.0	2.1
1927	133.5	3.0	130.5	141.9	11.4	10.8	75.3	60.1	1.6	2.1	1.2	10.0	0.3	7.1	5.4	1.7
1928	138.4	4.2	134.2	137.0	2.8	2.2	82.3	66.1	2.4	1.2	1.2	11.0	0.4	8.4	6.7	1.7
1929	138.7	3.1	135.6	138.5	3.0	2.9	78.9	61.6	2.9	2.2	1.1	10.7	0.4	9.3	7.2	2.1
1930	98.2	2.5	95.7	122.6	26.9	26.9	50.8	36.6	2.6	2.4	1.4	7.6	0.4	8.6	7.0	1.6
1931	89.9	2.1	87.8	102.1	14.3	12.9	41.9	32.0	2.2	2.1	1.1	4.3	0.2	9.7	8.1	1.6
1932	96.1	1.8	94.3	105.8	11.5	4.7	41.5	32.1	2.1	3.0	1.0	3.1	0.2	11.5	9.8	1.7
1933	98.4	1.6	96.8	118.4	21.6	14.4	45.6	36.4	1.9	2.7	1.2	3.2	0.2	11.5	8.9	2.6
1934	114.4	1.4	113.0	121.2	8.2	0.2	69.0	57.1	2.0	3.6	1.2	4.9	0.2	10.6	8.2	2.4
1935	103.7	1.4	102.3	110.5	8.2	0.1	52.0	39.3	2.2	4.5	1.3	4.4	0.3	12.4	9.6	2.8
1936	124.5	1.6	122.9	133.5	10.7	1.0	67.0	52.3	2.5	4.5	1.1	6.3	0.3	12.5	9.8	2.7
1937	148.5	1.9	146.6	158.4	11.8	0.2	80.4	62.5	3.0	5.2	1.2	8.1	0.4	11.9	8.8	3.1
1938	141.7	2.0	139.7	153.6	13.9	0.1	65.4	47.0	4.4	5.3	1.5	6.8	0.4	14.6	10.8	3.8
1939	122.5	2.0	120.5	135.5	15.0	0.2	58.3	42.6	4.3	4.8	1.6	4.6	0.4	16.5	12.9	3.6
1940	149.6	2.7	146.9	166.9	20.0	0.2	75.4	56.8	4.8	6.1	2.3	5.0	0.4	21.1	15.9	5.2

Table Aa24A Cont.

Year	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)	(aa)	(ab)	(ac)	(ad)
1901	4.6	2.8	0.6	-1	0.3	0.9	5.4	1.0	1.6	2.1	0.2	-1	0.5	2.6
1902	2.7	1.4	0.3	-1	0.3	0.7	5.8	0.9	2.4	1.8	0.2	-1	0.5	1.3
1903	1.0	0.2	0.1	-1	0.3	0.4	5.6	1.1	1.7	1.8	0.3	-1	0.7	2.6
1904	6.7	5.2	0.8	-1	0.4	0.3	6.6	0.8	1.7	2.2	0.9	-1	1.0	2.7
1905	6.1	4.2	1.2	-1	0.3	0.4	7.6	0.9	2.1	1.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	3.1
1906	6.5	4.9	1.2	-1	0.3	0.1	9.3	0.9	3.0	2.1	0.8	0.8	1.7	3.3
1907	6.9	4.8	1.3	-1	0.4	0.4	11.5	1.3	3.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	2.1	3.0
1908	4.7	3.1	1.0	-1	0.4	0.2	9.3	1.3	2.8	1.6	1.3	1.5	0.8	3.3
1909	8.4	6.6	1.2	-1	0.3	0.3	7.7	0.8	2.0	1.4	0.8	1.3	1.4	3.3
1910	11.8	9.9	1.2	-1	0.4	0.3	8.8	0.9	2.3	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.1	3.7
1911	12.0	9.6	1.4	-1	0.5	0.4	9.5	0.9	2.3	2.1	1.1	1.6	1.5	3.6
1912	8.8	6.4	1.5	-1	0.6	0.3	11.6	1.1	3.3	2.1	1.6	2.0	1.5	4.1
1913	10.8	8.0	1.9	-1	0.5	0.4	12.4	1.1	3.0	2.8	1.8	2.2	1.5	3.8
****	****	****	****	****	****	****	****	****	****	****	****	****	****	****
1915	2.0	0.9	0.5	-1	0.3	0.3	7.3	0.7	2.3	1.0	2.0	0.6	0.7	4.3
1916	10.7	8.0	1.7	-1	0.7	0.3	10.8	0.5	3.6	0.8	3.2	1.3	1.4	4.7
1917	18.1	13.4	3.5	-1	0.7	0.5	12.1	0.4	4.3	0.9	4.2	1.1	1.2	5.9
1918	11.7	6.0	4.4	-1	0.6	0.7	9.6	0.3	3.1	1.0	3.2	-1	2.0	7.2
1919	19.1	11.3	5.8	0.1	1.0	0.9	9.8	0.4	2.3	1.9	2.9	0.1	2.2	11.2
1920	34.4	22.6	8.9	-1	1.7	1.2	9.5	0.8	2.8	1.0	2.7	0.1	2.1	12.6
1921	42.8	34.5	4.9	-1	1.7	1.7	8.3	2.2	2.2	0.1	0.7	0.1	3.0	10.0
1922	38.1	28.6	5.5	-1	3.1	0.9	5.8	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.7	0.2	1.3	7.1
1923	16.6	8.5	4.5	0.1	2.4	1.1	8.8	1.2	0.7	1.4	2.6	2.3	0.6	6.0
1924	23.4	14.0	5.3	0.3	2.8	1.0	9.9	1.5	0.5	1.7	3.3	2.2	0.7	6.7
1925	48.5	34.6	6.2	2.1	3.5	2.1	10.0	1.1	0.2	1.6	4.2	2.2	0.7	6.8
1926	33.3	17.2	6.8	5.3	3.5	0.5	10.9	0.9	0.3	1.8	4.5	2.6	0.8	7.0
1927	33.2	20.8	6.3	1.7	2.8	1.6	8.8	1.0	0.2	1.4	3.9	1.5	0.8	6.1
1928	27.8	14.6	5.2	2.1	4.0	1.9	8.9	0.7	0.3	1.2	3.5	2.7	0.5	6.8
1929	33.6	20.3	6.0	2.4	3.8	1.1	7.4	0.4	0.4	1.1	3.2	1.8	0.5	6.4
1930	22.6	10.0	4.9	2.2	4.7	0.8	7.9	0.3	0.7	1.0	3.4	1.7	0.8	5.8
1931	25.7	14.7	3.5	1.8	4.5	1.2	5.7	0.4	0.5	0.9	2.4	1.2	0.3	4.8
1932	32.2	19.2	3.8	2.5	4.8	1.9	4.8	0.3	0.5	0.6	2.3	0.8	0.3	4.3
1933	30.5	17.8	4.1	1.5	5.5	1.6	4.9	0.3	0.3	0.7	2.4	0.8	0.4	4.3
1934	21.8	8.9	3.3	2.3	5.7	1.6	6.2	0.3	0.6	1.3	2.4	0.8	0.8	5.4
1935	25.5	11.6	4.6	2.2	5.0	2.1	5.8	0.3	0.5	0.7	2.4	0.7	1.2	6.6
1936	27.5	14.1	4.5	2.2	4.9	1.8	8.2	0.3	0.5	1.1	3.8	1.4	1.1	7.7
1937	34.6	18.8	5.6	2.9	5.1	2.2	10.3	0.3	0.5	1.1	4.8	2.2	1.5	9.4
1938	39.6	20.9	6.0	4.0	6.2	2.5	10.4	0.4	0.4	1.5	4.9	2.1	1.1	9.7
1939	26.0	8.7	4.5	4.2	6.4	2.2	11.0	0.3	0.4	1.5	4.3	1.7	2.8	8.7
1940	26.0	7.6	5.2	6.2	4.7	2.3	12.6	0.3	0.2	1.7	4.8	1.4	4.2	11.8

- Year Calendar years to 1913, ending 30th June from 1915.
- (a) Exports: Total (excluding gold) (pounds, million).
- (b) Exports: Re-exports (excluding gold) (pounds, million).
- (c) Exports: Domestic (excluding gold) (pounds, million).
- (d) Exports: Domestic (including gold) (pounds, million).
- (e) Gold: Total (pounds, million).
- (f) Gold: Specie (pounds, million).
- (g) Pastoral Industry: Total (pounds, million).
- (h) Pastoral Industry: Wool (pounds, million).
- (i) Pastoral Industry: Beef (pounds, million).
- (j) Pastoral Industry: Mutton (pounds, million).
- (k) Pastoral Industry: Other Meats (pounds, million).
- (l) Pastoral Industry: Hides, Skins and Tallow (pounds, million).
- (m) Pastoral Industry: Other (pounds, million).
- (n) Dairying: Total (pounds, million).
- (o) Dairying: Butter (pounds, million).
- (p) Dairying: Other (pounds, million).
- (q) Agriculture: Total (pounds, million).
- (r) Agriculture: Wheat (pounds, million).
- (s) Agriculture: Flour (pounds, million).
- (t) Agriculture: Sugar (pounds, million).
- (u) Agriculture: Fruit and Vegetables (pounds, million).
- (v) Agriculture: Other (pounds, million).
- (w) Mining: Total (pounds, million).
- (x) Mining: Coal (pounds, million).
- (y) Mining: Copper (pounds, million).
- (z) Mining: Silver and Silver-lead (pounds, million).
- (aa) Mining: Lead (pounds, million).
- (ab) Mining: Zinc (pounds, million).
- (ac) Mining: Other (pounds, million).
- (ad) All Other Exports (pounds, million).

Source: A.B.S., Overseas Trade, various issues.

Notes: Please note that because of the large number of columns in this table, the data is in two sections, first columns (a) to (p) and then columns (q) to (ad).

-1 represents not applicable, \*\*\*\* indicates discontinuity.

Notes: Calendar years to 1913, year ending June from 1914/15.

column (ab) Zinc, to 1908 concentrates of Copper, Silver, Tin and Zinc were included under 'spelter', but were mainly Zinc and Silver.

column (ad) includes unrecorded war goods in 1942, 1943, 1944 and 1945 worth 12.6, 2.5, 10.0 and 2.0 million pounds respectively.

Compiler: A. Loughheed





Aa25 INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS AND FOREIGN COMMERCE.  
TOTAL EXPORTS BY DESTINATION, 1901 - 1944/45  
IN DOLLARS MILLION, VALUED F.O.B.

Year	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)
1901[2]	70.6	37.8	3.0	4.6	5.2	0.2	0.2	2.4	..	0.6	0.2	2.8	2.2	6.8	4.6
1902[2]	58.8	29.2	2.8	5.2	5.0	0.2	0.2	2.2	..	0.4	0.2	2.4	2.0	6.0	3.0
1903[2]	59.6	28.6	3.6	6.4	6.0	0.2	0.2	2.2	..	1.0	0.2	2.0	2.4	3.6	3.2
1904	81.2	45.0	4.4	7.6	6.0	0.2	0.4	2.2	..	1.4	1.2	3.4	2.4	4.0	3.0
1905	90.8	44.8	6.4	11.6	7.8	0.4	0.6	2.2	..	2.2	1.2	3.8	2.6	4.4	2.8
1906	105.8	53.2	9.6	11.2	7.4	0.4	0.6	4.0	0.2	2.2	1.0	4.2	3.2	3.8	4.8
1907	124.0	59.6	11.4	16.2	10.2	0.4	0.6	4.8	0.2	1.6	1.4	5.8	1.6	3.8	6.4
1908	100.0	51.0	7.4	10.4	8.4	0.4	0.6	3.6	0.2	1.8	0.6	5.2	4.2	2.6	3.6
1909	112.8	56.2	9.6	13.0	11.8	0.4	0.4	5.2	0.2	1.4	0.8	3.8	4.4	2.8	2.8
1910	139.8	71.0	11.8	17.2	14.6	0.8	0.8	3.2	0.2	1.6	1.4	4.2	3.4	3.2	6.4
1911	135.0	66.8	12.2	16.4	12.8	1.0	0.6	2.8	0.2	1.8	1.6	5.0	3.8	2.8	7.2
1912	133.4	60.6	13.2	16.0	14.0	1.2	0.6	3.8	0.4	1.6	2.4	5.6	3.8	1.8	8.4
1913[3]	149.2	67.8	15.0	19.4	13.8	1.8	0.8	5.0	0.4	1.6	2.8	6.4	3.8	3.8	6.8
****	****	****	****	****	****	****	****	****	****	****	****	****	****	****	****
1915[3]	115.8	76.4	1.6	2.4	1.0	1.6	..	9.4	0.6	2.0	4.0	4.2	4.4	3.0	5.2
1916	128.2	66.6	..	5.0	..	6.8	..	20.2	0.4	1.8	6.6	4.2	5.2	2.8	8.6
1917	172.6	115.4	0.0	8.2	0.0	9.0	0.0	4.6	0.8	4.2	7.4	4.8	5.6	2.6	10.0
1918	150.2	75.2	0.0	3.8	0.0	2.6	0.0	21.4	1.6	9.0	6.6	7.4	8.0	2.2	12.4
1919	213.6	119.4	0.2	2.0	..	3.4	..	18.0	1.8	11.4	7.6	13.0	8.4	2.6	25.8
1920	288.6	161.6	8.6	13.4	..	7.6	..	22.2	0.6	3.4	14.4	18.4	15.4	6.0	17.0
1921	253.6	135.0	13.6	12.8	3.0	5.0	2.6	13.6	0.4	5.6	5.8	12.4	15.6	6.0	22.2
1922	248.8	115.4	10.0	17.4	8.0	16.0	1.6	13.2	0.8	11.0	16.0	12.4	9.2	3.4	14.4
1923	231.4	104.0	8.6	24.6	8.4	12.0	1.2	19.2	0.8	3.0	18.6	9.8	8.6	4.0	8.6
1924	235.4	91.0	13.0	29.8	8.8	9.2	3.8	13.4	0.4	2.2	23.2	13.6	10.0	4.0	11.0
1925	322.2	138.2	14.4	39.8	14.8	20.0	3.6	18.4	1.4	3.2	23.2	11.2	11.6	5.4	17.0
1926	288.4	123.0	12.4	37.0	14.0	9.4	2.2	20.0	1.8	4.2	22.0	9.4	9.8	4.4	18.8
1927	267.0	96.8	16.6	35.2	19.8	11.0	2.6	17.2	2.4	4.4	20.8	11.8	8.4	3.4	16.6
1928	276.8	104.8	18.6	30.4	24.0	10.2	1.0	14.0	1.4	3.8	25.2	11.6	7.8	5.6	18.4
1929	277.4	100.0	18.0	30.2	19.4	10.4	1.2	11.6	1.4	16.2	23.0	9.0	7.4	4.0	25.6
1930	196.4	86.8	11.0	20.2	12.4	5.6	1.0	8.4	1.4	6.4	13.2	10.4	7.2	2.2	10.2
1931	179.8	79.2	8.4	13.6	10.6	7.0	0.8	5.8	2.0	4.4	19.0	10.8	6.0	1.0	11.2
1932	193.4	95.6	7.2	9.2	7.8	7.2	1.0	4.0	2.0	1.4	23.4	17.4	5.2	0.8	11.2
1933	196.8	93.8	8.2	12.2	10.2	6.6	0.6	2.6	2.4	1.6	23.0	20.4	5.6	0.4	9.2
1934	228.8	108.8	15.0	13.0	18.8	9.2	1.0	5.0	2.8	1.2	27.8	10.6	6.0	0.4	9.2
1935	207.4	107.4	12.2	9.4	3.4	2.0	1.8	5.6	3.0	1.6	24.2	13.6	7.2	0.6	15.4
1936	249.0	122.0	14.6	12.2	4.8	1.4	2.4	11.2	2.8	2.0	35.4	13.2	8.8	0.8	17.4
1937	297.0	145.6	18.8	15.8	8.4	10.6	4.0	21.8	4.6	2.2	19.4	13.4	11.4	0.8	20.2
1938	283.4	157.4	11.4	20.6	8.8	5.2	1.6	6.8	4.6	2.2	11.8	12.2	14.2	1.4	25.2
1939	245.0	133.4	11.0	18.8	5.4	2.4	2.0	7.2	4.0	4.0	9.8	16.2	13.4	1.6	15.8
1940	299.2	192.0	1.8	23.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	9.8	6.8	4.2	11.0	16.2	13.0	2.0	17.2

Year Calendar to 1913, ending 30th June from 1915.

- (a) Total [1] (dollars million).
- (b) United Kingdom (dollars million).
- (c) Belgium (dollars million).
- (d) France (dollars million).
- (e) Germany (dollars million).
- (f) Italy (dollars million).
- (g) Netherlands (dollars million).
- (h) United States (dollars million).
- (i) Canada (dollars million).
- (j) India (dollars million).
- (k) Japan (dollars million).
- (l) Other Asia (dollars million).
- (m) New Zealand (dollars million).
- (n) South Africa (dollars million).
- (o) All Other (dollars million).

Source: A.B.S., Overseas Trade, various issues.

Notes: [1] Excludes gold and ships' stores but includes re-exports.

[2] Excludes the value of transshipments in these years.

[3] Calendar years to 1913; year ending June 1914/15,

\*\*\*\* marks discontinuity.

[4] Includes both civilian and government exports and estimates of unrecorded government exports for 1943, 1944 and 1945 estimated at 2.5, 10.0 and 2.0 million dollars respectively.

Compiler: A. Loughheed

Aa26 EXPORT PRICES OF PASTORAL PRODUCTS

Year	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)
1901	0.67	25.92	0.27	NA	NA	NA	NA
1902	0.73	26.67	0.25	NA	NA	NA	NA
1903	0.78	27.00	0.27	NA	NA	1.08	79.67
1904	0.82	23.83	0.27	NA	NA	1.27	69.50
1905	0.85	20.33	0.25	NA	NA	1.23	81.00
1906	0.89	20.83	0.25	NA	22.50	1.46	90.42
1907	0.76	22.08	0.25	NA	19.58	1.52	74.75
1908	0.78	22.17	0.27	NA	14.50	1.15	93.58
1909	0.80	20.58	0.21	NA	19.67	0.90	111.83
1910	0.74	21.58	0.23	NA	22.50	0.77	130.42
1911	0.79	20.25	0.23	0.31	22.25	0.65	107.67
1912	0.81	22.92	0.25	0.33	24.33	0.81	131.17
1913	0.79	24.25	0.25	0.35	31.00	0.92	142.25
1915	0.79	34.17	0.33	0.40	27.83	1.08	81.83
1916	0.99	37.92	0.38	0.46	25.58	0.96	101.92
1917	1.26	40.83	0.44	0.52	36.83	1.56	180.75
1918	1.39	41.00	0.46	0.52	48.83	2.13	321.00
1919	1.37	41.25	0.44	0.52	43.58	2.42	223.83
1920	1.39	40.92	0.42	0.50	52.83	3.02	576.00
1921	1.21	42.50	0.46	0.73	28.67	2.35	393.33
1922	1.10	30.08	0.40	0.54	23.75	1.19	211.75
1923	1.53	23.42	0.42	0.63	23.75	1.38	319.50
1924	2.01	24.75	0.46	0.63	17.67	1.69	346.50
1925	2.26	29.17	0.48	0.65	22.67	2.21	427.17
1926	1.47	30.50	0.46	0.63	24.17	3.08	429.33
1927	1.50	29.00	0.31	0.52	22.42	2.79	447.25
1928	1.71	28.08	0.38	0.58	33.67	1.54	442.75
1929	1.47	30.58	0.40	0.58	32.08	1.69	521.58
1930	0.94	32.75	0.35	0.54	21.08	1.58	389.83
1931	0.76	28.33	0.27	0.46	16.25	0.98	178.58
1932	0.75	25.00	0.27	0.42	14.50	0.56	139.25
1933	0.76	24.08	0.23	0.35	13.00	0.54	117.42
1934	1.36	23.33	0.29	0.46	15.33	1.21	191.67
1935	0.87	24.17	0.31	0.52	12.08	0.90	204.75
1936	1.23	25.25	0.33	0.54	15.25	1.52	399.83
1937	1.45	26.00	0.33	0.54	18.17	2.21	491.25
1938	1.14	29.75	0.33	0.58	20.50	1.63	469.42
1939	0.94	31.67	0.29	0.56	15.08	1.27	216.50
1940	1.24	34.17	0.31	0.54	20.75	1.38	272.50

- (a) Wool Greasy per lb
- (b) Beef per Cental
- (c) Mutton per lb
- (d) Lamb per lb
- (e) Cattle Skins per Hide
- (f) Sheep without wool per Skin
- (g) Per cwt Rabbit and Hare

Aa27 PRODUCTION OF SELECTED AGRICULTURE COMMODITIES

Year			
1901	48353	445139	103747
1902	38561	539395	81872
1903	12378	408302	102477
1904	74149	410388	142609
1905	54535	470402	142917
1906	68520	516721	161629
1907	66421	570734	158532
1908	44655	682361	145276
1909	62590	647416	154321
1910	90413	740250	192626
1911	95111	787529	212073
1912	71636	798391	187694
1913	91981	687486	198758
1914	103344	771309	193970
1915	24892	734828	137672
1916	179065	636275	182470
1917	152420	636590	200497
1918	114733	654444	181802
1919	75638	736415	165648
1920	45974	762104	208081
1921	145873	625198	267071
1922	129088	723059	234995
1923	109454	726684	226665
1924	124993	662597	313952
1925	164558	776882	
1926	114504	833739	273328
1927	160761	924411	253250
1928	118199	888130	280837
1929	159679	968153	290790
1930	126884	938497	299927
1931	213594	912941	351369
1932	190612	1007455	391248
1933	213926	1062623	420395
1934	177337	995931	451841
1935	133393	1015424	469907
1936	144217	971053	433722
1937	151389	982831	396261
1938	187255	1023390	430261
1939	155368	983582	455834
1940	210487	1127694	474852

- (a) Total Wheat Grain Bushels Thousands
- (b) Total Wool, Greasy lbs Thousand
- (c) Total Butter Production lbs Thousands

Aa28 PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS AUSTRALIA

Year	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
1909	4.35	4.23	110.75	84.50	NA
1910	4.00	3.02	71.92	84.67	NA
1911	3.46	2.77	66.83	97.08	NA
1912	3.71	3.67	74.83	152.33	NA
1913	3.63	4.19	97.25	104.08	NA
1914	3.63	4.27	76.08	94.00	NA
1915	6.15	4.52	104.08	113.25	NA
1916	4.69	4.58	162.17	136.83	360.00
1917	4.58	3.90	74.00	94.50	360.00
1918	5.04	4.29	82.58	100.75	420.00
1919	5.38	5.83	118.33	182.50	420.00
1920	8.71	8.46	169.50	240.50	420.00
1921	8.54	6.25	169.00	121.33	606.67
1922	5.42	5.04	110.08	108.50	606.67
1923	5.21	5.63	120.33	176.92	606.67
1924	4.79	5.06	125.58	101.92	520.00
1925	6.50	3.96	114.58	146.67	520.00
1926	6.23	5.06	128.50	232.25	390.58
1927	5.29	6.63	125.67	167.00	490.83
1928	5.40	4.92	138.33	99.00	440.33
1929	4.79	4.00	113.75	241.08	417.92
1930	4.29	5.25	122.42	138.67	408.17
1931	2.35	4.02	85.08	92.67	392.92
1932	3.54	3.38	76.75	104.42	362.92
1933	3.13	4.88	77.50	92.17	377.75
1934	3.15	3.40	84.92	116.25	326.25
1935	3.71	3.21	89.92	174.50	313.75
1936	4.13	4.33	90.75	158.42	325.92
1937	5.33	4.92	105.33	93.83	307.33
1938	3.96	5.17	113.25	141.42	307.50
1939	2.83	4.25	116.33	266.67	303.92
1940	3.69	4.17	94.58	216.33	317.58

- (a) Wheat per shgs/bushel
- (b) Maize per shgs/bushel
- (c) Chaff per shgs/ton
- (d) Potatoes per shgs/ton
- (e) Sugar per shgs/ton

Aa29 PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS

Year	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
1900	0.79	0.48	0.54	0.81
1901	1.00	0.63	0.60	0.92
1902	1.21	0.75	0.75	1.00
1903	0.96	0.63	0.75	1.10
1904	0.79	0.42	0.63	0.88
1905	0.96	0.67	0.54	0.83
1906	0.96	0.58	0.58	0.81
1907	0.98	0.65	0.65	0.88
1908	0.96	0.63	0.67	1.08
1909	0.90	0.50	0.67	1.15
1910	0.86	0.48	0.63	1.10
1911	0.90	0.50	0.65	1.06
1912	1.02	0.60	0.65	1.21
1913	0.92	0.52	0.73	1.08
1914	0.96	0.54	0.81	1.08
1915	1.23	0.73	1.04	1.44
1916	1.33	0.73	1.06	1.23
1917	1.35	0.75	0.98	1.04
1918	1.48	0.83	1.04	1.04
1919	1.65	0.92	1.31	1.19
1920	2.23	1.04	1.56	1.67
1921	1.42	0.88	1.23	1.50
1922	1.63	0.83	1.02	1.33
1923	1.56	0.83	1.19	1.38
1924	1.31	0.69	1.10	1.42
1926	1.52	0.90	1.10	1.46
1927	1.56	0.85	1.06	1.50
1928	1.56	0.85	1.06	1.38
1929	1.63	0.94	1.08	1.19
1930	1.52	0.92	1.08	1.31
1931	1.23	0.65	0.77	1.10
1932	1.08	0.69	0.69	1.08
1933	0.92	0.58	0.71	1.06
1934	0.85	0.56	0.73	1.02
1935	0.92	0.63	0.79	1.06
1936	1.04	0.67	0.77	1.08
1937	1.13	0.69	0.85	1.25
1938	1.25	0.69	0.94	1.46
1939	1.25	0.67	0.96	1.42
1940	1.29	0.69	0.99	1.35

- (a) Prime Butter shgs/lb
- (b) Cheese shgs/lb
- (c) Bacon and Ham shgs/lb
- (d) Eggs shgs/dozen

Aa30 MINERAL PRODUCTION, VALUE : AUSTRALIA  
DOLLARS THOUSANDS

Year	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
1901	28034	4496	4430	5204	43632
1902	29622	3672	3074	5282	43288
1903	32604	3752	3640	5230	47618
1904	31870	4966	3374	4656	47526
1905	31142	5786	4650	4636	49466
1906	29252	7048	6866	5348	52948
1907	27028	10194	7072	6604	56312
1908	26118	5836	4800	7524	48710
1909	25222	4660	4664	6166	45786
1910	23114	5008	4778	7366	46058
1911	21102	6044	5128	7854	46604
1912	19758	8446	6486	8834	50948
1913	18752	9432	6538	9254	51186
1914	17458	7638	4698	9238	44108
1915	16538	7026	6064	8554	44120
1916	14150	8814	9266	8234	46384
1917	12370	11020	9726	11170	49994
1918	10816	12208	8928	12210	50922
1919	10908	3844	3782	13452	37962
1920	10616	1526	5314	18886	43348
1921	8036	3078	1606	21966	40058
1922	7090	6028	1688	20910	40560
1923	6302	6906	2490	20996	44368
1924	6286	9656	1952	23148	49184
1925	4750	11964	1550	22740	49056
1926	4428	9832	1130	23356	47878
1927	4318	7546	1214	24078	46028
1928	3888	5374	1278	20986	39078
1929	3628	6586	2150	16996	35822
1930	3972	4486	1620	14916	30720
1931	7126	2886	1134	12206	26704
1932	10422	4798	1060	11386	31166
1933	12812	5140	1062	11408	35214
1934	15072	5844	794	11738	39896
1935	15942	8044	1212	12832	46494
1936	20428	9900	1592	13326	54760
1937	23986	11640	2326	14672	64868
1938	28052	9490	1786	14374	64924
1939	32004	9764	2148	17266	73676
1940	35038	12666	2544	15870	80004

- (a) Gold
- (b) Lead, Silver, Silver-Lead, Ore and Concentrates
- (c) Copper, (Ingot and matte) and Copper Ore
- (d) Coal (Black)
- (e) Total (including other not stated)

Aa31 STATISTICAL SUMMARY : MANUFACTURING, AUSTRALIA

Year	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)
1907	12555	184	63	248	36646	154	0	4130	110972	71994	187098	49740	49260	220	152
1908	12853	190	66	257	39768	160	0	4352	121914	72790	199058	53592	51674	242	168
1909	13229	196	70	266	42222	164	0	4456	128056	79402	211916	55670	53572	277	185
1910	13850	210	76	286	47732	174	0	5270	145518	90930	241720	59380	57808	298	199
1911	14455	230	81	311	55056	184	0	5516	158008	102518	266044	65402	63030	343	231
1912	14878	244	83	327	62574	236	90	6094	176550	114904	297550	70048	68626	391	254
1913	15536	254	82	337	67212	246	94	6480	192814	123824	323120	74198	74108	442	284
1914	15428	250	81	331	68206	252	98	6618	199578	126702	332900	78704	82308	491	311
1915	15092	240	80	321	66420	256	100	6394	205552	126226	338172	79070	83912	504	320
1916	15010	234	82	316	67656	266	100	6766	210360	128020	345148	81826	88012	529	328
1917	15179	233	87	321	73236	286	108	8108	264566	140076	412752	86424	94630	560	344
1918	15421	239	88	328	76758	292	116	9464	292162	149878	451506	91590	101584	610	365
1919	15588	238	84	323	85012	324	130	10282	324964	162864	498112	96556	107794	629	381
1920	16291	266	91	357	104230	356	150	11718	375444	197908	585072	106034	119998	660	420
1921	17113	277	90	367	125862	416	176	15384	411732	220868	647986	121662	137310	742	464
1922	18023	281	97	378	136100	440	188	16512	380820	243348	640680	134644	156170	798	502
1923	19173	292	102	395	142266	444	196	17318	372164	263508	652994	148762	172162	867	524
1924	20189	310	103	414	154556	454	200	20592	394076	282484	697154	165124	199104	1110	595
1925	20795	322	105	428	162720	460	202	23426	443986	294272	761686	182482	218484	1260	623
1926	21242	328	107	436	173448	482	212	26166	463668	310848	800684	193070	224556	1335	679
1927	21579	337	114	452	181150	486	218	27448	465286	324650	817384	206690	233494	1475	695
1928	22775	334	114	449	182730	496	222	27946	471234	334804	833988	220052	242454	1556	730
1929	22916	333	117	450	181972	494	220	27766	477876	335246	840890	229312	249384	1679	753
1930	22700	308	110	419	169434	494	224	27204	441890	312728	781824	236136	255254	1889	769
1931	21751	245	92	338	124908	460	204	20766	324208	236620	581596	224420	248994	1828	745
1932	21657	237	98	336	111862	420	188	18928	322398	221962	563290	213180	243058	1851	809
1933	22330	261	109	370	118832	404	180	20892	350296	238406	609594	211672	241098	1753	824
1934	23297	289	116	405	128888	398	176	22428	379654	258182	660268	215074	240416	1917	884
1935	24211	322	127	449	145648	404	178	24676	418094	287632	730402	221598	244090	1995	941
1936	24894	356	136	492	164196	412	182	26552	477948	324874	829376	229218	250462	2146	990
1937	25668	381	142	523	180246	424	186	27130	521156	355368	903658	239052	253354	NA	NA
1938	26395	408	150	559	204156	448	198	30094	574486	392976	997558	249268	266728	NA	NA
1939	26941	412	152	565	213486	462	206	31398	562606	406832	1000838	261840	287324	NA	NA
1940	27111	426	160	587	229034	478	216	33762	630152	442590	1106506	270730	299688	NA	NA

- (a) Number of Factories
- (b) Persons Engaged Male Thousands
- (c) Persons Engaged Female Thousands
- (d) Persons Engaged Total Thousands
- (e) Salaries and Wages Paid Dollars Thousands
- (f) Average Salaries and Wages Paid Male Dollars Thousands
- (g) Average Salaries and Wages Paid Female Dollars Thousands
- (h) Fuel used Dollars Thousands
- (i) Materials used Dollars Thousands
- (j) Production Dollars Thousands
- (k) Output Dollars Thousands
- (l) Land and Buildings Dollars Thousands
- (m) Plant and Machinery Dollars Thousands
- (n) All Factoris 1,000 H.P.
- (o) Excluding Heat, Light and Power Works 1,000 H.P.

Aa32 MONEY, ADVANCES BY BANKS AND INTERNATIONAL RESERVES,  
1900/01-1973/74, (DOLLARS, MILLIONS)

year	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
1901	93	251	10	173	51
1902	94	258	11	172	57
1903	93	256	12	173	50
1904	90	258	12	170	52
1905	92	272	12	166	69
1906	100	294	12	170	43
1907	102	315	12	183	43
1908	102	325	12	195	71
1909	103	339	14	190	86
1910	130	370	14	194	111
1911	147	414	14	218	112
1912	151	438	18	239	99
1913	143	445	21	226	112
1914	159	480	22	231	136
1915	164	506	23	234	125
1916	208	557	22	267	111
1917	245	613	28	248	148
1918	261	657	28	281	139
1919	278	724	28	355	130
1920	307	776	29	322	185
1921	301	809	27	386	126
1922	297	834	34	364	162
1923	302	890	36	403	176
1924	307	892	44	418	166
1925	304	917	50	415	219
1926	316	961	51	449	194
1927	311	992	56	499	152
1928	301	1027	65	474	197
1929	302	1072	72	525	191
1930	248	1024	77	555	108
1931	241	988	75	509	77
1932	255	1053	73	482	106
1933	251	1052	70	482	125
1934	286	1110	67	488	173
1935	297	1124	65	522	113
1936	313	1136	64	543	118
1937	341	1201	64	546	186
1938	353	1245	64	607	170
1939	357	1238	67	629	121
1940	451	1304	67	651	147

(year) Financial years ending 30th june (1901=1900/01)

(a) Money - M1

(b) Money - M3

(c) Bank Advances - Savings Banks

(d) Bank Advances - Trading Banks

(e) International Reserves

source: M.W. Butlin, A Preliminary Annual Database 1900/01 to 1973/74,  
Research Discussion Paper 7701, Reserve Bank of Australia, 1977



Aa33 WORKFORCE, EMPLOYMENT AND THE UNEMPLOYMENT RATE  
(1900/01-1973/74)

Year	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)
1901	1489	1426	5	15	0	3.90
1902	1537	1458	5	18	0	4.80
1903	1585	1445	5	17	0	8.50
1904	1659	1499	5	20	0	9.40
1905	1637	1492	5	20	0	8.60
1906	1635	1523	5	22	0	6.60
1907	1680	1588	5	22	0	5.20
1908	1703	1641	5	22	0	3.40
1909	1752	1690	5	22	0	3.30
1910	1829	1763	5	22	0	3.30
1911	1839	1782	5	23	441	2.86
1912	1950	1898	5	24	462	2.44
1913	2048	1937	8	26	487	5.04
1914	2095	2017	10	28	499	3.27
1915	2114	1956	32	30	487	5.92
1916	2128	1929	125	33	483	3.49
1917	2183	1896	215	35	480	3.30
1918	2183	1893	215	37	482	3.39
1919	2155	1924	153	38	490	3.62
1920	2098	1999	27	39	506	3.39
1921	2170	2037	9	40	514	5.77
1922	2249	2104	8	39	530	6.11
1923	2310	2187	8	38	552	5.01
1924	2348	2230	7	38	562	4.73
1925	2462	2302	6	38	570	6.25
1926	2466	2338	7	38	572	4.93
1927	2513	2402	6	37	574	4.19
1928	2562	2398	6	38	575	6.18
1929	2568	2389	6	38	575	6.73
1930	2557	2300	6	38	569	9.78
1931	2556	2131	6	37	573	16.41
1932	2605	2086	6	36	590	19.74
1933	2729	2208	5	36	608	18.93
1934	2761	2313	7	39	612	15.99
1935	2818	2417	7	42	609	13.97
1936	2822	2504	8	44	607	10.98
1937	2823	2565	9	46	602	8.83
1938	2880	2655	10	48	602	7.46
1939	2952	2682	11	52	599	8.76
1940	3001	2677	54	56	584	8.99

Year      Year ending 30th June (i.e. 1901=1900/01)  
(a)      Workforce including Armed Forces (thousands)  
(b)      Civilian Employment (thousands)  
(c)      Armed Forces Employment (thousands)  
(d)      Public Administration Employment (thousands)  
(e)      Self Employed (thousands)  
(f)      Unemployment Rate (percent)

Source: M.W. Butlin, A Preliminary Annual Database 1900/01 to 1973/74, Research Discussion Paper 7701, Reserve Bank of Australia, 1977, Table IV.5, pp 90-92

## AVERAGE ANNUAL EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY ('000)

Year	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)
1911	422.2	23.6	98.3	361.4	12.2	142.8	130.6	219.0	22.5	4.9	88.3	26.8	201.7	1754.3
1912	435.3	25.0	94.1	380.6	13.6	194.3	145.1	227.1	24.1	4.9	90.5	28.7	204.5	1867.8
1913	435.1	26.4	93.3	392.9	14.9	227.5	153.4	237.0	26.1	7.5	92.8	30.3	206.9	1944.1
1914	449.2	26.6	87.6	394.2	16.6	233.7	163.1	247.4	27.9	9.8	95.2	29.6	208.8	1989.7
1915	450.6	24.5	78.3	385.9	16.9	184.3	167.4	244.1	30.1	32.1	97.5	30.0	210.7	1952.4
1916	456.6	21.3	68.3	382.5	16.9	161.1	168.1	241.9	32.7	125.1	100.4	31.5	212.5	2018.9
1917	445.6	20.4	65.2	383.1	17.2	138.4	169.4	239.2	34.9	215.0	102.8	31.1	214.0	2076.3
1918	448.6	20.9	63.9	385.6	17.8	112.4	173.4	244.7	36.7	215.1	105.0	34.6	215.4	2074.1
1919	447.2	22.5	61.3	398.8	18.4	126.2	169.2	249.6	38.0	153.3	106.4	35.2	215.8	2041.9
1920	449.2	24.4	57.8	428.9	19.6	152.8	175.5	255.5	39.3	27.4	108.3	36.0	215.1	1989.8
1921	463.3	24.5	54.0	434.4	20.4	159.4	169.6	272.7	39.9	8.7	110.5	36.6	213.8	2007.8
1922	482.0	25.5	51.2	444.1	21.2	190.0	168.0	273.8	39.1	7.8	113.2	42.0	215.1	2073.0
1923	486.5	27.5	51.9	460.6	21.8	218.1	177.7	286.3	38.1	7.5	116.1	45.0	217.2	2154.3
1924	480.0	27.8	53.2	475.5	23.5	238.1	175.3	293.7	37.7	7.0	118.3	46.2	219.6	2195.9
1925	493.0	31.4	53.4	485.8	25.2	253.2	180.4	306.6	38.0	6.4	121.8	48.7	221.7	2265.6
1926	493.2	33.2	53.9	495.4	26.0	250.6	185.1	319.6	37.7	6.6	126.4	50.2	223.3	2301.2
1927	491.4	31.8	52.7	511.9	27.7	264.7	196.0	335.2	37.4	6.4	131.5	51.2	225.0	2362.9
1928	495.7	30.5	48.9	501.6	27.7	265.7	194.3	340.1	37.8	5.7	135.8	48.8	226.4	2359.0
1929	501.0	29.8	43.5	503.2	28.3	246.0	188.8	347.4	37.8	5.9	140.2	50.9	227.8	2350.6
1930	505.3	28.2	42.1	470.0	27.2	194.0	179.5	348.1	37.5	6.3	145.3	52.4	228.8	2264.7
1931	513.8	25.7	47.2	384.0	22.6	139.8	167.0	330.1	36.6	5.7	144.8	51.2	231.5	2100.0
1932	505.6	25.4	50.4	380.6	21.1	141.8	164.4	301.3	36.1	5.5	148.1	50.4	234.4	2065.1
1933	518.1	29.6	50.9	415.9	21.3	177.0	163.8	319.1	36.3	5.3	152.8	49.6	236.0	2175.7
1934	523.5	32.7	53.0	452.8	22.8	212.2	164.6	336.8	38.7	6.6	154.6	51.8	229.8	2279.9
1935	515.8	35.4	57.0	498.5	24.7	250.7	164.7	355.1	41.8	7.3	156.7	50.6	223.6	2381.9
1936	516.0	37.0	60.2	542.5	26.8	264.7	162.1	372.6	44.1	8.0	157.7	53.7	222.7	2468.1
1937	516.7	35.5	64.5	574.2	26.6	261.5	167.5	384.6	45.5	8.9	161.9	53.3	227.7	2528.4
1938	522.2	35.2	65.0	610.3	27.0	264.3	178.0	391.7	48.3	9.5	165.4	54.2	246.1	2617.2
1939	513.8	36.5	64.3	615.4	28.4	252.4	186.5	396.7	51.7	11.3	169.0	56.2	262.8	2645.0
1940	508.1	36.0	63.4	639.2	29.8	237.4	188.1	395.1	56.3	53.6	171.1	57.7	246.5	2682.3

- (a) Rural
- (b) Forestry fishing etc.
- (c) Mining and quarrying
- (d) Manufacturing
- (e) Gas electricity and water supply
- (f) Building and Construction
- (g) Transport and communication
- (h) Commerce
- (i) Public administration
- (j) Defence forces
- (k) Community and business services
- (l) Finance and property
- (m) Services
- (n) Total

Source: The Australian Workforce, 1910-11 to 1960-61 M. Keating pp.356-357 Table 19.4

COMMONWEALTH BASIC WAGE  
DOLLARS PER WEEK

Year	(a)
1907	4.200
1908	4.200
1909	4.370
1910	4.560
1911	4.600
1912	4.820
1913	4.820
1914	5.120
1915	5.220
1916	5.460
1917	5.840
1918	6.090
1919	6.450
1920	7.010
1921	7.740
1922	8.060
1923	8.750
1924	8.300
1925	8.600
1926	8.850
1927	8.800
1928	8.700
1929	9.050
1930	8.300
1931	6.520
1932	6.300
1933	6.330
1934	6.600
1935	6.800
1936	7.600
1937	7.800
1938	7.900
1939	8.300
1940	8.700

(a) Rate, per week (\$)

Compiler: Glen Withers.

Aa35b MALE AND FEMALE STANDARD HOURS WORKED AND INDEXES  
OF EARNINGS (1966/77 = 100) AND AVERAGE AWARD WAGE RATES

year	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)
1901	5.07	10.10	0.00	0.00	48.93	49.08
1902	5.12	10.10	0.00	0.00	48.93	49.08
1903	5.26	10.20	0.00	0.00	48.93	49.08
1904	5.44	10.20	0.00	0.00	48.93	49.08
1905	5.51	10.20	0.00	0.00	48.93	49.08
1906	5.64	10.30	0.00	0.00	48.93	49.08
1907	5.82	10.30	0.00	0.00	48.93	49.08
1908	6.06	10.70	0.00	0.00	48.93	49.08
1909	6.34	10.70	0.00	0.00	48.93	49.08
1910	6.72	11.00	0.00	0.00	48.93	49.08
1911	7.17	11.40	0.00	0.00	48.93	49.08
1912	7.57	11.90	0.00	0.00	48.93	49.08
1913	7.85	12.50	0.00	0.00	48.93	49.08
1914	8.16	12.80	10.92	8.85	48.93	49.08
1915	8.32	12.90	11.01	8.93	48.87	49.11
1916	8.57	13.20	11.17	8.93	48.77	49.12
1917	8.97	14.10	12.01	9.28	48.33	49.02
1918	9.12	14.90	12.71	10.00	48.10	48.71
1919	9.77	15.50	13.21	10.49	47.88	48.42
1920	10.81	17.40	15.05	12.48	47.41	47.54
1921	12.66	20.90	18.07	15.31	47.07	46.47
1922	13.67	22.00	19.43	17.02	46.22	45.69
1923	13.83	21.30	18.85	16.72	46.38	45.82
1924	14.38	22.00	19.34	17.20	46.70	45.98
1925	14.41	21.90	19.37	17.25	46.66	46.02
1926	14.78	22.50	19.97	17.66	46.44	45.78
1927	15.18	23.10	20.75	18.39	45.57	44.94
1928	15.41	23.30	20.97	18.81	45.46	44.94
1929	15.11	23.40	21.05	19.22	45.27	44.79
1930	15.13	23.60	21.19	19.31	45.34	44.79
1931	13.87	22.50	20.54	18.83	45.98	45.48
1932	12.53	20.20	18.30	16.90	45.51	44.88
1933	12.15	19.10	17.30	15.73	45.49	44.88
1934	11.98	18.70	17.11	15.51	45.36	44.81
1935	12.09	19.00	17.41	15.90	45.36	44.81
1936	12.44	19.30	17.72	16.09	45.26	44.81
1937	12.88	19.80	18.24	16.65	45.09	44.60
1938	13.69	21.00	19.43	17.85	45.03	44.52
1939	14.04	21.80	20.09	18.44	44.82	44.44
1940	14.60	22.20	20.78	18.98	44.29	44.36

Year Year ending 30th June (i.e. 1901=1900/01)

- (a) Average Earnings (1966/67 = 100) index
- (b) Male Average Award Wage (1966/67 = 100) index
- (c) Male hourly Wage (1966/67 = 100) index
- (d) Female hourly Wage (1966/67 = 100) index
- (d) Male Standard hours (hours/week)
- (f) Female Standard hours (hours/week)

Source: M.W. Butlin, a Preliminary Annual Database 1900/01 to 1973/74,  
Research Discussion Paper 7701, Reserve Bank of Australia, 1977,  
Table IV.4, pp 87-89

Aa36 AVERAGE ANNUAL EARNINGS BY STATE, MANUFACTURING  
PERSONS AUSTRALIA 1907 TO 1982 - DOLLARS.

year	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)
1907	161	138	144	160	228	168	154
1908	169	143	156	167	247	168	161
1909	174	147	164	166	244	172	165
1910	181	156	173	180	247	157	174
1911	192	166	174	199	259	168	184
1912	208	182	187	211	273	180	199
1913	219	189	200	223	264	190	208
1914	225	197	201	230	274	197	214
1915	225	203	208	223	254	195	216
1916	238	203	216	223	272	209	222
1917	252	211	250	249	272	217	237
1918	252	221	258	263	277	231	243
1919	286	249	298	282	294	254	273
1920	323	280	313	293	308	277	302
1921	380	329	371	345	368	332	356
1922	388	354	390	364	407	362	374
1923	384	360	388	366	405	371	375
1924	401	379	380	389	404	373	389
1925	406	379	408	393	412	394	396
1926	412	389	412	414	421	388	414
1927	430	397	433	423	421	392	417
1928	441	403	424	434	433	378	424
1929	442	394	418	430	441	379	421
1930	445	394	423	427	444	391	421
1931	413	358	390	385	420	366	387
1932	377	320	361	335	372	333	349
1933	358	309	353	330	364	325	336
1934	348	307	365	327	362	321	332
1935	350	312	384	338	370	320	338
1936	357	324	389	344	374	336	347
1937	363	338	396	365	386	351	358
1938	388	360	409	378	401	366	379
1939	403	371	421	391	415	376	392

Year Calendar to 1918 from 1919 year ended 30th june

- (a) New South Wales
- (b) Victoria
- (c) Queensland
- (d) South Australia
- (e) Western Australia
- (f) Tasmania
- (g) Commonwealth

Compiler: glen withers



## Aa37 INTEREST RATES &amp; YIELDS %

Year	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)
1900		NA	NA	6.5	NA	NA
1901		NA	3.0	6.5	NA	NA
1902		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1903		NA	3.0	6.5	NA	NA
1904		NA	3.3	6.8	NA	NA
1905		3.6	3.0	6.8	NA	NA
1906		3.6	2.8	7.0	NA	NA
1907		3.6	NA	NA	NA	NA
1908		3.6	3.0	6.8	NA	NA
1909		3.6	NA	NA	NA	NA
1910		3.6	NA	NA	NA	NA
1911		3.6	NA	NA	NA	NA
1912		3.6	3.3	6.8	NA	NA
1913		3.6	NA	NA	6.8	NA
1914		3.6	NA	NA	7.1	NA
1915		3.7	NA	NA	6.5	NA
1916		3.8	4.0	6.8	6.3	NA
1917	4.0	3.9	NA	NA	7.1	NA
1918	4.2	4.1	NA	NA	6.0	NA
1919	4.2	4.3	NA	NA	6.7	NA
1920	4.3	4.5	4.5	6.8	6.5	NA
1921	4.4	4.7	NA	NA	6.9	NA
1922	4.6	4.9	NA	NA	6.4	5.4
1923	4.6	4.9	NA	NA	6.7	6.5
1924	4.6	5.0	4.5	6.8	6.5	5.8
1925	4.7	5.2	NA	NA	7.6	5.7
1926	4.8	5.3	NA	NA	7.4	5.7
1927	4.8	5.3	4.5	7.3	7.4	5.7
1928	4.8	5.3	NA	NA	7.0	5.5
1929	4.8	5.8	NA	NA	7.4	6.2
1930	4.7	3.9	5.0	7.8	6.9	6.0
1931	4.7	3.8	4.0	6.0	6.9	5.8
1932	4.5	3.7	3.3	5.5	6.7	4.5
1933	4.3	3.7	2.8	5.5	6.0	4.5
1934	4.2	3.6	2.5	4.8	5.8	4.6
1935	4.1	3.7	NA	NA	5.6	4.4
1936	4.0	3.7	2.8	4.9	5.9	4.4
1937	4.0	3.7	NA	NA	5.9	4.3
1938	4.0	3.6	NA	NA	NA	4.3
1939	4.0	3.6	NA	NA	5.7	4.4
1940	4.0	3.6	NA	NA	5.7	4.4

- (a) Commonwealth & State Debts (average): Overseas  
 (b) Commonwealth & State Debts (average): Local  
 (c) Trading Banks: 12 Months Deposits  
 (d) Trading Banks: Overdrafts  
 (e) Yields on Building Society Mortgages  
 (f) Yields on Insurance Companies Investments

Source: Commonwealth Year Book  
 Compiler: N.G. Butlin

Aa38 Rates of Exchange on Sterling Pounds

Year	(a)
1900	101.3
1901	101.3
1902	101.3
1903	101.3
1904	101.0
1905	101.0
1906	100.9
1907	100.8
1908	101.1
1909	100.9
1910	100.8
1911	100.8
1912	100.7
1913	100.8
1914	101.8
1915	101.6
1916	101.6
1917	101.1
1918	NA
1919	NA
1920	102.5
1921	102.3
1922	100.3
1923	NA
1924	97.5
1925	100.0
1926	100.1
1927	100.8
1928	101.0
1929	102.1
1930	109.0
1931	125.5
1932	125.5
1933	NA
1934	125.5
1935	125.5
1936	NA
1937	NA
1938	125.5
1939	125.5
1940	125.5

(a) T/T Selling Rate